

#### IRS Issues

- Issue 1 Identity Protection Personal Identification Number
- Issue 2 Document Upload Tool
- Issue 3 Business Tax Account
- Issue 4 Installment Agreements (IRS Payment Plans)
- Issue 5 Transcripts
- Issue 6 Written Information Security Plan
- Issue 7 Tax Scams

After completing this session, participants will be able to perform the following:

- Understand how a taxpayer obtains and uses an Identity Protection Personal Identification Number
- Explain how to use the IRS Document Upload Tool
- Know the features available on the Business Tax Account
- Know if a taxpayer is eligible for an installment agreement and how to apply for an agreement
- Understand the different types of transcripts
- Know how to request transcripts
- Understand the key elements of a Written Information Security Plan
- Recognize common tax scams

# Issue 1: The Identity Protection PIN (IP PIN)



#### What is the IP PIN?

- An Identity Protection PIN (IP PIN) is a six-digit number that prevents someone else from filing a tax return using the taxpayer's Social Security Number or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number.
- The IP PIN helps the IRS to verify the taxpayer's identity when filing an electronic or paper tax return.
- Although taxpayers may not have a filing requirement, an IP PIN still protects their account from fraudulent filings.
- An electronically-filed return filed without the IP PIN, or an incorrect IP PIN, will reject, including the taxpayer's return and any fraudulent returns using the taxpayer's Social Security Number.
- Any paper returns filed without the correct IP PIN will undergo additional scrutiny and any fraudulent returns will be removed from the taxpayer's account. If the return is authenticated, IRS will continue to process it.



### How Can a Taxpayer Voluntarily Enroll in the IP PIN Program?

- Individual Online Account (IOLA)
  - Fastest and most secure method to enroll
  - Protection begins right after enrollment
  - IP PIN is immediately available for filing
- Form 15227, Application for an IP PIN
  - For taxpayers who cannot verify their identity through IOLA
  - Electronic submission available with mobile friendly forms on IRS.gov
  - Limited to taxpayers under a certain adjusted gross income level
- In-person meeting at a local Taxpayer Assistance Center
  - For taxpayers who cannot verify their identity through IOLA or the Form 15227 process or are ineligible to file a Form 15227
  - Appointments may be limited due to availability



### **How Does a Taxpayer Receive Their IP PIN?**

- Each December, new IP PINs are generated for the upcoming filing season for current enrollees.
- CP01A notices containing the new IP PIN are mailed from mid-December through early January.
- The following taxpayers will receive a CP01A notice each year:
  - Taxpayers who applied for an IP PIN by the paper process F15227
  - In-person TAC applicants
  - Identity theft victims who did not enroll online after January 2019
    - (Unless the IRS can't confirm the address then the CP 01A notice is suppressed)
  - Taxpayers who opted into the IP PIN program before January 2019
- Taxpayers who enrolled voluntarily online after January 2019 must log into their online account to retrieve their current IP PIN. (These taxpayers will not receive a CP01A notice.)
- The IP PIN application in the individual online account is generally available from mid-January to mid-November.



### How to Use the IP PIN When Filing

#### **E-filed Return**

- Your tax software will tell you where to enter the IP PIN. If you can't find where to enter the IP PIN, search your software for "Identity Protection PIN" or "IP PIN" or contact the software help desk.
- Each taxpayer on a tax return who receives an IP PIN must have their IP PIN entered on the tax return. This includes the IP PIN of any dependent(s) included on the tax return.

### Paper Return

- Enter the taxpayer's IP PIN(s) as applicable in the boxes marked "Identity Protection PIN" in the signature area of the tax return.
- Each taxpayer with an IP PIN must enter it on the tax return.
- Dependent IP PINs do not need to be entered when filing a paper tax return.



### What if a Taxpayer Lost or Doesn't Receive an IP PIN Notice?

### Taxpayers may receive their current year IP PIN by:

- Accessing their Individual Online Account (Fastest Method)
  - Retrieve their IP PIN by logging into their account on IRS.gov.
  - If the taxpayer does not have an account, they can create an account and retrieve their IP PIN.
- Calling the IRS help line at 800-908-4490
  - Taxpayer will need to verify their identity and current mailing address.
  - After verification is completed, a reissuance notice containing their IP PIN will be mailed to the taxpayer.

Note: If the taxpayer cannot obtain their IP PIN through either option, then the best alternative is to file a paper return without their IP PIN.



# How Can a Taxpayer Opt-Out of the IP PIN Program?

# Taxpayers who are not confirmed victims of identity theft have the option to opt out of the IP PIN program.

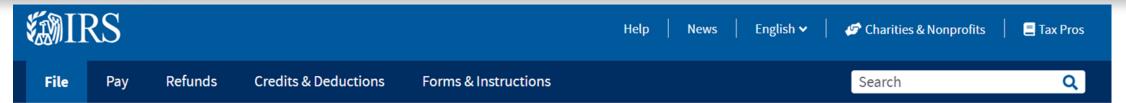
- The opt out option is only available through the Individual Online Account.
- The opt out button is located on the Profile page.
- A taxpayer will see a message telling them if they are ineligible.
- Once an opt-out selection is made, taxpayers will need to allow up to 72 hours before they
  are allowed to opt back in for an IP PIN.



### **Issue 2: Document Upload Tool**



### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 1)**



### **Documentation Upload Tool**

#### THIS U.S. GOVERNMENT SYSTEM IS FOR AUTHORIZED USE ONLY!

You are authorized to use the Document Upload Tool to only upload documents that the IRS has specifically requested in eligible correspondence. If the correspondence you select from the menu in the tool does not give you the option to upload documents, then **do not** use the Document Upload Tool to submit your response. Instead, follow the instructions in the correspondence. Images of your signature (scanned or photographed) appearing on any document that you are authorized to upload is *prima facie* evidence that the document was signed by you.

