



**BRINGING TOGETHER  
STUDENTS, FACULTY  
AND RESEARCHERS  
IN THE POWER AND  
ENERGY SYSTEMS  
FIELD SINCE 1969**

50<sup>TH</sup> NORTH AMERICAN POWER SYMPOSIUM

NORTH DAKOTA  
STATE UNIVERSITY

50 YEARS

## MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRS:

Welcome to Fargo and North Dakota State University (NDSU) as we host the 50th North American Power Symposium. NDSU is distinctive as a student-focused, land-grant, research university providing affordable education to shape future leaders who will create solutions to national and global challenges. Engineering next-generation power and energy systems is one of those challenges, and we are glad this symposium provides a much-needed influx of fresh ideas in these emerging areas.

Established in 1926, the NDSU Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering is the 39th largest Bachelor of Science program offered in electrical engineering in the country. The department has around 18 full-time faculty members, four support staff, approximately 480 undergraduate students and about 50 graduate students. Among the approximately 90 students who graduate each semester, about 35 specialize in the power and energy systems area, finding employment with local utilities and industries.

NAPS has brought together students, faculty and researchers in the power and energy systems field since its inception in 1969 as the Midwest Power Symposium. Organized at a different university every year in North America, NAPS provide an excellent forum for participants, especially students, to present and receive feedback on their research. NAPS maintains its long-standing tradition to strongly encourage, support and recognize students for their participation. The conference here will continue this long-standing tradition, including a social tour on Sunday, followed by the IEEE-PEEC and NAPS steering committee meetings on campus in the evening. On Monday, the conference will feature a stimulating joint keynote address examining research and education challenges, followed by six parallel technical sessions and concluded with an evening banquet in a picturesque setting. The conference will feature a keynote curated by industry experts and conclude on Tuesday with an award ceremony recognizing the best papers. We hope you will enjoy the variety of activities in our distinctive university and community.

We are grateful for the support from the National Science Foundation, the IEEE Power and Energy Society, the NDSU College of Engineering, the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Otter Tail Power Corp., Ulteig Engineers, Great River Energy, PSCAD, Nayak Corp., Manitoba Hydro International and the University of North Dakota. A special thank you to Nancy Rossland who has tirelessly organized the smallest of details for the conference; Dr. Di Wu for managing the EasyChair system; Dr. Dong Cao for managing the paper production process; Anne Campbell for the support and logistics; Laura Dallmann for coordinating financial matters; department chair Dr. Braaten; Dean Dr. Kessler; and his office staff, especially Alissa Kuntz.

We hope you enjoy the conference and return home revitalized.

Best Regards,

Rajesh Kavasseri, Di Wu and Dong Cao



# SCHEDULE SEPT. 9-11, 2018



## SATURDAY, SEPT. 8

Noon to 6 p.m.

**Conference check-in and information**  
Holiday Inn - Lobby

## SUNDAY, SEPT. 9

7 a.m. to 6 p.m.

**Conference check-in and information**

7 to 8 a.m.

**Continental breakfast**  
Holiday Inn - Atrium

8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

**Tour to Itasca State Park**  
Board a bus and experience the beauty of Minnesota. Established in 1891, Itasca is Minnesota's oldest state park. Today, the park totals more than 32,000 acres and includes more than 100 lakes. Walk across the headwaters of the Mississippi as it starts its winding journey to the Gulf of Mexico. Stand under towering pine trees and visit the park's landmarks of centuries gone by. Transportation and lunch are provided.

6 to 7 p.m.

**Welcome reception and pizza party**  
NDSU Campus - A.G. Hill Center - Atrium

7 to 8 p.m.

**IEEE PEEC Committee meeting**  
NDSU Campus - A.G. Hill Center

8 to 9 p.m.

**NAPS Steering Committee meeting**  
NDSU Campus - A.G. Hill Center

7:30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

7:30 to 8:15 a.m.

8:15 to 8:30 a.m.

8:30 to 9:30 a.m.

9:30 to 10 a.m.

10 a.m. to noon

Noon to 1 p.m.

1 to 3 p.m.

3 to 3:30 p.m.

3:30 to 5:30 p.m.

6 to 10 p.m.

7:30 a.m. to 1 p.m.

7:30 to 8:15 a.m.

8:15 to 9:15 a.m.

9:15 to 9:45 a.m.

9:45 to 11:45 a.m.

11:45 a.m. to 1 p.m.

## MONDAY, SEPT. 10

**Conference check-in and information**  
Holiday Inn - Lobby

**Breakfast buffet**  
Holiday Inn - Royale, Embassy

**Welcome and introductions**  
Holiday Inn - Sterling, Crowne

**Plenary session**  
Speaker: Dr. Ned Mohan and Dr. Marija Ilic  
Holiday Inn - Sterling, Crowne

**Networking break**

**Break-out paper session #1**  
Holiday Inn - Conference, Director's, Board, Executive, Frontier, Prairie

**Lunch**  
Holiday Inn - Royale, Embassy

**Break-out paper session #2**  
Holiday Inn - Conference, Director's, Board, Executive, Frontier, Prairie

**Networking break**

**Break-out paper session #3**  
Holiday Inn - Conference, Director's, Board, Executive, Frontier, Prairie

**Reception and banquet**  
Join us for a casual night of fun, socializing and great food at the Romantic Moon Event Center located on five beautiful acres along the Buffalo River in Glyndon, Minnesota. Transportation will be provided.

## TUESDAY, SEPT. 11

**Conference check-in and information**  
Holiday Inn - Lobby

**Breakfast buffet**  
Holiday Inn - Royale, Embassy

**Plenary session**  
Speaker: John D. McDonald, P.E.  
Holiday Inn - Sterling, Crowne

**Networking break**

**Break-out paper session #1**  
Holiday Inn - Conference, Director's, Board, Executive, Frontier, Prairie

**Awards luncheon and conference closing**  
Holiday Inn - Royale, Embassy





## PLENARY SESSION

### “Teaching and Research in Changing Electric Energy Systems: Back to Principles and Why Would it Help?”

**Marija Ilic**  
ilic@mit.edu

**Abstract:** After many years of wondering why our field is not fully valued by other colleagues at our universities, and why is it so hard to communicate to industry and government innovations we would like to see, I arrived at a relatively simple answer: We are so used to our own focused sub-problem formulations and solutions, and do not have good ways of introducing energy system concepts underlying major open questions in the language understandable by other folks. Implications are multi-fold. This talk is an effort to take a step back and ask the question if or how one might do this.

