

August 2022

**Carol A. Archbold, Ph.D.**

Dept. Chair / Walter F. and Verna Gehrts Endowed Professor  
North Dakota State University – Department of Criminal Justice  
NDSU Dept. 2315, PO Box 6050 Fargo, ND 58108-6050  
Phone: 701-231-5697 Email: carol.archbold@ndsu.edu

**EDUCATION**

- 2002 Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska-Omaha, Dept. of Criminal Justice  
Dissertation: “Innovations in police accountability: An exploratory study of risk management and police legal advising.” Chair: Dr. Samuel Walker  
Areas of specialization: Police accountability, liability, and misconduct; risk management in policing; women and police issues, and race and the criminal justice system
- 1997 M.A. in Sociology, University of North Dakota, Dept. of Sociology Thesis:  
“Anatomy of a gang suppression unit: The social construction of an organizational response to gang problems.” Chair: Dr. Michael Meyer
- 1995 B.A. in Sociology, minor in Psychology, University of North Dakota, Dept. of Sociology

**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 2015-current | Professor/ Walter F. and Verna Gehrts Endowed Professor   |
| 2009-2015    | Associate Professor – NDSU – Department of Criminal Justice   |
| 2005-2009    | Assistant Professor – NDSU - Department of Criminal Justice   |
| 2001-2005    | Assistant Professor<br>Department of Social and Cultural Sciences<br>Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin |

**ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS**

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|------------------------|---|
| 2020 (Aug)-current     | Chair, Department of Criminal Justice - NDSU              |
| 2007-2010, 2012 – 2015 | Graduate Director - Department of Criminal Justice - NDSU |

**CONSULTANT POSITIONS**

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|-------------|--|
| 2015 – 2017 | Senior Research Scientist/Subject Matter Expert.<br>Collaborative Reform Initiative (Milwaukee Police Department).<br>Department of Justice – Community Oriented Policing Services |
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## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Undergraduate courses

Police and Society	Introduction to Criminology
Introduction to Criminal Justice	Sociology of Law Enforcement
Introduction to Policing	Applied Research Methods
Qualitative Research Methods	Race and Justice in America
Mass Media and Urban Crime	Introduction to Sociology
Gender, Race, and Ethnicity in Criminal Justice	
Serial Killers and Serial Killing	

### Graduate courses

Advanced Research Design	Advanced Research Methods in Criminal Justice
Policies in Policing	Community Policing
Police Effectiveness	Police and Race Issues
Administrative Policing	Criminal Justice Policy
Police & Society	Classics in Policing

## TEACHING AWARDS/RECOGNITION

Inspiring Teacher – North Dakota State University – January 14, 2020  
Cobeen Hall Faculty Spotlight Award – Marquette University - March 2003

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

- 2021 **Carol A. Archbold**, Carol Huynh and Thomas Mrozla. "Policing: The Essentials." Sage Publications.
- 2020 Samuel Walker and **Carol A. Archbold**. "The New World of Police Accountability (3rd edition)." Sage Publications.
- 2014 Samuel Walker and **Carol A. Archbold**. "The New World of Police Accountability (2nd edition)." Sage Publications.
- 2012 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Policing: A Text/Reader." Sage Publications.
- 2011 Kimberly D. Hassell, **Carol A. Archbold** & Dorothy M. Schulz. "Women and Policing in America: Classic and Contemporary Readings." Aspen Publishing.
- 2004 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Police accountability, risk management, and legal advising." LFB Scholarly Publishing. New York, NY.

### **Handbook/Guide (peer-reviewed)**

- 2002 Samuel Walker, **Carol A. Archbold** and Leigh Herbst. "Mediating citizen complaints against police officers: A guide for police and citizens." Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. United States Department of Justice. Washington, DC.