Note: You are never authorized to use the Document Upload Tool to file your tax return, even if you have received correspondence requesting that you file a tax return. Attempting to upload your tax return through the Document Upload Tool does not relieve you of the requirement to file your tax return through authorized means. The tax return instructions will explain how to file. Failure to file your tax return through authorized means may result in penalties.



### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 2)**

File Pay Refunds Credits & Deductions Forms & Instructions Search Q

#### **Documentation Upload Tool**

#### PRIVACY STATEMENT

This privacy statement describes the policy on how the IRS collects and uses your personal identifying information and return or return information if you choose to visit and use this IRS Document Upload Tool site. Access to the tool, use of the tool and providing the IRS information related to using the tool is voluntary. By agreeing to use the tool, you give the IRS permission to utilize your information for the purposes outlined in this statement.

We automatically collect your protocol address and the date, time and duration of your visit to the site from our site's data logs and maintain statistical information on network traffic flow and volume to improve the usefulness of this tool, and to ensure network security.

We collect directly from you the unique identifier (Document Upload Tool access code we previously provided you), your first and last name and your SSN, ITIN and/or EIN to authenticate you and to protect your privacy.

We collect directly from you the documents you choose to upload to the site that may contain your identifying information, and we will only use this information for the purpose for which you provided it.

Be advised that to prevent fraud and identity theft, the IRS does not send unsolicited emails, text messages, or voicemail messages to taxpayers or businesses demanding payments of money, or requesting your personal information such as name, address, social security number (SSN), taxpayer identification number (ITIN), Employer Identification Number (EIN) and tax history.



### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 3)**



### **Documentation Upload Tool**

Welcome to the Document Upload Tool, the fastest way to respond to your IRS Notice digitally and securely.

Only submit a response to a notice or letter you have received from the IRS. Enter the requested information to securely upload and submit your documentation.

Note: You are never authorized to use the Document Upload Tool to file your tax return, even if you have received correspondence requesting that you file a tax return. This will cause a delay in processing of your tax return. Visit, How to File Internal Revenue Service (irs.gov), for more information on how to file your tax returns.

The Document Upload Tool cannot accept payments. For more information on how to make a payment electronically, visit <a href="https://example.com/least-superscripts">IRS.gov/payments</a>.

All fields marked with an asterisk \* are required.

Does your Notice (or Letter) have an access code listed? \*

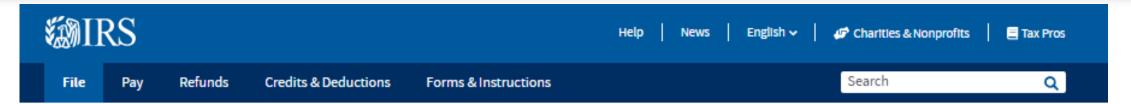
Access code can be found on your notice/letter. Look for a QR Code or the URL IRS.gov/dutreply. Carefully review your access code to confirm it is entered correctly. If you do not have an access code, select no.

○ Yes ○ No

NEXT



### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 4)**



### **Document Upload Tool**

Welcome to the Document Upload Tool, the fastest way to respond to your IRS Notice digitally and securely.

Only submit a response to a notice or letter you have received from the IRS. Enter the requested information to securely upload and submit your documentation.

All fields marked with an asterisk \* are required.

Does your Notice (or Letter) have an access code listed? \*







Select your letter or notice from the drop-down menu. The letter or notice number can be found in the top right corner of your letter or notice. **Confirm you have selected** the right notice or letter number before proceeding.

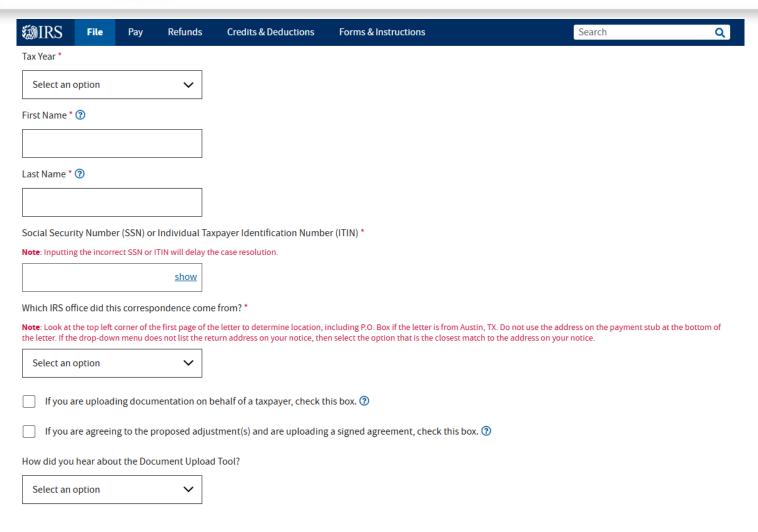
Notice or Letter Number \* ?







### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 5)**







### **Document Upload Tool (cont. 6)**



#### **Document Upload Tool**

#### To submit your documents, follow these steps:

- 1. If required, complete your documentation, sign and date it.
- 2. Scan or take a photo of the front and back of your completed documentation to support your response.
- Maximum number of files is 40 files.
- File types allowed are .pdf, .jpg, .jpeg and .png.
- · Maximum file size is 15MB for each file.
- · PDF files must be 120 pages or less.
- If your upload fails more than once, try re-scanning or taking a clearer photo of the documents.
- File name cannot contain the following special characters: `!@\$%^&\*{}[]:;'"|,<>/?~
- 3. Submit your response after all files have been uploaded.

Only .jpg, .png, and .jpeg files can be previewed after upload is completed.
REVIEW AND ENSURE ALL DOCUMENTS ARE UPLOADED BEFORE PRESSING THE SUBMIT BUTTON.

