

22127 (3 credits)

Instructors: Dr. Alan R. Denton Dr. Daniel M. Kroll
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Meetings: TTh 9:00-10:30 a.m., SE 221 **Office Hours:** To be arranged

Bulletin Description: An introduction to the field of soft condensed matter, focusing on colloids, polymers, liquid crystals, surfactants, membranes, and other biological systems. Topics will include characterization of soft materials, interparticle interactions, structure, equilibrium phase behavior, nonequilibrium properties, and practical applications.

Preparation: Advanced knowledge of mechanics, electrostatics, thermodynamics, and statistical mechanics. Experience with numerical methods and computer programming.

Student Responsibilities: Attend all lectures. Read assigned material in advance. Come prepared for discussion. Be curious; ask questions. Complete assignments on time.

Objectives:

- Develop conceptual understanding and practical expertise in modern theoretical and computational methods applied to soft matter systems.
- Gain an appreciation for the remarkable physical properties and industrial applications of soft materials.

Topics: Colloids, polymers, liquid crystals, and amphiphiles (see p. 2).

References: T. A. Witten and P. A. Pincus, *Structured Fluids* (Oxford, 2004).

Evaluation:

Homework	30%	All assignments and the research project must be completed to pass the course.
Research Project	20%	
Exams (2)	40%	
Participation	10%	

Lateness: Late homework will be accepted with a 20% penalty/day until next class.

Grading: A: $\geq 85\%$, B: 70-84.9%, C: 60-69.9%, F: $< 60\%$

All work in this course must be completed in a manner consistent with NDSU University Senate Policy, section 335: Code of Academic Responsibility and Conduct (<http://www.ndsu.nodak.edu/policy/335.htm>).

Any students with special needs are encouraged to contact the instructor promptly to make appropriate arrangements.

Topics

I. INTRODUCTION

- Defining characteristics of soft condensed matter
- States of matter, self-assembly, and phase transitions
- Applications of soft materials
- Review of statistical physics

II. COLLOIDS

- Brownian motion
- Interparticle interactions and stabilization
- Effective interactions and DLVO theory
- Structure and phase behavior
- Nanoparticles
- Dynamics: Aggregation, rheology

Applications

paints and inks
 food colloids (*e.g.*, milk)
 sedimentation and flotation
 photonic materials
 quantum dots
 drug delivery

III. POLYMERS

- Fractal nature of polymers
- Statistical mechanics of chain molecules
- Polymer solutions, melts, and thin films
- Block copolymers
- Phase separation, glass transition

rubbers and plastics
 food polymers
 biopolymers (proteins, DNA, actin)
 viscoelastic fluids
 synthetic materials

IV. AMPHIPHILES

- Micelles, bilayers, and vesicles
- Langmuir monolayers
- Microemulsions
- Membranes, carbon nanotubes

soaps and detergents
 thin films
 foams
 biological cells

V. LIQUID CRYSTALS

- Classification by symmetry
- Nematics and cholesterics
- Smectics and columnar phases
- Phase transitions

display devices (LCD)
 heat sensors