### **Book Chapters**

- 2023 Jacqueline Drew and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Issues of Merit and Affirmative Action in Police Promotion Systems." In T. Prenzler (Ed), *Gender Inclusive Policing: Challenges and Achievements* (pages - - ) Routledge
- 2022 **Carol A. Archbold**. "A Look at Police Accountability Through the Lens of the George Floyd Case." In J. Schafer & R. Myers (Eds), *Rethinking and Reforming American Policing: Leadership Challenges and Future Opportunities* (pages 259-288) Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-88896-1\\_11](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-88896-1_11)

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles** (\*indicates publication with graduate student)

- 2021 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Police Accountability in the United States: Gaining Traction or Spinning Wheels?" *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 15,3: 1665-1683.  
\*\*\*Invited, key note paper for the police accountability special edition.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/police/paab033>
- 2021 Thomas Mrozla, Carol Huynh and **Carol A. Archbold**. "What took you so long? An examination of reporting time and police misconduct complaint dispositions." *Deviant Behavior* (online access). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2021.1919497>
- 2019 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thomas Mrozla,\* Carol Huynh,\* Thorvald Dahle, Chloe Robinson,\* and Alexandra Marcel.\* "Resident interaction and social well-being in an oil boomtown in western North Dakota." *The Social Science Journal* 55, 4: 463-472.
- 2019 Carol Huynh,\* Chloe Robinson,\* Thomas Mrozla,\* Thorvald Dahle, **Carol A. Archbold**, and Alexandra Marcel.\* "New faces in a new place: Perceptions of new residents in an oil boomtown in the Bakken." *Deviant Behavior* 40,8: 992-1006.
- 2018 Thomas Mrozla,\* Thorvald Dahle, Carol Huynh,\* Chloe Robinson,\* **Carol A. Archbold**, and Alexandra Marcel.\* "Fear of crime in an oil boomtown in western North Dakota." *Journal of Crime and Justice* 41, 4:364-381.

- 2016 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle, \* Carol Huynh, \* and Thomas Mrozla\*. "Some days I feel like the dam broke...An examination of increased workload on police officer stress and job satisfaction in western North Dakota." *Internet Journal of Criminology*, pgs. 49-71. \*\*SPECIAL EDITION: "Resource-Based Boomtowns: Crime, Fear, and Rural Justice Systems"  
[http://www.internetjournalofcriminology.com/Boomtown\\_Edited\\_Collection\\_IJC\\_Aug\\_2016.pdf](http://www.internetjournalofcriminology.com/Boomtown_Edited_Collection_IJC_Aug_2016.pdf)
- 2015 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Established-Outsider Relations, Crime Problems, and Policing in Oil Boomtowns in Western North Dakota." *Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society* 16, 3: 19-40.
- 2015 Thorvald Dahle\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Just do what you can.... make it work! Exploring the impact of rapid population growth on police organizations in western North Dakota." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management* 38, 4: 805-819.
- 2014 Thorvald Dahle\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "I Wish the Hitting Would Stop..." An Assessment of a Domestic Violence Education Program for Elementary Students." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 29, 13: 2497-2508.
- 2014 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald O. Dahle, \* and Rachel Jordan\*. "Policing the Patch:" Police Response to Rapid Population Growth in Oil Boomtowns in Western North Dakota." *Police Quarterly* 17: 386-413.
- 2014 McKenzie Wood\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Bad Touches, Getting Away, and Never Keeping Secrets: Assessing Student Knowledge Retention of the "Red Flag Green Flag People" Program." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 30,17: 2999-3021.
- 2013 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle\*, Melinda Fangman\*, Ericka Wentz\* and McKenzie Wood\*. "Newspaper accounts of racial profiling: Accurate portrayal or perpetuation of myth?" *Race and Justice* 3: 300-320.
- 2012 **Carol A. Archbold** and Dorothy Schulz. "Research on Women in Policing: A Look at the Past, Present and Future." *Sociology Compass* 6: 694-706.
- 2012 Ericka Wentz\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Police perceptions of sexual assault victims: Exploring the intra-female gender hostility thesis." *Police Quarterly* 15: 25-44.
- 2011 Kimberly D. Hassel, **Carol A. Archbold** & Amy J. Stichman. "Comparing the workplace experiences of male and female police officers: Examining workplace problems, stress, job satisfaction and consideration of career change." *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 13, 1.