Drag and drop files here, or

SELECT FILES TO UPLOAD

Total: 0 bytes

\*\* NOTE: Back button will be disabled while files are being uploaded



SUBMIT



### **Issue 3: IRS Business Tax Account**



### **Business Tax Account – Introduction**



Secure access to business tax information



View tax transcripts, notices, and letters



• Ability to view business balance and pay taxes



Manage tax obligations to ensure voluntary compliance





#### **User Access**





- Business profile
- Account balance
- Payments

**Proprietors** 

Sole

- Tax transcripts
- Tax compliance report
- Tax certificate
- Notices and letters
- Authorizationsapprove or reject tax transcript requests through the Income Verification Service (IVES)





- Limited Access:
- Business profile
- Account balance
- Payments
- Tax records and transcripts





- Individual Shareholder
- Limited Access like partnerships
- Designated Official (Full Access like Sole Proprietors)

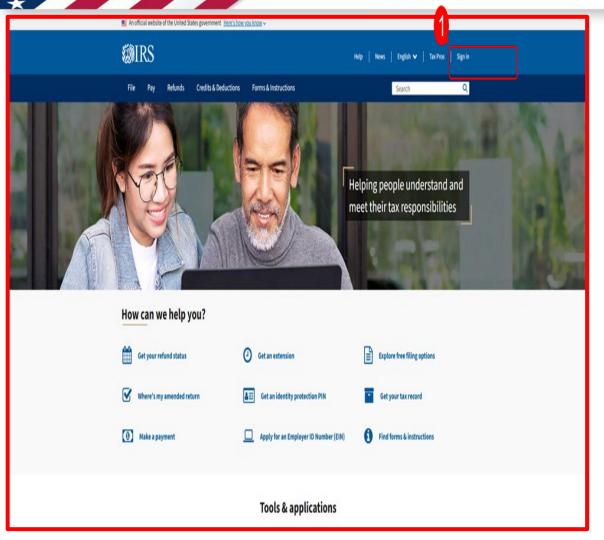


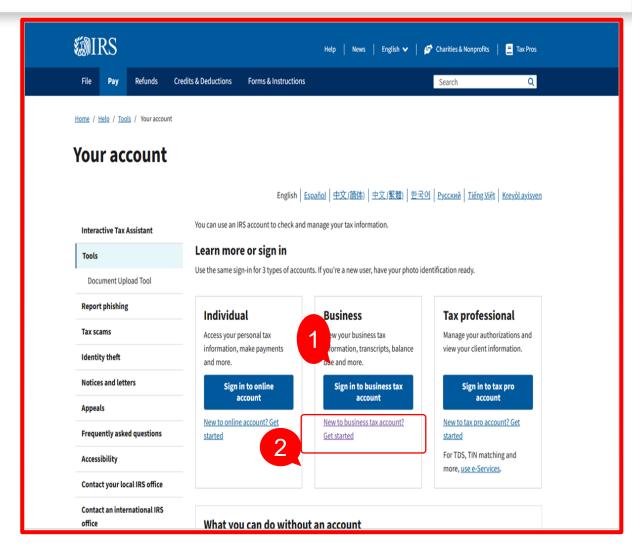
 Designated Official (Full Access like Sole Proprietors)