The talk examines a recently-introduced multi-layered modeling framework for posing the problem of safe, robust and efficient design and control for rapidly changing electric energy systems. The proposed framework establishes dynamic relations between physical concepts such as stored energy, useful work and wasted energy, on one hand; and modeling, simulation and control of interactive modular complex dynamical systems, on the other. In particular, our recently introduced energy state-space modeling approach for electric energy systems is further interpreted using fundamental laws of physics in multi-physical systems, which are modeled as dynamically interacting modules.

This approach is shown to be particularly well-suited for scalable optimization of large-scale complex systems. Instead of using simpler models, the proposed multi-layered modeling of system dynamics in energy space offers a promising basic method for modeling and controlling inter-dependencies across multi-physics subsystems for both ensuring feasible and near-optimal operation. It is illustrated how this approach can be used for understanding fundamental physical causes of inefficiencies created either at the component level or resulting from poor matching of their interactions.

The talk closes with the claim that many open modeling, estimation and optimization challenges and opportunities that exist in the changing electric energy industry can be formulated using this modeling and control approach.

**Acknowledgments:** This talk is based on the recent paper by M. D. Ilic and R. Jaddivada, titled “Multi-layered interactive energy space modeling for near-optimal electrification of terrestrial, shipboard and aircraft systems,” Annual Reviews in Control, available online May 2018. The paper provides theoretical foundations for Dynamic Monitoring and Decision Systems (DyMonDS) framework envisioned as the next-generation SCADA. The control design based on joint work with Xia Miao and R. Jaddivada for microgrids and integration of renewable resources and demand response is used as an example to illustrate potential benefits of this approach. The concepts presented are basis for a Cambridge University Press textbook under preparation that builds on these concepts.

**Marija Ilic** has retired as a professor emerita at Carnegie Mellon University. She currently is a senior staff in the Energy Systems Group 73 at the MIT Lincoln Laboratory, and a senior research scientist at MIT Institute for Data, Systems and Society (IDSS)/LIDS. She is an IEEE Life Fellow. She was the first recipient of the NSF Presidential Young Investigator Award for Power Systems signed by President Ronald Regan. In addition to her academic work, she is the founder of New Electricity Transmission Software Solutions Inc. (NETSS Inc.). She has co-written several books on the subject of large-scale electric power systems, and has co-organized an annual multidisciplinary electricity industry conference series at Carnegie Mellon (<http://www.ece.cmu.edu/~electricconf>) with participants from academia, government and industry. She was the founder and co-director of the Electric Energy Systems Group at Carnegie Mellon University (<http://www.eesg.ece.cmu.edu>) and is continuing its growth at MIT (<https://lids.mit.edu/labs-and-groups/electric-energy-systems-group-eesgmit>).



## PLENARY SESSION

### “Teaching and Research in Electric Power Systems: Back to Principles and Why it Would Help”

**Ned Mohan**

**Abstract:** This presentation will discuss the educational needs in electric power systems today. With climate change upon us, how we produce, transmit and consume electricity must undergo a radical change. This presentation will contend that this climate-crisis is a great opportunity for us, leading to the renaissance of power engineering.

In doing so, we need to take a holistic connotation of “power systems” that recognizes that power electronics, electric drives, economics, public policy, etc. will all play crucial roles in the next-generation power systems. Therefore, a large number of courses are needed that are synergistic.

This presentation will argue:

- We should teach a university-wide climate-change related course on power/energy to freshman that could also be taught in high schools
- To juniors and seniors, we should offer only a very few carefully-designed courses to train them broadly
- At the graduate level, we should be open to allow our graduates to take a few online courses for credits from outside of their home institutions, because no university has neither the required faculty nor the critical mass of students to teach certain courses.

**Ned Mohan** (LF-IEEE) joined the University of Minnesota in 1975, where he is the Oscar A. Schott Professor of Power Electronic Systems and Morse-Alumni Distinguished Professor. He earned his bachelor's degree from the Indian Institute of Technology-Kharagpur in 1967, and his doctorate in electrical engineering and master's degree in nuclear engineering are from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He has written five textbooks; all together, they have been translated into eight languages. He has graduated 46 doctoral students. His area of research is in power electronics applied to power systems and he holds several patents.

Mohan received the H.T. Morse Distinguished Teaching Award for undergraduate education from the University of Minnesota in 2007. He has received 2008 IEEE-PES Outstanding Educator Award, 2010 IEEE Undergraduate Teaching Award, and 2010 UWIG Achievement Award from Utility Wind Integration Group, 2011 Distinguished Alumnus Award from IIT-Kharagpur (India), and 2012 IEEE Power and Energy Society Ramakumar Family Renewable Energy Excellence Award. In 2013, he received the Innovative Program Award from the ECE Department Heads Association made up of more than 250 U.S. universities. In 2014, he received the Distinguished Graduate Teaching Award from the University of Minnesota and the IEEE Nari Hingorani FACTS Award from the IEEE Power and Energy Society.

He is a fellow of the IEEE and a member of the National Academy of Engineering.

# NAPS 2018 TECHNICAL PRESENTATIONS



## PLENARY SESSION

### “Key Insights to Career Management”

**John D. McDonald, P.E.**

**Abstract:** This talk discusses 12 important things to keep in mind when managing your career to achieve your goals. They will be explained and explored with examples and photographs, based on McDonald's 44 years as an engineer, manager and executive managing people's careers, and 47 years of IEEE membership. Understanding your priorities, which can change, and your company's objectives can help you have a rewarding and fulfilling career.