- 2010 Amy J. Stichman, Kimberly D. Hassell & **Carol A. Archbold**. "Strength in numbers? A test of Kanter's theory of tokenism." *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38: 633-639.
- 2010 Kimberly D. Hassell & **Carol A. Archbold**. "Widening the scope of complaints of police misconduct." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 33, 3.  
-Reprinted in *Blacks Behind Bars: African Americans, Policing, and the Prison Boom* edited by Ray Von Robertson (2014), Cognella Academic Publishing.
- 2010 **Carol A. Archbold**, Kimberly D. Hassell and Amy J. Stichman. "Comparing promotion aspirations of female and male police officers." *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 12,2: 287-303.
- 2009 **Carol A. Archbold** & Kimberly D. Hassell. "Paying a marriage tax: An examination of the barriers to the promotion of female police officers." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 32, 1: 56-74.
- 2008 Lindsey Bergeron\*, **Carol A. Archbold** & Kimberly D. Hassell. "Complaints of police misconduct: Are there differences between male and female officers?" *Law Enforcement Executive Forum* 8(5): 87-102.
- 2008 Jennifer Manis\*, **Carol A. Archbold** & Kimberly D. Hassell. "Exploring the impact of police officer education level on allegations of police misconduct." *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 10, 4.
- 2008 **Carol A. Archbold** & Dorothy M. Schulz. "Making rank: The lingering effects of tokenism on female police officers' promotion aspirations." *Police Quarterly*, 11, 1: 5073.
- 2007 **Carol A. Archbold**, Daniel Lytle\*, Jennifer Manis\*, and Lindsey Bergeron\*. "Police liability incidents that result in litigation: An examination of the causes and costs." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 7,1: 61-73.
- 2006 **Carol A. Archbold**, Daniel Lytle\*, Corneshia Weatherall\*, Ann Romero\*, and Catherine Baumann\*. "Lawsuits involving the police: A content analysis of newspaper accounts." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 29, 4: 625-642.
- 2006 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Using risk management to manage police liability and enhance police professionalism: Current applications." *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 6, 4: 17-29.
- 2006 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Newspaper accounts of lawsuits against the police: An alternative data source?" *Journal of Crime and Justice* 29, 2: 1-23.

- 2006 **Carol A. Archbold.** "Police legal advisors in the United States: Past, present, and future." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal* 7, 1: 63-78.
- 2005 **Carol A. Archbold.** "Managing the bottom line: Risk management in policing." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*. 28, 1: 30-48.  
\*\*This paper was recognized as an "Outstanding Paper" at the Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence, 2006.
- 2002 Ni He, Jihong Zhao, and **Carol A. Archbold.** "Gender and police stress: The convergent and divergent impact of work environment, work-family conflict, and stress coping mechanisms for female and male police officers." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 25, 4: 687-708.  
\*\*This paper received the "Highly commended award" March 2003 from the Literati Club of Emerald Publishing.  
-Reprinted in *Critical Issues in Policing: Contemporary Readings*, (5th & 6th editions) written by Roger G. Dunham and Geoffrey P. Alpert (2005). Waveland Press. -  
Reprinted in *Women Police* written by Mangai Natarajan (2005). The International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology.
- 2002 **Carol A. Archbold** and Edward Maguire. "Studying civil suits against the police: A serendipitous finding of sample selection bias." *Police Quarterly*, 5, 2: 222-249.
- 2001 Samuel Walker and **Carol A. Archbold.** "Mediating citizen complaints against the police: An exploratory study." *Journal of Dispute Resolution*, Volume 1.
- 1999 **Carol A. Archbold** and Michael Meyer. "Anatomy of a gang suppression unit: The social construction of an organizational response to gang problems." *Police Quarterly*, 2: 184-207.

## CHAPTERS IN EDITED VOLUMES AND ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

- 2012 Carol A. Archbold. "Managing risk in policing." *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Editors in chief: Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd. Springer Publishing.
- 2005 Carol A. Archbold. "Commission for the accreditation of law enforcement agencies (CALEA)." *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*. Sage Publications.
- 2005 Carol A. Archbold. "President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice." *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*. Sage Publications.
- 2005 Carol A. Archbold. "Wickersham Commission." *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*. Sage Publications.

- 2000 Edward Maguire and Carol A. Archbold. "Police organization and Management." Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice (2nd edition). Pages 1083-1092. Macmillan References, New York, NY.