# **S** Corporations



### **Accessing Your Business Tax Account & Jump Page**



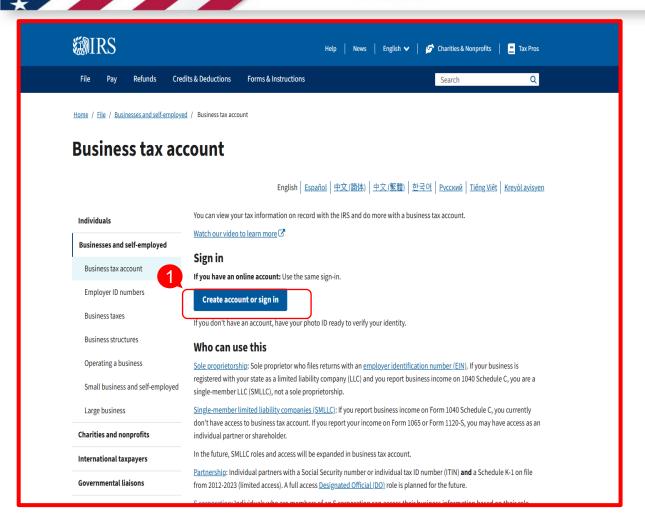


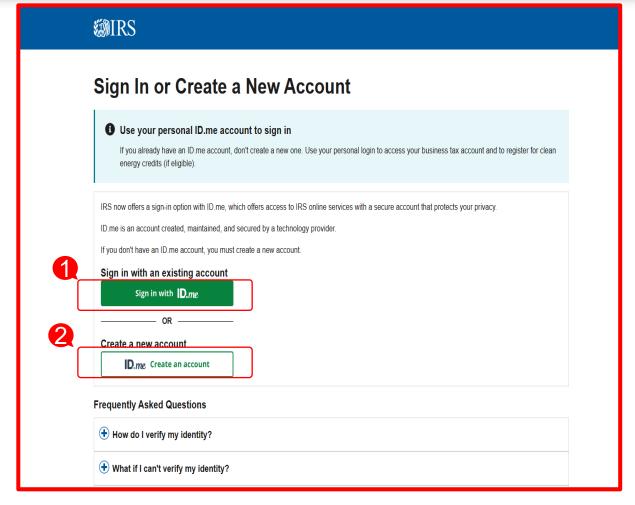
Web based Secure Mobile-friendly



## **Business Tax Account – Onboarding Page &**





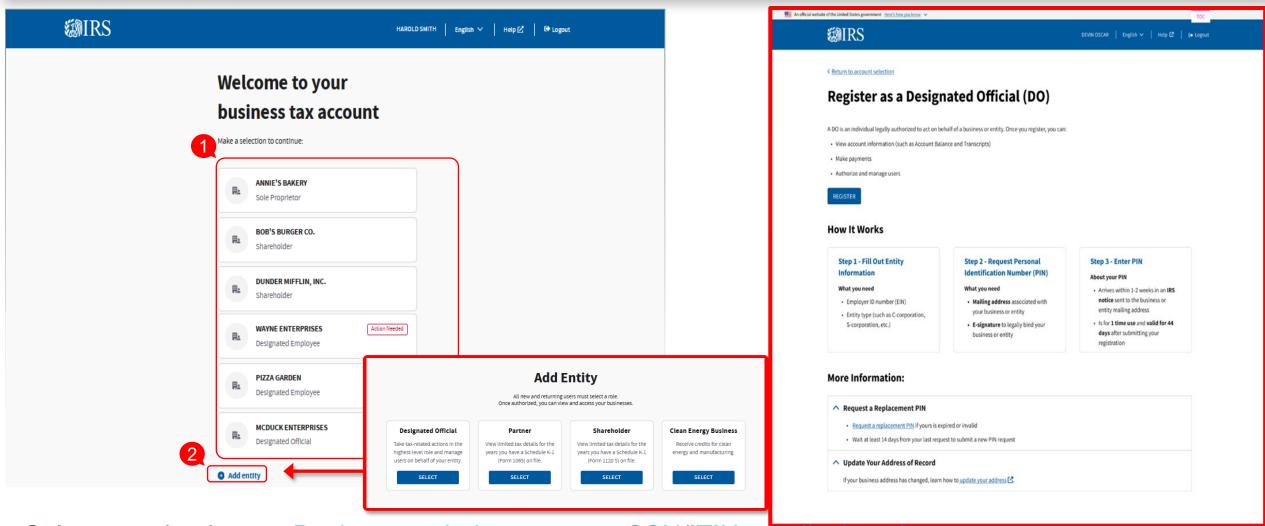


Who can access / What can you do / Customer service / More information

Identity Proofing



# Account Selection Page & Register as a Designated Official

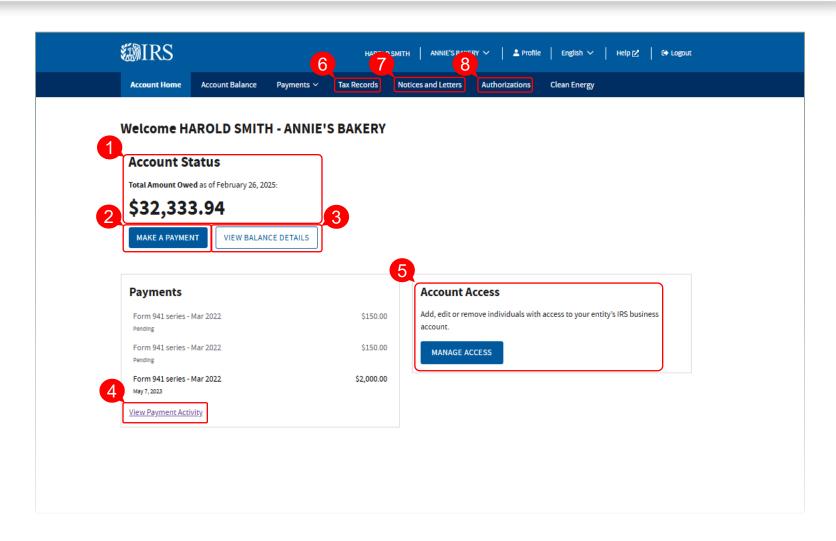


- Select your business Businesses tied to taxpayer SSN/ITIN are displayed
- Add an Entity Register to be a Designated Official: S-Corp and C-Corp



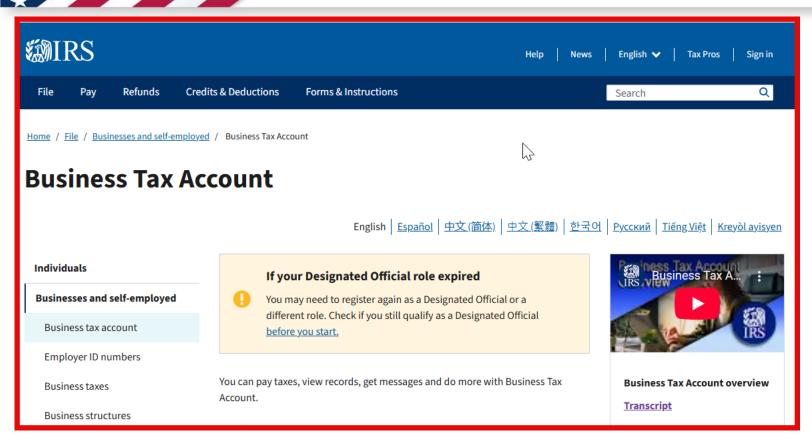
### **Account Home Page**

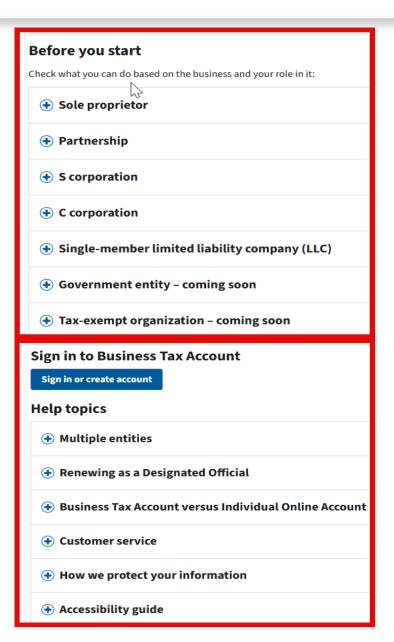
- Quick overview
- Information and selections will vary depending on your user role