**John D. McDonald, P.E.**, is Smart Grid Business Development Leader for GE Power's Grid Solutions business. He has 44 years of experience in the electric utility industry. John joined GE on Dec. 3, 2007, as General Manager, Marketing for GE Energy's transmission and distribution business. In 2010, McDonald accepted the new role of Director, Technical Strategy and Policy Development for GE Digital Energy. In January 2016, he assumed his present role with the integration of Alstom Grid and GE Digital Energy to form GE Grid Solutions.

McDonald was elected to the board of governors of the IEEE-SA (Standards Association), focusing on long term IEEE Smart Grid standards strategy. He was the chair of the Smart Grid Interoperability Panel (SGIP) Governing Board for 2010-2015 (end of 1Q) coordinating Smart Grid standards development in the United States and global harmonization of the standards. McDonald is a member of the NIST Smart Grid Advisory Committee and chair its Technical Subcommittee. McDonald is past president of the IEEE Power and Energy Society (PES), past chair of the Smart Energy Consumer Collaborative (SECC) board, and the vice president for technical activities for the U.S. National Committee (USNC) of CIGRE, and the past chair of the IEEE PES Substations Committee. He was on the IEEE board of directors as the IEEE Division VII Director. He is a member of the Advisory Committee for the annual DistribuTECH Conference, on the board of directors of the GridWise Alliance and chair of its Technical Committee, vice chair of the Texas A&M University Smart Grid Center Advisory Board and a member of the Purdue University Strategic Research Advisory Council. He received the 2009 Outstanding Electrical and Computer Engineer Award from Purdue University.

McDonald teaches a Smart Grid course at the Georgia Institute of Technology, a Smart Grid course for GE and substation automation, distribution SCADA and communications courses for various IEEE PES local chapters as an IEEE PES distinguished lecturer. He has published 80 papers and articles in the areas of SCADA, SCADA/EMS, SCADA/DMS and communications, and is a registered Professional Engineer (Electrical) in California, Pennsylvania and Georgia.

He earned his B.S.E.E. and M.S.E.E. (Power Engineering) degrees from Purdue University, and an M.B.A. (Finance) from the University of California-Berkeley. McDonald is a member of Eta Kappa Nu (Electrical Engineering Honorary) and Tau Beta Pi (Engineering Honorary), a Life Fellow of IEEE (member for 47 years) and was awarded the IEEE Millennium Medal in 2000, the IEEE PES Excellence in Power Distribution Engineering Award in 2002, the IEEE PES Substations Committee Distinguished Service Award in 2003, the IEEE PES Meritorious Service Award in 2015, the 2015 CIGRE Distinguished Member Award and the 2015 CIGRE USNC Attwood Associate Award.

McDonald has co-written five books – “Automating a Distribution Cooperative from A to Z: A Primer on Employing Technology” (National Rural Electric Cooperative Association – 1999), “Electric Power Substations Engineering-Third Edition” (CRC Press – 2012); “Power System SCADA and Smart Grids” (CRC Press – 2015); “Big Data Application in Power Systems” (Elsevier - 2017); and “Smart Grids: Advanced Technologies and Solutions-Second Edition” (CRC Press – 2018).

He has one U.S. Patent (9,853,448) on Systems and Methods for Coordinating Electrical Network Optimization (Dec. 26, 2017).

MONDAY, SEPT. 10

9:30 – 10 a.m.

10 a.m. – noon

#### Networking Break

#### Power Systems Dynamics, Stability and Control (paper session)

Location: CONFERENCE  
Track Chairs: T. Overbye and Ben Idris

#### 2018NAPS #24-Sub-Synchronous Resonance Damping using Battery Energy Storage System

Javad Khazaei, Arash Asrari and Peter Idowu

#### 2018NAPS #50-Dynamic Phasor-based Stability Analysis of Multi-Terminal VSC-HVDC Links with Offshore AC Networks

Asad Raza, Javad Khazaei, Arash Asrari and Peter Idowu

#### 2018NAPS #55-Detection of Sub-Synchronous Control Interaction (SSCI) Using Modal Identification Analysis and FFT

Farshid Salehi, Igor Brandão Machado Matsuo and Wei-Jen Lee

#### 2018NAPS #57-Online Detection and Quantification of Transient Instability using Lyapunov Exponents from PMU Data

Timothy Gubitz, Kat Sico and Aranya Chakrabortty

#### 2018NAPS #89-Stability Criteria for Power Systems with Damping Control and Asymmetric Feedback Delays

Felipe Wilches-Bernal, David Copp, David Schoenwald and Ian Gravagne

#### 2018NAPS #99-CXSparse-Based Differential Algebraic Equation Framework for Power System Simulation

Alec Yen, Hantao Cui and Kevin Tomovic

#### 2018NAPS #119-Lyapunov Function Controlled Parallel Resonance Fault Current Limiter for Transient Stability Enhancement of Power System

Dr. Mohammad Sadi and Dr. Mohd. Hasan Ali

#### Power Systems Operations, Planning, and Economics (paper session)

Location: DIRECTOR'S  
Track Chairs: T. Hansen and B. Chowdhury

#### 2018NAPS #2-Short-Term Forecast for Locational Marginal Pricing (LMP) Data Sets

Logan Peterson and Prakash Ranganathan

#### 2018NAPS #6-Transmission Constraint Relaxation and Pricing in the New York Electricity Market

Guangyuan Zhang, Xian Guo, Mike Swider and Muhammad Marwali

#### 2018NAPS #18-SDP Based Unit Commitment Via Moment Relaxation

Yikui Liu, Lei Wu and Jie Li





10 a.m. - noon

**2018NAPS #22-Remedial Action Scheme Utilization Practices for Operational Studies in West Interconnection**

Xiaping Zhang and Jason Ausmus

**2018NAPS #28-Application of Optimization for Daily Scheduling of Renewable Distributed Generations Considering Market Profits in Distribution Networks**

