

MATH 721, Algebra II

Exercise 15

Due Fri 02 May

**Exercise 1.** Let  $R$  be an integral domain with field of fractions  $K$ . Show that  $K$  is an injective  $R$ -module. In particular, it follows that  $\mathbb{Q}$  is an injective  $\mathbb{Z}$ -module.

**Exercise 2.** Show that, if  $D$  is a divisible abelian group and  $E \leq D$ , then  $D/E$  is divisible.

**Exercise 3.** Let  $\{G_\lambda\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$  be a set of abelian groups. Show that  $\bigoplus_{\lambda \in \Lambda} G_\lambda$  is divisible if and only if each  $G_\lambda$  is divisible. In particular, it follows that  $\mathbb{Q}^{(\Lambda)}$  is divisible.

**Exercise 4.** Let  $R$  be a ring with identity, and let  $I, J$  be unital  $R$ -modules. Show that  $I \oplus J$  is injective if and only if  $I$  and  $J$  are both injective.