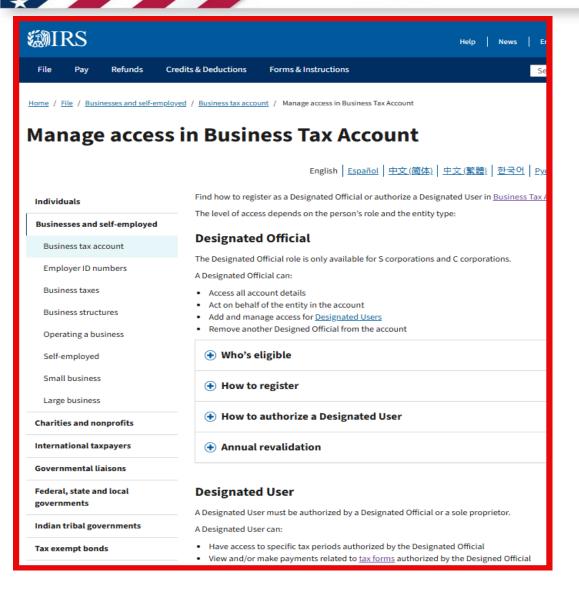
### **IRS.gov Business Tax Account Resources**

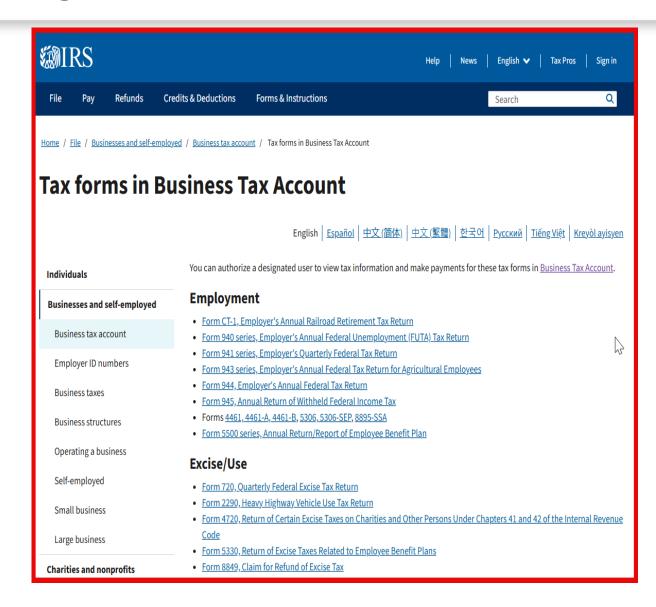






### **Additional IRS.gov Business Tax Account Resources**







# Issue 4: Installment Agreements (IRS Payment Plans)



### **Types of IRS Payment Plans**

- Short Term Plans
  - 180 days or less
- Long Term Plans (Installment Agreements)
  - Guaranteed Installment Agreement
  - Streamlined Installment Agreements
  - In-Business Trust Fund Express Installment Agreement
  - Partial-Payment Installment Agreements



### **IRS Payment Plans - How to Apply**

- The Online Payment Agreement application (OPA) (IRS.gov/PaymentPlans)
- By Phone
- By Mail
- In-Person



### **IRS Payment Plans - Payment Methods**

- Options to pay:
  - IRS Direct Pay
  - Direct Debit
  - IRS Online Account or by phone
  - Check or money order
  - Credit or debit card (fees apply)
- Go to IRS.gov/payments for more information



# Long Term Payment Plan - Streamlined Installment Agreements

### Streamlined (1)

\$25,000 or less

> IMF, BMF Income, OOB BMF

72 months within CSED

- Individual Master File (IMF),
- Business Master File (BMF),
- Income (Form 1120),
- Out of Business (OOB), Business Master File (soleproprietor)
- 72 months within Collection Statute Expiration Date
- Form 433-A (Collection Information Statement for Wage Earners and Self-Employed Individuals) not required
- Notice of Federal Tax Lien determination not required

### Streamlined (2)

\$25,001 -\$50,000

IMF, OOB Sole Proprietor

72 months within CSED

Must be DDIA

- IMF
- OOB BMF (sole-prop)
- 72 months within Collection
   Statute Expiration Date
- Form 433-A (Collection Information Statement for Wage Earners and Self-Employed Individuals) not required
- Notice of Federal Tax Lien determination not required
- Must be a Direct Debit Installment Agreement (DDIA)





# Long Term Payment Plan - In-Business Trust Fund Express Installment Agreements

IBTF Express\*

\$10,000 or less

BMF Trust Fund

> 24 months within CSED

IBTF Express (2)\*\*

\$10,001

\$25,000

BMF Trust Fund

24 months within CSED

Must be DDIA IBTF IA

Any amount

> BMF Trust Fund

CSED

- Business Master File (BMF) Trust Fund
- Unpaid balance \$25,000 or less
- Federal Tax Deposit (FTD)
   requirements and filing compliance
- Paid in 24 months or by Collection Statute Expiration Date (CSED)
- Must be a Direct Debit Installment Agreement (DDIA) for over \$10K
- No Collection Information Statement (CIS) required under \$25K
- Over \$25K, CIS required, and Lien required



# Long Term Payment Plan - Partial Payment Installment Agreement Criteria

No assets,

No equity, or

Liquidated available assets to part pay

**OR** 

Minimal equity

Inability to use equity

Inability to sell asset

Asset necessary for income



### **Issue 5: Transcripts**



# Issue 5: Transcripts - Types of Transcripts - Individual Taxpayers

#### **Individual Taxpayers**

**Tax Return Transcript** 

Tax Account Transcript

Record of Account Transcript

Wage & Income Transcript

Verification of Nonfiling Letter

#### Ways to get transcripts

You may register to use <u>Individual Online Account</u> to view, print, or download all transcript types listed below.

If you're unable to register, or you prefer not to use Individual Online Account, you may order a **tax return transcript** and/or a **tax account transcript** through <u>Get transcript by mail</u> or by calling the automated phone transcript service at <u>800-908-9946</u>. Please **allow 5 to 10 calendar days** for delivery.

You may also request any transcript type listed below by submitting <u>Form 4506-T</u>, <u>Request for Transcript of Tax Return</u>.