## **PROFESSIONAL REPORTS**

- 2013 Carol A. Archbold (with assistance from Thorvald Dahle and Rachel Jordan). "Policing the Patch: An examination of the impact of the oil boom on small town policing and crime in western North Dakota." Submitted to Gunlogson Foundation (NDSU).
- 2012 McKenzie Wood and Carol A. Archbold. "An evaluation of the "Red Flag Green Flag People" program." Submitted to Fargo Rape and Abuse Crisis Center.
- 2012 Thorvald Dahle and Carol A. Archbold. "An Evaluation of the "I Wish the Hitting Would Stop" Program." Submitted to Fargo Rape and Abuse Crisis Center.
- 2002 Richard Jones, Lee Oldknow-Blumentritt, James Frinzini, Amy Stichman, Mary Ann Farkas, and Carol A. Archbold. "HIDTA and Safe and Sound Initiative." Final report.

## **GRANTS/FELLOWSHIPS/CONSULTING (AWARDED)**

- 2015 Walter F. and Verna Gehrts Endowed Professorship. (\$12,600) North Dakota State University.
- 2013 Gunlogson grant (\$4,350) "Examining the impact of the oil boom on small town policing and crime in western North Dakota." North Dakota State University.
- 2011 Evaluation of "Red Flag green flag people" program and "I wish the hitting would stop" program (\$6,000). Rape and Abuse Crisis Center, Fargo, ND.
- 2009 Weed & Seed evaluation for Cedar Rapids, Iowa (\$14,440)
- 2002 Summer faculty fellowship (Committee on Research – Marquette University) "Innovations in police accountability: An exploratory study of risk management and police legal advising in US law enforcement agencies." Awarded \$9,000
- 2002 Regular Research Grant (Committee on Research – Marquette University) "Innovations in police accountability: An exploratory study of risk management and police legal advising in US law enforcement agencies." Awarded \$600 (travel expenses)

- 2002 Curriculum enhancement grant (Institute for Urban Life – Marquette University) “Mass media and Urban Crime.” Awarded \$3,500
- 2002 Diversity curriculum grant (University Mission and Identity – Marquette University) “Race and Justice in America.” Awarded \$1,500

## **INVITED GUEST SPEAKER**

- 2019 “Recruiting, Retaining, and Promoting Women Police Officers: An International Comparison of Challenges and Opportunities for Change.” Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 29-30 in Brantford, Ontario, Canada.
- 2018 “Research Summit on Women in Policing.” National Institute of Justice, December 3-4 in Washington, DC.
- 2017 “Studying police and crime in the Bakken oilfields.” Invited guest speaker at the University of Nebraska-Omaha in Omaha Nebraska. April 26, 2017 from 3-4pm.
- 2017 “Can women save policing?” Invited guest speaker at Mount Mercy College in Cedar Rapids Iowa. April 25, 2017 from 7-830pm.
- 2013 “Risk Management in Policing” Invited panelist for the Police Accountability in Democratic Regimes - First International Congress on Police Internal Affairs in Los Cabos Mexico October 23-25, 2013.
- 2012 “Keynote editor’s panel: Getting your work published.” Invited panelist for the NDSU graduate student research methods conference - “Ties that bind: Research methods in the social and behavioral sciences.” March 2, 2012.
- 2007 “Newspaper accounts of litigation involving the police.” Invited panelist for the NDSU President's Diversity Council panel and open forum on Race, Criminal Justice, and the Media. Spring 2007
- 2006 “Race and the police”. Invited panelist for the NDSU President's Diversity Council panel and open forum on Race and the Administration of Justice. Fall 2006
- 2004 “Risk Management and Policing in America”. Guest speaker at the 4th annual Professional Standards Conference in Toronto, Canada, October 26-28, 2004. Hosted by the Toronto Police Services.
- 2004 “Civilian oversight as a risk management tool.” Guest speaker at the 10th annual conference of the National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement. Chicago, Ill, October 17-20, 2004. Hosted by NACOLE.



## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (\* indicates graduate student participation)

- 2021 **Carol A. Archbold**. Panelist on Lightning Talk: Police Accountability. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 16-19, 2021.
- 2017 Chloe Robinson,\* Carol Huynh,\* **Carol A. Archbold**. "Who is policing the police? An Examination of the Disciplinary Outcomes of Police Misconduct." Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA, November 15-18, 2017.
- 2017 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle, Thomas Mrozla,\* Carol Huynh,\* Chloe Robinson.\* "New Faces in a New Place: An Examination of Social Well-Being in a Boom Town in Western North Dakota." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Kansas City, MO, March 21-25, 2017. \*\*Program Chair
- 2017 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thomas Mrozla,\* Thorvald Dahle, Carol Huynh,\* Alexandra Marcel,\* Chloe Robinson.\* "Fear of Crime in an Oil Boomtown in Western North Dakota." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Kansas City, MO, March 21-25, 2017.
- 2016 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle\*, Thomas Mrozla\*, Carol Huynh\*, and Alexandra Marcel\*. "Citizen's perceptions of police service in an oil boomtown in western North Dakota. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Denver CO, April 1- 2, 2016.
- 2015 **Carol A. Archbold** and Thorvald Dahle.\* "Rig Pigs and Oil Trash: The Impact of Rapid Population Growth on Police Officer Stress and Job Satisfaction." Will be presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Orlando. FL, March 3-8, 2015.
- 2014 Kelsey Keimig,\* Ericka A. Wentz and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Police Discretion and Sexual Assault Case Attrition." Presented at Midwest Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 25-28.
- 2014 Thorvald O. Dahle\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Exploring the impact of rapid population growth on police organizations in western North Dakota." Presented at Midwest Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 25-28.
- 2014 **Carol A. Archbold**. "Crime-talk, Established-Outsider Relations, and Policing in Oil Boomtowns in western North Dakota." Presented at the Western Criminological Society conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, February 4-6.
- 2013 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle\* and Rachel Jordan.\* "Policing the Patch'" - The impact of rapid population growth on policing styles in oil boomtowns." Will be presented at the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, November 20-23.  
\*\*Chair of the panel

- 2013 Beth Sanders; Cara Rabe-Hemp; Dorothy Moses Schulz; **Carol A. Archbold**; Robin Haarr; Lorie Fridell and Melissa Morabito. "Contemporary issues in policing research: From the perspectives of women." Roundtable discussion at the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, November 20-23.
- 2012 McKenzie Wood\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "Bad Touches, Getting Away, and Never Keeping Secrets: An Examination of the Efficacy of the 'Red Flag Green Flag People' Program." Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill, November 13-17.
- 2012 Thorvald Dahle\* and **Carol A. Archbold**. "'I Wish the Hitting would Stop' ... An Assessment of a Domestic Violence Education Program for Elementary Students." Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill, November 13-17.
- 2012 **Carol A. Archbold**, Thorvald Dahle,\* Melinda Fangman,\* Ericka Wentz\* and McKenzie Wood.\* "Racial profiling in the news: Accurate portrayal or perpetuation of myth?" Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill, November 13-17.
- 2012 **Carol A. Archbold** & Ericka Wentz.\* "Assessing the congruence between police classification of sexual assault claims and prosecutorial charging decisions." Presented at Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, New York, NY, March 13-17, 2012.
- 2010 Kimberly D. Hassell & **Carol A. Archbold**. "Running on the Reform Treadmill: Officers' Perceptions of Problem-Oriented Policing." Presented at the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California, November 17-20.
- 2010 **Carol A. Archbold**, Kimberly D. Hassell and Ericka Wentz.\* "A comparison of police officers' perceptions of sexual assault victims and their assailants." Presented at Midwest Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 23-25.
- 2010 **Carol A. Archbold** & Dorothy M. Schulz. "Career paths of female chiefs of police on university campuses" Presented at the Western Criminological Society conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, February 3-6.
- 2009 Kimberly D. Hassell, **Carol A. Archbold** & Danielle M. Romain\*. "Factors influencing juveniles' perceptions of the police." Presented at Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 24-26.
- 2009 **Carol A. Archbold**, Kimberly D. Hassell & Ericka Wentz\*. "Exploring variation in the perceptions of rape among male and female police officers: Does the Intra-Female Hostility thesis apply?" Presented at Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 24-26.