Paul Okunade, Meisam Ansari, Arash Asrari and Javad Khazaei

**2018NAPS #36-Sparse Tableau Analysis for Power System Analysis and Design**

Byungkwon Park, Jayanth Netha, Michael Ferris and Christopher Demarco

**2018NAPS #38-Improving Resiliency of Power Grids during Extreme Events**

Ali Abur and Ahmet Oner

**Power Systems Communications and Cyber-security (paper session)**

Location: BOARD

Track Chairs: A. Srivastava and R. Tonkoski

**2018NAPS #11-Configuration of WAMS and Pilot Bus Selection for Secondary Voltage Control in the Egyptian Grid**

Hady Fayek, Katherine Davis, A.M. Abdel Ghany and Omar Abdalla

**2018NAPS #12-A Novel Integer Linear Programming Based Optimal PMU Placement Model**

Yikui Liu, Jie Li and Lei Wu

**2018NAPS #17-Least-Cost Joint Placement of PMUs and Flow Measurements for Ensuring Topological Observability under N-2 Contingencies While Improving State Estimation Accuracy**

Songming Zhu, Lei Wu, Seyedamirabbas Mousavian and Yikui Liu

**2018NAPS #21-On-Line Current Instrumentation Channel Error Correction Within Merging Units Using Constraint WLS Dynamic State Estimation Method**

Yuan Kong, Sakis Meliopoulos and George Cokkinides

**2018NAPS #29-Synchrophasor Applications as a Service for Power System Operation**

Simon Mo, Heng Chen, Uday Kothapa and Lin Zhang

**2018NAPS #30-An Equivalent Circuit Formulation for Power System State Estimation including PMUs**

Aleksandar Jovicic, Marko Jereminov, Larry Pileggi and Gabriela Hug

**2018NAPS #42-DC State Estimation Model-Based Mixed Integer Semidefinite Programming for Optimal PMU Placement**

Anas Almunif and Lingling Fan

**Distribution Systems: Analysis, Operation and Control (paper session)**

Location: EXECUTIVE

Track Chairs: J. Solanki and S. Kamalasadan

**2018NAPS #10-Resilient Restoration for Distribution System Operators when Facing Extreme Events**

Zheming Liang, Abdollah Kavousifard and Wencong Su

**2018NAPS #44-A Solid State Transformer Model for Proper Integration to Distribution Networks**

Darshit Shah, Bhanu Baddipadiga, Mariesa Crow and Mehdi Ferdowsi

**2018NAPS #51-Electric Vehicles Contributions to Voltage Improvement and Loss Reduction in Microgrids**

Mohammad Saeed Misaghian, Mohammadali Saffari, Mohsen Kia, Alireza Heidari, Payman Dehghanian and Bo Wang

**2018NAPS #54-A Bilateral Transactive Energy Framework for Electric Power Distribution Systems**

Juan Bedoya, Chen-Ching Liu and Anamika Dubey

**2018NAPS #62-Multi-Microgrid Architecture: Optimal Operation and Control**

Styliani Ioanna Kampezidou, Orestis Vasios and Sakis Meliopoulos

**2018NAPS #168-A Cost Effective Energy Exchange Strategy to Improve Reliability of Microgrids**

Md Kamruzzaman, Mohammed Ben-Idris and Hanif Livani

**2018NAPS #63-Renewable Energy Planning for a Microgrid in a Pacific Northwest City**

Husam Samkari, Herbert Hess and Brian Johnson

**Emerging Topics in Modern Power Systems (paper session)**

Location: FRONTIER

Track Chairs: V. Aravindan and H. Salehfar

**2018NAPS #1-Large Scale Desalination as a Cost Effective, Controlled Electric Load Resource**

Gerald Thomas Heydt, Mohammad Al-Muhaini and Elias Kyriakides

**2018NAPS #9-Optimal Operation of Smart Home Appliances using Deep Learning**

Tareq Hossen, Arun Sukumaran Nair, Sima Noghanian and Prakash Ranganathan

**2018NAPS #25-Robustness of Electric Power Engineering Education: Enrollments and University Research Funding Levels 1969-2018**

Gerald Heydt, Vijay Vittal and Siddharth Suryanarayanan

**2018NAPS #27-Reactive Power Control for Multiple Batteries Connected in Parallel Using Modified Power Factor Method**

Oluwatosin Adeyemo, Peter Idowu, Arash Asrari and Javad Khazaei

**2018NAPS #32-Evaluation of High Temperature Operation of Natural Ester Filled Distribution Transformers**

Chinmay Vaidya, George Karady, Jeff Valmus, Alan Sbravati and Michael Dyer



10 a.m. – noon

**2018NAPS #67-Electronic Power Waves in Networks of Inverters**  
Slobodan Vukosavic and Alex Stankovic

**2018NAPS #83-Optimal Operation and Forecasts of Residential Electric Vehicles using DNN and Clustering**  
Arun Sukumaran Nair, Tareq Hossen, Mitch Campion and Prakash Ranganathan

**Challenges and solutions to operation of transmission and distribution systems with utility-scale deployment of renewable generation (paper session)**  
Location: PRAIRIE  
Track Chairs: K. Hatipoglu and M. Illic

**2018NAPS #8-Optimal Allocation of Long-Time-Scale Ramp Requirement with High Wind Penetration**  
Wenlong Liu, Guangchao Geng, Siyuan Wang, Haifeng Fan, Jing Yu and Quanyuan Jiang

**2018NAPS #20-Effect of Solar PV Penetration on Residential Energy Consumption Pattern**  
Malhar Padhee and Anamitra Pal

**2018NAPS #37-Instability of PLL-Synchronized Converter-Based Generators in Low Short-Circuit Systems and the Limitations of Positive Sequence Modeling**  
Wenzong Wang, Garning Huang, Prashant Kansal, Larry Anderson, Robert O'Keefe, Deepak Ramasubramanian, Evangelos Farantatos and Parag Mitra

**2018NAPS #49-Two Lossy Multi-period Optimal Power Flow Formulations with Renewable Energy and Storage**  
Stephany Farfan-Ramirez, Guillermo Gutierrez Alcaraz and Gustavo Perez-Hernandez

**2018NAPS #66-Energy Storage for Frequency Control in High Photovoltaic Power Grids**  
Shutang You, Yong Liu, Yiliu Liu, Abigail Till, Jin Tan, Yingchen Zhang and Maozhong Gong

**2018NAPS #70-A Stochastic Siting/Sizing Optimization Framework for Intermittent Renewable Energy DG Units**  
Mahmoud Ghofrani, Amirsaman Arabali, Anthony Suherli and Andrew Steele

**2018NAPS #156-Analysis of the operation and power quality of a microgrid with photovoltaic sources**  
Juan Lazarte, Orestis Vasios and Ap Meliopoulos

**Break-out Paper Session #2**

**Power Systems Dynamics, Stability and Control (paper session)**  
Location: CONFERENCE  
Track Chairs: GT Heydt and S. Suryanarayanan

1 – 3 p.m.