Find out how to get a business tax transcript.

#### Transcript services for individuals - FAQs

#### Individuals

Who should file

Steps to file your taxes

File your tax return

Get an extension

Amend return

Your information

Tax record (transcript)

Income Verification Express Service

Life events

Students

The following frequently asked questions (FAQs) address specific questions about our transcript services for individual taxpayers.

On this page, you'll find information on how to access transcripts through:

- Individual Online Account
- Get transcript by mail or our automated phone service
- Transcript services in general

#### **Transcripts through Individual Online Account**

#### Q1. How do I get a transcript online? (updated Aug. 16, 2024)

Upon successful registration through ID.me, you can sign in to your Individual Online Account. From there, click on the "Tax Records" page, and then the link for "transcripts." If you don't have an individual online account, you can easily <u>create an account</u>.

#### Q2. What if I can't verify my identity or use Individual Online Account? (updated Aug. 16, 2024)

Refer to transcript types and ways to order them for alternatives.



# **Issue 5: Transcripts- Types of Transcripts – Business Taxpayer**

### **Business Taxpayers**

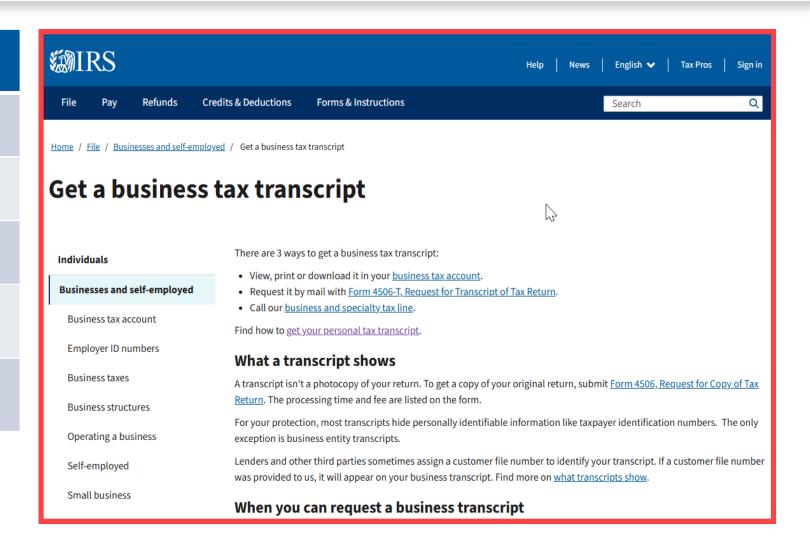
**Tax Return Transcript** 

**Tax Account Transcript** 

**Record of Account Transcript** 

**Entity Transcript – Modified Entity Transcript** 

**Entity Transcript – Complete Entity Transcript** 





### **Issue 5: Transcripts - Taxpayer Transcripts**

LGUTEF 2025 National Income Tax Workbook - Figure 11.4 (page 436) - Taxpayer Transcripts				
		YEARS		
TRANSCRIPT TYPE	CONTENT	AVAILABLE	HOW TO GET	NOTES
	Most of original return	> Current tax year	1040:	Use for lenders and student loans
Tax Return	line items, forms,	> 3 prior years	>Get Transcript Online	Shows no changes after original return was filed
	schedules		> Form 4506-T	Emp. tax returns show adjusted items in latest
1040-Series, 1065,			Only primary spouse can use Get Transcript by Mail or Phone	amended
1120, 1120-A, 1120-H,			1065,1120 Series	
1120-L, and 1120S			> Form 4506-T	
940, 941, 943, 944,			>800-908-9946	
945, 990-T				
<b>1041-2023 &amp; later</b>				
Tax Account	Basic return data plus	> Current tax year	> Get Transcript Online	Can be used to confirm estimated payments and
	changes after original	> 9 prior years	> Form 4506-T	application of prior-year overpayment
	return filed		> Get Transcript by Mail or Phone (only 3 prior years)	
			1065,1120 series	
			> Form 4506-T	
			> 800.908-9946	
Record of Account	Combination of tax	> Current tax year	> Get Transcript Online (1040)	
	return and tax account	> 3 prior years	> Form 4506-T	
	transcripts	' '	Only primary spouse can use Get Transcript by mail or phone	
Wage and Income	Forms W-2, 1099, 1098,	> Current year	> Get Transcript Online	Current year may not be complete until July
rrago ana moomo	5498	> 9 prior years	> Form 4506-T	Carront your may not be complete uniterally
Verification of Non-	Proof that no 1040			
	series return was filed	1	> Get Transcript Online > Form 4506-T	
filing Letter	series return was nited	(after June 15)	POIIII 4506-1	
		> 3 prior years		
		> Older than 3	> Form 4506-T	
		prior years	~ 1 UIIII 4300-1	
		piloi yeais		
	l			



## Issue 5: Transcripts - Transcript Security Features - Masked & Unmasked Transcripts

The IRS better protects information from identity theft by partially masking the personally identifiable information (PII) of everyone listed on transcripts. Here is what's visible on transcripts:

- Last four digits of any SSN: XXX-XX-1234 / Last four digits of any EIN: XX-XXX4321
- Last four digits of any account or telephone number
- First four characters of the first and last name for any individual
- First four characters of any name on the business name line
- First six characters of the street address, including spaces
- All dollar amounts, including wage and income, balance due, interest and penalties

Taxpayers & authorized representatives can request unmasked Wage & Income Transcripts which will be sent to the taxpayer's address per IRS records or placed in the authorized representative's SOR mailbox



# Issue 5: Transcripts - Transcript Security Features - Customer File Number

#### **Customer File Number (CFN)**

Because the full Taxpayer Identification number is no longer visible on most transcripts, the IRS created an optional field where a Customer File Number can be entered and will display on the transcript.

This number can be up to 10 digits but cannot be a taxpayer identification number, such as a Social Security number.