- 2009 **Carol A. Archbold.** Graduate Coordinator Forum. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Boston Massachusetts, March 9-13, 2009.
- 2009 Kimberly D. Hassell, **Carol A. Archbold** & Jennifer Manis\*. "Veiled equality? Examining the workplace experiences of male and female police officers." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Boston Massachusetts, March 9-13, 2009.
- 2008 Kimberly D. Hassell, **Carol A. Archbold** & Jennifer Manis\*. "Picking rotten apples: Exploring the relationship between officers' characteristics, productivity levels and citizen complaints." Presented at Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 4-6.
- 2007 Lindsey Bergeron\*, **Carol A. Archbold** & Kimberly D. Hassell. "Complaints of police misconduct: Are there differences between male and female officers?" Presented at Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, September 27-29.
- 2007 **Carol A. Archbold**, Kimberly D. Hassell & Jennifer Manis\*. "Paying a marriage tax: An examination of the barriers to the promotion of female police officers." Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems conference, New York City, NY, August 8-12, 2007.
- 2007 Jennifer Manis\*, **Carol A. Archbold** & Kimberly D. Hassell. "Educating the police: The impact of police officer education on formal and informal complaints." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Seattle Washington, March 13-17, 2007.
- 2006 **Carol A. Archbold** & Daniel Lytle\*. "Lawsuits involving the police: A content analysis of newspaper articles in three major U.S. cities." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference. Baltimore, Maryland, Feb 28 – March 4, 2006. \*\*\*\*\*Chair of Panel
- 2005 **Carol A. Archbold.** "Newspaper accounts of lawsuits involving the police: An alternative data source?" Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada, November 16-19, 2005. \*\*\*\*\*Chair of Panel
- 2003 **Carol A. Archbold.** State of the art discussion on early intervention systems in law enforcement conference. Sponsored by the Police Professionalism Initiative, directed by Dr. Samuel Walker. Phoenix, AZ, February 10, 11.
- 2002 **Carol A. Archbold.** "Police legal advisors and risk management: Innovative approaches to police liability management." Presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill, November 13-16.

- 2002 **Carol A. Archbold** & Griselda Aldrete\*. “Racial profiling and the media: Shaping perceptions and perpetuating myths.” Presented at Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, October 10, 11.
- 2002 **Carol A. Archbold**, Liquon Cao, Ni He, and Jihong Zhao. “Gender and police stress: The convergent and divergent impact of work environment, work-family conflict and stress coping mechanisms of female and male police officers.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Anaheim, CA, March 5-9.
- 2002 **Carol A. Archbold**. “Innovations in police accountability: An exploratory study of police legal advisors in the United States.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Anaheim, CA, March 5-9.
- 2001 **Carol A. Archbold**. “Liability and the police: An exploratory study of police legal advisors in the United States.” Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, October 3-5.
- 2001 **Carol A. Archbold** and Bill Wakefield. “Educational benefits of foreign study tours for students and faculty.” Round table participant at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, October 3-5.
- 2000 **Carol A. Archbold** and Edward Maguire. “Studying civil suits against the police: A serendipitous finding of sample selection bias.” Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association conference, Chicago, Ill, October 4-6. \*\*Chair and Discussant for panel
- 2000 Samuel Walker and **Carol A. Archbold**. “Mediating citizen complaints against the police: An exploratory study.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 1997 **Carol A. Archbold** and Michael Meyer. “Anatomy of a gang suppression unit: The social construction of an organizational response to gang problems.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conference, Louisville, KY.

## **SERVICE AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **Service to the Department**

2020-current	Department Chair
2012-2015	Graduate Director for Department of Criminal Justice
2007-2010	Graduate Director for Department of Criminal Justice
2005-current	Chair of the Policing comprehensive exam committee
2005	Member of the search committee for CJ position
2006	Member of the search committee for CJ position