**2018NAPS #127-Power Grid Partitioning: Static and Dynamic Approaches**  
Miao Zhang, Zhixin Miao and Lingling Fan

**2018NAPS #135-Locational Dependence of Inertia's Impacts on Critical Clearing Time**  
Yijing Liu, Ti Xu and Thomas Overbye

**2018NAPS #137-Visualization of Large-Scale Electric Grid Oscillation Modes**  
Ikponmwosa Idehen, Bin Wang, Komal Shetye, Thomas Overbye and James Weber

**2018NAPS #140-Dynamic Simulation of the Arizona-Southern California Blackout to Develop a Wide Area Testbed**  
Munim Bin Gani and Sukumar Brahma

**2018NAPS #181-Assessment and Design of Frequency Containment Reserves with HVDC Interconnections**  
Danilo Obradovic, Mehrdad Ghandhari and Robert Eriksson

**2018NAPS #184-Impact of Geomagnetic Disturbances on Power System Transient Stability**  
Yiqiu Zhang, Komal Shetye, Raymund Lee and Thomas Overbye

**2018NAPS #187-A Network-cognizant Aggregate-frequency Reduced-order Power System Dynamical Model**  
Bo Chen, Abdullah Al-Digs and Christine Chen

**Power Systems Operations, Planning and Economics (paper session)**  
Location: DIRECTOR'S  
Track Chairs: T. Hansen and J. Khazaei

**2018NAPS #43-A Search Space Reduction Strategy within the MILP Branch Flow Model for Concurrent AC Multistage Transmission Expansion and Reactive Power Planning**  
Miguel Alberto Torres Rodriguez, Carlos Castro and Marcos Rider

**2018NAPS #46-A Data-Driven Model for Simulating the Evolution of Transmission Line Failure in Power Grids**  
Pankaz Das, Rezoan Ahmed Shuvro, Zhuoyao Wang, Majeed M. Hayat and Francesco Sorrentino

**2018NAPS #47-Appropriate Tolerance Value Selection of Least Measurement Rejected Algorithm for Robust Power System State Estimation**  
Mohammad Shoaib Shahriar, Ibrahim Omar Habiballah and Farhan Ammar Ahmad

**2018NAPS #48-A comparative analysis of two lossy DC Optimal Power Flow**  
J. Mariano Paniagua-Contreras, Guillermo Gutierrez Alcaraz and Victor Hinojosa

**2018NAPS #52-Distributed Quasi-Dynamic State Estimation Incorporating Distributed Energy Resources**  
Boqi Xie, A. P. Sakis Meliopoulos, Chiyang Zhong, Yu Liu, Liangyi Sun and Jiahao Xie



1 - 3 p.m.

**2018NAPS #56-Distribution Locational Marginal Pricing (DLMP) for Multiphase Systems**

Ibrahim Alsaleh and Lingling Fan

**2018NAPS #58-Graphical Determination of Transient Cable Fault Location with Captured Time-Domain Data**

Derrick Anang and Charles Kim

**Power Systems Communications and Cyber-security (paper session)**

Location: BOARD

Track Chairs: B Johnson and K. Hatipoglu

**2018NAPS #59-Optimal PMU Allocation for Enhanced Gross Error Detection**

Cody Ruben, Surya Chandan Dhulipala, Arturo Suman Bretas and Newton Bretas

**2018NAPS #79-MIP-Based Fault Location Identification Using MicroPMUs**

Mohammed Alqahtani, Zhixin Miao and Lingling Fan

**2018NAPS #103-ANDES: A Python-Based Cyber-Physical Power System Simulation Tool**

Hantao Cui and Fangxing Li

**2018NAPS #108-Synchrophasor-Based State Estimation for Voltage Stability Monitoring in Power Systems**

Xinyun Lu, Xiaozhe Wang, Dmitry Rimorov, Hao Sheng and Geza Joos

**2018NAPS #109-Impact of Real-Time Pricing Attack on Demand Dynamics in Smart Distribution Systems**

Hazhar Sufi Karimi, Kumarsinh Jhala and Balasubramaniam Natarajan

**2018NAPS #113-Synchrophasor Estimation Through An Eigensystem Realization Approach**

Francisco Alexander Zelaya Arrazabal, Alejandro Zamora Mendez, Mario Arrieta Paternina and Saul Sarabia

**2018NAPS #116-Exploiting Network-induced Correlation for Efficient Compression of PMU Data**

Sowmya Acharya and Christopher L. Demarco

**Distribution Systems: Analysis, Operation and Control (paper session)**

Location: EXECUTIVE

Track Chairs: S. Solanki and S. Kamalasadan

**2018NAPS #71-A Distributed Strategy for Volt/VAR Control in Distribution Networks: A Smart Buildings Approach**

Surya Chandan Dhulipala, Raul V. A. Monteiro, Cody Ruben, Arturo Bretas and Geraldo C. Guimaraes

**2018NAPS #74-Community Microgrid Controller Evaluation using Hardware-in-the-Loop Testbed**

Qian Long, Yuhua Du, Jian Lu, David Lubkeman, Srdjan Lukic, Ning Lu and John Camilleri

**2018NAPS #78-Performance of Branch-Current Based Distribution System State Estimation**

Sulaiman Almutairi, Zhixin Miao and Lingling Fan

**2018NAPS #80-A Convex Optimization Approach for Distributed Energy Trading of Interconnected Microgrids**

Tamal Roy, Zhen Ni and Marco Ciarcia

**2018NAPS #90-Probabilistic Evaluation of Line Loading and Line Active Power in an Active Distribution Network Using Numerical and Analytical Approaches**