The number is usually provided by third parties to assist with matching a transcript to a taxpayer.

Customer file number field is available on all various self-service methods (IRS Online Accounts, Get Transcript by Mail, Automated Phone Transcript (1-800-908-9946), Form 4506-T).

Tax professionals, with proper authorization to access the Transcript Delivery System, can also enter a Customer File Number to display on the transcript.

Verification of income. The lender will assign a number, for example, a loan number, and it will be entered on CFN field. When the form is processed by the IRS, that number will display on the transcript.



#### **Issue 5: Transcripts - Internal IRS Transcripts**

- Tax practitioners can request IRS internal transcripts only through the Practitioner Priority Service 1-866-860-4259.
- Most useful of the internal transcripts to tax practitioners are TXMODA and ENMOD.
- TXMODA Provides a detailed picture of the taxpayer's account (notice statuses, history items, pending transactions), available only when current activity on the account clearly sets forth collection, refund, and assessment statute of limitations.
- ENMOD Provides a more comprehensive view of a business entity's history than an entity transcript with additional details regarding filing history and various form filings (ex. Form 8832 - Entity Classification Election).
- Internal transcripts require sanitization before releasing.
- Request of internal transcripts are limited to 10 transcripts per taxpayer.
- Proper authorization is required, Form 2848 must identify the years/periods being requested.



# Issue 5: Transcripts - Income Verification Express Service (IVES)

- The IRS Income Verification Express Service allows taxpayers to authorize banks and other lenders, or their 3<sup>rd</sup> party service companies, to access their IRS tax records.
- Lender can send a request to the taxpayer for a tax return transcript, account transcript, record of account, or wage and income transcript through the taxpayer's online IRS account (Individual or Business Tax Account) or via Form 4506-C (IVES Request for Transcript of Tax Return).
- Requests for joint account related transcripts only require the signature of one spouse.
- If both spouses are listed on Form 4506-C, both must sign the form to approve the request.
- Form 4506-C may be signed by an authorized representative.



#### **Issue 5: Transcripts - Interpreting Transcripts**

- <u>Document 6209</u> A reference guide containing data related to various components of the IRS's Automated Data Processing (ADP) and Integrated Data Retrieval System (IDRS). It helps explain the codes and data that appear on tax transcripts and other IRS documents.
- Located on the IRS.gov website: https://www.irs.gov/privacy-disclosure/document-6209-adp-and-idrs-information.

#### **Examples:**

- ➤ If you see "TC 846" on your transcript, and you refer to the section on Transaction Codes in Document 6209, you'll learn that this means Refund Issued.
- ➤ If there's a cycle code like "20250605," using the information about cycle codes in Document 6209 would tell you this means your return was processed in the 6th week of the 2025 tax year on a Thursday.



## **Issue 6: Written Information Security Plan**



## IRS Form W-12 - IRS Paid Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN) Application and Renewal

I am aware that paid tax return preparers are required by law to create and maintain a written information security plan that provides data and system security protections for all taxpayer information.



# Publication 5708 - Creating a WISP for your Tax & Accounting Practice



## Creating a Written Information Security Plan for your Tax & Accounting Practice



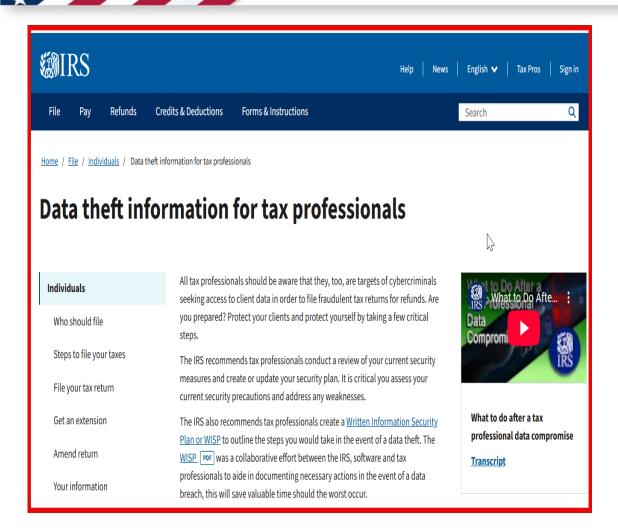


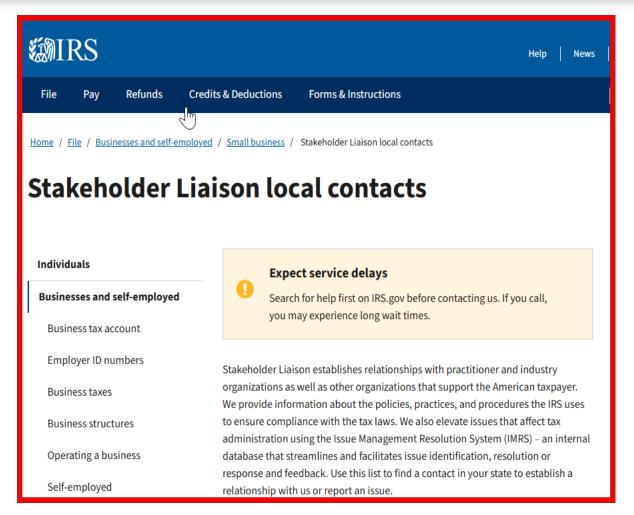
#### What if the Worst Happens?

