In the 4-H goat project, you can select from a dairy animal or a market animal. Dairy animals allow you to start your own herd while market animals produce meat products for people.

- Learn basic principles of animal science by owning and caring for and keeping production and financial records on one or more head of livestock.
- Demonstrate knowledge of sound breeding, feeding and management practices.
- Learn the value of scientific research and its influence on animals and the meat industry.

**Here’s what you can do all year!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Starting Out</th>
<th>Learning More</th>
<th>Expanding Horizons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic/Level 1</td>
<td>Intermediate/Level 2</td>
<td>Advanced/Level 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Know your goat breeds.
- Select your animal.
- Identify parts of the animal.
- Train your goat to lead.
- Feed your animal.
- Learn to show your animal.
- Groom your animal.
- Learn about all the different goat byproducts.
- Determine quality yield and grades of goats.
- Recognize a healthy animal.
- Learn about milk grades.

- Ramp up your judging and milk-grading skills.
- Make ethical decisions.
- Understand the digestive system.
- Identify common external parasites and other health issues.
- Understand medication uses and storage, how to administer the medication and how it relates to food safety.
- Learn the appropriate handling techniques and housing for goats.

- Learn about EPDs and select a sire for your animals.
- Balance a goat ration and understand feed quality.
- Learn about breeding and reproduction techniques.
- Identify and learn to treat common diseases.
- Evaluate meat breed carcasses and market your product.
- Evaluate dairy breed products.

**Pass it on!**
Now that you know how, share it with others. Here are ideas to get you started.

**Communication**
- Teach someone the important traits in a goat.
- Create a poster showing goat products and proper uses.
- Share a presentation on the importance of following drug labels.

**Citizenship**
- Volunteer to do goat promotion presentations.
- Provide goat product testing at a local vendor.
- Volunteer to help at the county fair.

**Leadership**
- Arrange a tour of your farm.
- Lead a dairy and meat goat grooming and showmanship clinic for other 4-H members.

**Entrepreneurship**
- Learn how to make and market products from dairy goat milk.

Learn more at [www.ndsu.edu/4h/](http://www.ndsu.edu/4h/) or contact your county NDSU Extension office.
Opportunities to explore goats:

- Learn about goat quality assurance.
- Visit a local feed mill and see how feed ingredients are mixed, weighed and blended to make a complete ration.
- Learn how to evaluate meat cuts, quality and yield grade, and how these affect taste and cost.
- Compare feed tags from different companies.
- Ride with a local veterinarian to learn about animal health.
- Attend a livestock show to listen to a judge give oral reasons and witness the differences in judging livestock species.
- Exhibit at or attend local, regional, state or national goat shows and conferences.
- Attend livestock camp as part of the ND 4-H Camp and bring your goat, or participate in the community service project, bringing ideas back to your community.
- Take a class on making dairy goat milk products.
- Is it fair time? Consider showing in your county fair goat show or the North Dakota State Fair.
- Contact your county NDSU Extension office for other local workshops, activities and events.
- Interested in a college education in animal science or veterinary medicine? Schedule a visit with North Dakota State University to explore those majors [www.ndsu.edu](http://www.ndsu.edu).

### 4-H Resources

#### National 4-H Curriculum
- Dairy Goat
  - Getting Your Goat (GBG141)
  - Stepping Out (GBG142)
  - Showing the Way (GBG143)
  - Helper’s Guide (GBG246)
- Meat Goat
  - Just Browsing (GBG144)
  - Growing with Meat Goats (GBG145)
  - Meating the Future (GBG146)
  - Helper’s Guide (GBG247)

#### Other Resources
- Goat Showmanship Manual (GBG091)
- Goat Learning Lab Kit — Educational Trunk
- Educational Videos and DVDs for checkout
- American Dairy Goat Association

#### Recordkeeping
- 4-H Dairy Production Record (GBF095)
- Market Animal Project Record (GBG096)
- Planning for My Project Adventure (PA093)
- ND 4-H Project Plan (PA095)
- ND 4-H Plan of Action (PA096)
- ND 4-H Participation Summary (PA098)

### Exhibit Ideas

- Participate in the 4-H goat show.
- Consider an exhibit, notebook or display showing what you’ve learned in a related topic:
  - Nutritional goat value of dairy goat products
  - Goat meat cuts and proper preparation
  - Feeding rations
  - Preventive vaccinations
  - Photos of different goat breeds
  - Daily routine in caring for animals
  - Making a rope halter
  - Grooming techniques
  - Developing a foundation goat flock
  - Best care techniques for newborns
  - Goat byproducts
  - Display of feeds or ration contents or analysis
  - How to tattoo
  - Research on how check-off dollars are used
  - Video on fitting a goat
  - Make a scrapbook of your animal(s)
  - Continue exhibiting the same animal(s) to show the progression and how they’ve changed

Learn more at [www.ndsu.edu/4h/](http://www.ndsu.edu/4h/) or contact your county NDSU Extension office.