Umair Shahzad and Sohrab Asgarpoor

**2018NAPS #98-Stochastic Distribution System Market Clearing and Settlement via Sample Average Approximation**

Josue Campos Do Prado, Hamid Vakilzadian, Wei Qiao and Dietmar Möller

**2018NAPS #104-A Systematic Method for Reliability Index Evaluation of Distribution Networks in the Presence of Distributed Generators**

Maziar Isapour Chehardeh and Constantine Hatziadoniu

**Emerging Topics in Modern Power Systems (paper session)**

Location: FRONTIER

Track Chairs: P. Ranganathan and R. Tonkoski

**2018NAPS #87-Impact of Time-Coupled Generator Formulation on Energy Storage Sizing Problem**

Siyuan Wang, Guangchao Geng, Wenlong Liu and Quanyuan Jiang

**2018NAPS #102-To Overconsume or Underconsume: Baseline Manipulation in Demand Response Programs**

Xiaochu Wang and Wenyuan Tang

**2018NAPS #111-Labs for EGN 3375 Electromechanical Energy Systems at University of South Florida**

Zhixin Miao, Lingling Fan, Minyue Ma, Yin Li and Zhengyu Wang

**2018NAPS #115-Optimal Positioning of Mobile Emergency Resources for Resilient Restoration**

Shiva Poudel, Monish Mukherjee and Anamika Dubey

**2018NAPS #117-A New Traveling Wave Representation for Propagation of Energy Transients in Power Lines from a Quantum Perspective**

Wanghao Fei, Guomin Ji, Dhruv Sharma and John Jiang

**2018NAPS #167-Advanced Rail Energy and Storage - Analysis of Potential Implementations for the State of West Virginia**

Gregory Bottemfield, Kenan Hatipoglu and Yogendra Panta

**2018NAPS #172-Establishing the Stacked Value of Battery Energy Storage in Electric Power Systems**

Sujit Kumar Tripathy, Qian Deng, Daniel Tylavsky, Travis Stowers, Robert Hess and Jeff Loehr



1 - 3 p.m.

**Challenges and solutions to operation of transmission and distribution systems with utility-scale deployment of renewable generation (paper session)**

Location: PRAIRIE

Track Chairs: B. Bhattarai and A. Pal

**2018NAPS #92-Volt/Var Optimization with Minimum Equipment Operation under High PV Penetration**

Ibrahim Alsaleh, Lingling Fan and Hossein Ghassemour Aghamolki

**2018NAPS #95-Impact Analysis of Power Network Structure on Grid Strength**

Almir Ekic, Andrew Fischer, Ashley Eisenbeisz, Grant Lind, Al Motasem Aldaoudeyeh and Di Wu

**2018NAPS #100-Sliding Mode Control for a Distributed Generation Unit Based on Photovoltaic Sources**

Carlos Andres Ruiz Zea, Esteban Jimenez Rodriguez, Jose Manuel Cañedo and Alexander Loukianov

**2018NAPS #101-Hedging Wind Risk through a Power-to-Gas Enabled Integrated Energy System**

Junkai Liang and Wenyuan Tang

3:30 - 5:30 p.m.

**2018NAPS #112-Wireless and Real-Time Photovoltaic Power Monitoring System**

Saul Saravia, Carlos Figueroa, Francisco Alexander Zelaya Arrazabal, Alejandro Zamora Mendez and Mario Arrieta Paternina

3:30 - 5:30 p.m.

**2018NAPS #118-Application of Machine Learning Algorithm to Forecast Load and Development of a Battery Control Algorithm to Optimize PV System Performance in Phoenix, Arizona**

Aashiek Hariharan, Dr George Karady and Joel Dickinson

**2018NAPS #120-Battery Swapping Station as an Energy Storage for Capturing Distribution-Integrated Solar Variability**

Zohreh S. Hosseini, Mohsen Mahoor and Amin Khodaei

**Break-out Paper Session #3**

**Power Systems Dynamics, Stability and Control (paper session)**

Location: CONFERENCE

Track Chairs: F. Bernal and H. Salehfar

**2018NAPS #188-Fault Mapping in Multi-machine Power Systems by Principal Component Sensitivity- An Energy Function Perspective**

Abhishek Banerjee, Manisha Maharjan and Rajesh G. Kavasseri

**2018NAPS #197-Anomaly Detection for Power System Generation Control based on Hierarchical DBSCAN**

Pengyuan Wang and Manimaran Govindarasu

3:30 - 5:30 p.m.

**2018NAPS #203-Hexverter-Based Optimal Low Frequency AC Transmission System**

Carlos Soriano Rangel and Fernando Mancilla-David

**2018NAPS #213-Using Large Scale Synthetic Systems for Undergraduate Research in Electric Grid Islanding**

D Bodenmiller, A Birchfield and T Overbye

**2018NAPS #214-Prediction and Enhancement of Power System Transient Stability Using Taylor Series**

A Sahami and S Kamalasadan

**2018NAPS #215-Investigation On Evaluating The Unmodeled Dynamics of Power System And Its Effects on Characterizing Power System Oscillations**

S Hossain and S Kamalasadan

**2018NAPS #208-Fast Generator Placement Algorithm using High Performance Computing**

Pavan Sajja and Dagmar Niebur

**Power Systems Operations, Planning and Economics (paper session)**

Location: DIRECTOR'S

Track Chairs: T. Hansen and V. Aravindhan

**2018NAPS #64-Bilevel Programming-Based Unit Commitment for Locational Marginal Price Computation**

Abdullah Alassaf and Lingling Fan

**2018NAPS #65-Transmission Line Fault Classification Based on Dynamic State Estimation and Support Vector Machine**

Jiahao Xie, A. P. Sakis Meliopoulos and Boqi Xie

**2018NAPS #76-Unscented Transformations for Probabilistic Load Flow**

Juan Franco and Saeed Jafarzadeh

**2018NAPS #86-Analysis of Automatic Defence Options for Nigeria: June 27th 2017 Blackout**

Mohamed Osman, Barry Rawn and Tochi Nwachukwu

**2018NAPS #88-Risk Management for Optimal Wind Power Bidding in an Electricity Market: A Comparative Study**

Mohamed Alashery and Wei Qiao

**2018NAPS #94-A Fundamental Economic Model of Interacting Electricity Prosumers**

Evgeniya Tsybina, Santiago Grijalva and Juan Moreno-Cruz

**2018NAPS #96-Geometrically Motivated Reparameterization for Identifiability Analysis in Power Systems Models**

Mark Transtrum, Benjamin Francis, Clifford Youn, Andrija Saric and Aleksandar Stankovic



3:30 – 5:30 p.m.