- Activate Your Plan (WISP)
- Contact IRS and States
- Contact Law Enforcement (Local/FBI)
- Contact Insurance Carrier
- Contact Experts (Software and Service Providers)
- FTC: Data Breach Response: A Guide for Business



# What if the Worst Happens? – Contact IRS Stakeholder Liaison



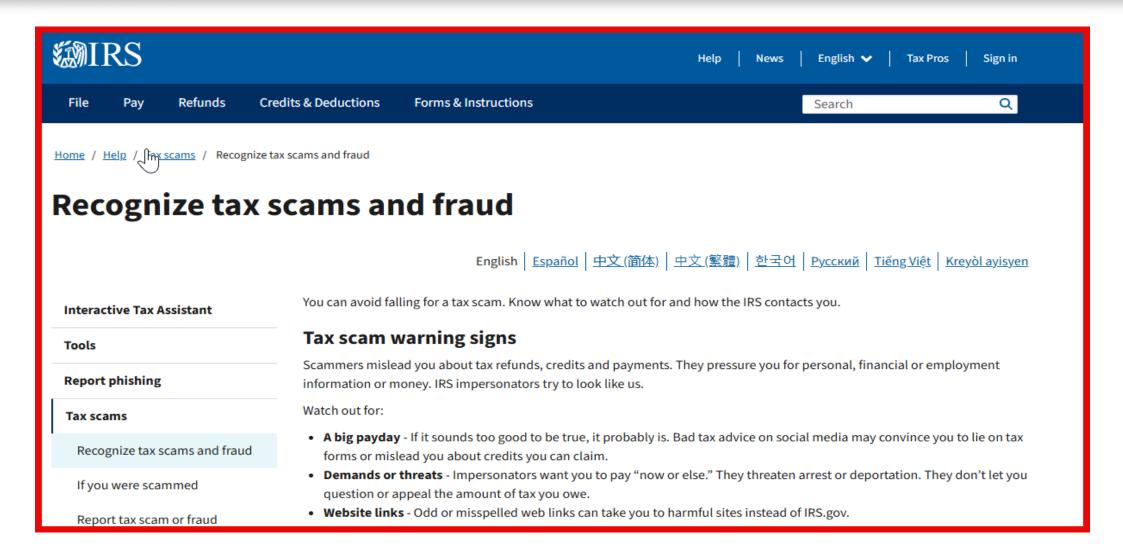




## **Issue 7: Tax Scams**



#### **Tax Scam Warning Signs**





#### **IRS Dirty Dozen Tax Scams**





#### **Email Phishing Scams**





#### **Bad Social Media Advice**





## IRS Individual Online Account "Help" from Scammers



Beware of offers to help you with your IRS Online Account.

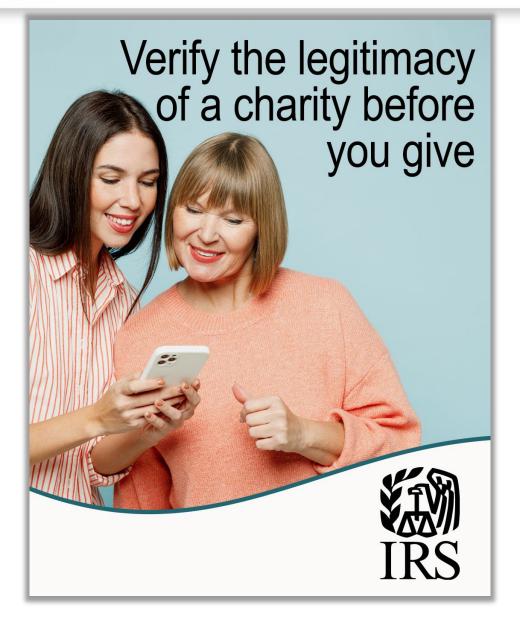
irs.gov/dirtydozen



Never work with a third party to create or access your account.



#### **Fake Charities**





#### **False Fuel Tax Credit Claims**





#### **Credits for Sick Leave and Family Leave**





#### **Bogus Self-Employment Tax Credit**





#### **Improper Household Employment Taxes**





#### **The Overstated Withholding Scam**







# Beware of misleading offers to settle your tax debt for pennies on the dollar.





#### **Ghost Tax Return Preparers**

## Don't fall for ghost preparers ...



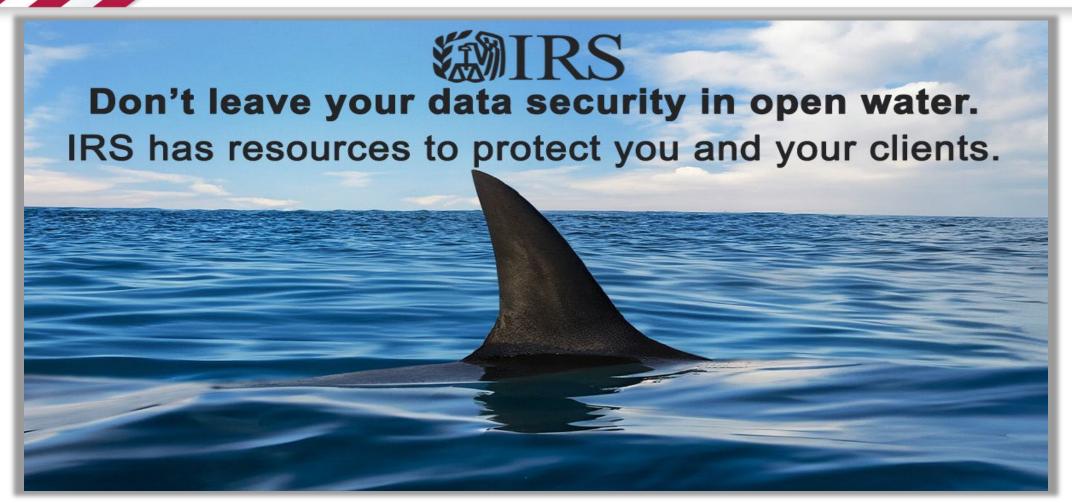
If you pay someone to prepare your tax return, make sure they sign it.

irs.gov/dirtydozen





#### **New Client Scams and Spear Phishing**





## Watch Out for Other Abusive Schemes & Report Scams to the IRS



- Visit <u>IRS.gov/scams</u>
- Complete Form 14242,
  Report Suspected Abusive
  Tax Promotions or Preparers
  - Submit online
  - > or
  - Mail/fax to the IRS Lead Development Center