2007	Member of the search committee for CJ position
2012	Chair of the search committee for CJ position – policing position
2012	Member of the search committee for Chair position
2013	Member of search committee for Chair position
2013	Member of search committee for CJ position
2013	Member of search committee for CJ position
2013	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Ericka Wentz
2014	Committee member of the Doctoral dissertation of McKenzie Wood
2016	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Thorvald Dahle
2018	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Thomas Mrozla
2018	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Carol Huynh
2020	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Chloe Robinson
2021	Committee Chair of the Doctoral dissertation of Myungwoo Lee
2019	Committee member of the Doctoral dissertation of Jennafer Vondal
2017	Committee Chair of the Master's Thesis of Allison Noe
2013	Committee member of the Master's Thesis of Kelsey Keimig
2011	Committee Chair of the Master's Thesis of Michael Sanden
2010	Committee Chair of the Master's Thesis of Ericka Wentz
2008	Committee member of the Masters Policy Paper of Krista Attawell
2007	Committee member of the Master's Thesis of David Hohn
2005	Committee member of the Master's Thesis of Fred Leinfelt
2010	Member of assessment committee
2011	Member of strategic planning committee
2011	Member of committee to research GPA requirement
2009-current	Member of department promotion and tenure committee

### **Service to the College**

2014 - 2017	Chair of the Faculty/Lecturer Recognition Committee
2013	Member of the UNITE hire committee (fall 2013)
2009- 2012	Member of Student Progress committee (3-year term) – North Dakota State University
2010-2013	Member of the Promotion, Tenure & Evaluation Committee – North Dakota State University
2009	Member of search committee for AHSS Dean Position

### **Service to the University**

2012	Faculty mentor – FORWARD Faculty mentoring program
2006 - 2010	Member of the Diversity Council (4 and ½ years) – North Dakota State University
2019-2021	Grade Appeals committee (Alternate)

### **Service to the Profession**

2002-2005	Deputy Editor for <i>Social Problems</i> journal
2014-current	Member of the Editorial Board for <i>Police Quarterly</i>

2011-current	Member of the Editorial Board for <i>Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management</i>
2012-2017	Member of the Editorial Board for <i>Journal of Criminal Justice Education</i>
2011-2016	Member of the Editorial Board for Criminal Justice Textbook line for Aspen Publishing
2006	Chair of the William L. Simon/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Student Paper Award committee for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
2014-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Policing &amp; Society</i>
2013	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice &amp; Criminology</i>
2011	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Violence Against Women</i>
2010-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Justice Quarterly</i>
2008-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Police Quarterly</i>
2003-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management</i>
2002-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Police Practice and Research: An International Journal</i>
2002-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Journal of Crime and Justice</i>
2008-current	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i>
2005	Ad hoc reviewer for <i>Law and Society Review</i>

### **Service to the Community/State**

2006-2009	I served as a member of the promotion board for the Fargo Police Department. I participated in both scoring the promotion exams and oral interviews of all promotion applicants.
2006	I served as a member of the Gender and Promotion Task Force for the Fargo Police Department. In addition to serving on this board, I served as the Primary Investigator of the research project related to gender and promotion issues within the Fargo Police Department. The findings of my study resulted in a change in policy and process of the promotion process in the Fargo Police Department.
2005-2006	An appointed member of the Search Committee (by Mayor Furness) to hire a new Police Chief for the Fargo Police Department
2005-2007	Board member representing North Dakota for the Upper Midwest Community Policing Institute (supported by the US Department of Justice's Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) program).
2005-2007	Member of the advisory board for the Center for Public Accountability. This research center will be supported by the US Department of Justice's Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) program.

## **AWARDS**

- 2018 Outstanding Mentor Award. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2015 Walter F. and Verna Gehrts Endowed Professorship. North Dakota State University
- 2013 Chamber of Commerce NDSU Distinguished Faculty Service Award – Fargo Chamber of Commerce and North Dakota State University.
- 2013 Outstanding Reviewer Award for 2013 - Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.
- 2011 Outstanding Research/Creative Activity Award - College of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences – North Dakota State University
- 2009 Outstanding Reviewer Award for 2009 - Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.
- 2006 Outstanding Paper at the Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence, (Carol A. Archbold. “Managing the bottom line: Risk management in policing.” Policing, 28, 1: 30-48)
- 2003 Highly Commended Paper Award at the Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence, (Ni He, Jihong Zhao, and Carol A. Archbold. “Gender and police stress: The convergent and divergent impact of work environment, work-family conflict, and stress coping mechanisms for female and male police officers.” Policing, 25, 4: 687-708)

## **MEMBERSHIPS IN ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

Alpha Kappa Delta Honor Society (Vice President 1996-1997; Lifetime member)  
Midwest Criminal Justice Association  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
American Society of Criminology

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