**Power Systems Communications and Cyber-security (paper session)**

Location: BOARD

Track Chairs: S. Solanki and B. Johnson

**2018NAPS #128-Estimation of Transmission Line Sequence Impedances using Real PMU Data**

Prashanth Kumar Mansani, Anamitra Pal, Matthew Rhodes and Brian Keel

**2018NAPS #134-Cyber Attack-Defense Analysis for Automatic Generation Control with Renewable Energy Sources**

Srikrishna Sarangan, Vivek Kumar Singh and Manimaran Govindarasu

**2018NAPS #160-A Survey of Voltage Stability Indicators Based on Local Synchronized Phasor Measurements**

Hannes Hagmar, Tuan Le Anh, Robert Eriksson and Ola Carlson

**2018NAPS #178-Demand Modeling of a dc Fast Charging Station**

TQian Deng, Sujit Tripathy, Daniel Tylavsky, Travis Stowers and Jeff Loehr

**2018NAPS #166-IEEE C37.118.1a-2014 Compliance Testing of EPLL and DFAC-PLL for Synchrophasors**

Puneet Kumar and Gurunath Gurrala

**2018NAPS #182-Multi-stage Optimal PMU Placement to Benefit System Voltage Stability**

Saleh Almasabi, Nga Nguyen, Fares T. Alharbi and Joydeep Mitra

**2018NAPS #194-Cyber Physical Security Analytics For Transactive Energy Systems Using Ensemble Machine Learning**

Arman Ahmed, Vignesh V G Krishnan, Anurag K Srivastava, Yinghui Wu and Sindhu Suresh

**Distribution Systems: Analysis, Operation and Control (paper session)**

Location: EXECUTIVE

Track Chairs: T. Hansen and V. Aravindhan

**2018NAPS #114-Distribution Test System for Nontechnical Loss Detection**

Rodrigo Trevizan, Aquiles Rossoni and Arturo Bretas

**2018NAPS #124-Increasing Distribution Grid Hosting Capacity through Optimal Network Reconfiguration**

Mansoor Alturki and Amin Khodaei

**2018NAPS #125-Energy Management System for Interconnected Microgrids using Alternating Direction Method of Multipliers (ADMM)**

Shravan Akula and Hossein Salehfar

**2018NAPS #133-Stability-oriented Optimization and Consensus Control for Inverter-based Microgrid**

Weihang Yan, Wei Gao, David Gao and James Momoh

**2018NAPS #136-Optimal Scheduling of Integrated Microgrids in Holonic Distribution Grids**

Abdullah Albaker and Amin Khodaei

3:30 – 5:30 p.m.

**2018NAPS #142-Optimal Energy Storage Sizing and Siting in Hybrid AC/DC Microgrids**

Abdulaziz Alanazi, Hossein Lotfi and Amin Khodaei

**2018NAPS #145-Centralized Microgrid Energy Management System Based on Successive Linearization**

Maad Alowaifeer and A.P. Sakis Meliopoulos

**Emerging Topics in Modern Power Systems (paper session)**

Location: EXECUTIVE

Track Chairs: A. Pahwa and D. Tylavsky

**2018NAPS #121-Residential Load Forecasting Using Deep Neural Networks (DNN)**

Tareq Hossen, Arun Sukumaran Nair, Radha Krishnan Angamuthu Chinnathambi and Prakash Ranganathan

**2018NAPS #123-A Switched Reluctance Motor Drive System for Future Applications in the Emerged IMPS**

Salem Elsaiah and Christian Alvarez

**2018NAPS #129-Investigating Switching Surges on EHV Lines and Substations: A Practical Utility Case**

Mohammed Mubashir Shaikh, George Karady and Snehal Dalal

**2018NAPS #158-Real-Time Simulation of Electric Vehicle Battery Charging Systems**

Li Bao, Lingling Fan and Zhixin Miao

**2018NAPS #162-The Potential for a GIC-inclusive State Estimator**

Cecilia Klauber, Gandhari Juvekar, Katherine Davis, Thomas Overbye and Komal Shetye

**2018NAPS #164-A Robust Energy Storage System Siting Strategy Considering Physical Attacks to Transmission Lines**

Kexing Lai, Di Shi, Hui Li, Mahesh Illindala, Dong Peng, Lixia Liu and Zhiwei Wang

**2018NAPS #174-Making smart thermostats cost-effective by predicting the future**

Orestis Vasios, Juan Lazarte, Mohit Srinivasan and A.P. Meliopoulos

**Challenges and solutions to operation of transmission and distribution systems with utility-scale deployment of renewable generation (paper session)**

Location: FRONTIER

Track Chairs: P. Mandal and R. Tonkoski

**2018NAPS #130-Solar Photovoltaic output prediction using Jackknife Regression**

Bilal Ahmad Bhatti and Robert Broadwater

**2018NAPS #132-A Novel Double-Loop Control Structure Based on Fuzzy-PI and Fuzzy-PR Strategies for Single-Phase Inverter in Photovoltaic Application**

Parham Mohammadi, Behrouz Azimian and Amir Shahirinia

**2018NAPS #138-Optimal Smart Inverters Volt-VAR Curve Selection with a Multi-Objective Volt-VAR Optimization using Evolutionary Algorithm Approach**

Mohammadsaleh Jafaritalarposhti, Temitayo Olowu and Arif Sarwat

**2018NAPS #139-A Multi-Objective Optimization Technique for Volt-Var Control with High PV Penetration using Genetic Algorithm**

Temitayo Olowu, Mohammadsaleh Jafaritalarposhti and Arif Sarwat

**2018NAPS #141-Small Signal Analysis of a VSC-Based Battery Energy Storage System with V/f Control**

Susham Doddabasappa, Oluwatosin Adeyemo, Javad Khazaei, Peter Idowu and Arash Asrari

**2018NAPS #170-Transmission-Distribution Co-Simulation: Model Validation with Standalone Simulation**

Yaswanth Nag Velaga, Gayathri Krishnamoorthy, Anamika Dubey, Aoxia Chen and Pankaj Kumar Sen

**2018NAPS #191-Parallel Power Flow based on OpenMP**

Afshin Ahmadi, Shaungshuang Jin, Melissa Smith and Randolph Collins

**TUESDAY, SEPT. 11**

8:15 – 9:15 a.m.

**Plenary Session**

Speaker: John D. McDonald, P.E.  
Holiday Inn – Sterling, Crowne

**Break-out Session #4**

**Power Systems Operations, Planning and Economics #1 (paper session)**

Location: CONFERENCE  
Track Chairs: T. Hansen and S. Kamalasadan

**2018NAPS #106-Robust Padé Approximation Applied to the Holomorphic Embedded Power Flow Algorithm**

Songyan Li, Qirui Li, Daniel Tylavsky and Di Shi

**2018NAPS #107-The Holomorphic Embedding Applied to a Newton Raphson Power Flow Formulation**

Shruti Rao, Songyan Li, Daniel Tylavsky and Di Shi

**2018NAPS #131-Minimization of Ohmic Losses in Power Networks by Utilization of Interphase Power Controllers**

Behrouz Azimian, Amin Helmzadeh and Amir Shahirinia

**2018NAPS #151-Enhanced Assessment of Power System Behavior during Multiple Contingencies**

Paroma Chatterjee, Mojdeh Khorsand and Kory Hedman

**2018NAPS #176-Impact of Initial Stressor(s) on Cascading Failures in Power Grid**

Rezoan Ahmed Shuvro, Pankaz Das, Zhuoyao Wang, Mahshid Rahnamay-Naeini and Majeed M. Hayat

**Power Systems Operations, Planning and Economics #2 (paper session)**

Location: DIRECTOR'S  
Track Chairs: Nga Nguyen and S. Suryanarayanan

**2018NAPS #175-Real-Time Phasor Estimation via the Taylor-Fourier's Subspace**

Gerardo Avalos Almazan, Gabriela Castillo Garcia, Mario Arrieta Paternina, Alejandro Zamora Mendez, Jose Guadalupe Fuentes Velazquez, Juan Ramon Rodriguez Rodriguez and Daniel Guillen

**2018NAPS #190-D-FACTS for Improved Reliability of the Transmission System During Contingencies**

Alex Corredor, Hussain Beleed, Brian Johnson and Herbert Hess

**2018NAPS #146-MILP Model for Reliability Optimization In Active Distribution Networks**

Nader Aljohani, Cody Ruben, Surya Chandan Dhulipala, Arturo Bretas and Rochele Silva

**2018NAPS #210-Practical Implementation of Synchrophasor Based Real-Time Contingency Analysis**

Neeraj Nayak, Lin Zhang, Kenneth Martin, Ian Dobson, Anjan Bose and Dejan Sobicic

**2018NAPS #219-A Probabilistic Perspective for Power Flow and Its Implication to Power Network Analysis**

Alexander M. Malyscheff, Di Wu, Feng K. Ma and John N. Jiang

**Distribution Systems: Analysis, Operation and Control #1 (paper session)**

Location: BOARD  
Track Chairs: S. Kucuksari and P. Mandal

**2018NAPS #183-An Investigation into the Role of Gas Turbines in Supporting Renewable Energy Integration**

Nga Nguyen and Joydeep Mitra

**2018NAPS #149-Overhead Power Line Sag Monitoring through Augmented Reality**

M. Yusuf Sermet, Ibrahim Demir and Sadik Kucuksari

**2018NAPS #152-Mathematical Morphological Filter Based Protection Scheme for DC Ring Microgrid System**

H M Mesbah Maruf, Faria Kamal and Badrul Chowdhury



9:45 - 11:45 a.m.

**2018NAPS #153-Game Theoretic Contribution of Demand Response in Real Time Power Procurement of Distribution System Operator**  
Ehsan Reihani, Alireza Eshraghi and Mahdi Motalleb

**2018NAPS #180-An Artificial Neural Network based Approach to Electric Demand Response Implementation**  
Md Kamruzzaman, Mohammed Ben-Idris and Sesh Commuri

**Distribution Systems: Analysis, Operation and Control #2 (paper session)**  
Location: EXECUTIVE  
Track Chairs: S. Elsaiah and B. Johnson

**2018NAPS #189-A dynamic state estimation based centralized scheme for microgrid protection**  
Orestis Vasios, Styliani Ioanna Kampezidou and Ap Meliopoulos

**2018NAPS #198-Efficient Transactive Control for Energy Storage Management System in Prosumer-Centric Networked Microgrids**  
Eric Galvan, Paras Mandal, Shantanu Chakraborty and Ahmed Y. Saber

**2018NAPS #202-Security Evaluation of Two Intrusion Detection Systems in Smart Grid SCADA Environment**  
Vivek Kumar Singh, Haythem Ebrahem and Manimaran Govindarasu

**2018NAPS #209-An Improved DBSCAN Method for Self-sufficient Microgrid Design**  
Hongda Ren and Noel Schulz

**2018NAPS #218-Forecasting Data Center Load Using Hidden Markov Model**  
Abhilasha Bajracharya, Md Riaz Ahmed Khan, Semhar Michael and Reinaldo Tonkoski

**Emerging Topics in Modern Power Systems (paper session)**  
Location: FRONTIER  
Track Chairs: J. Solanki and D. Tylavsky

**2018NAPS #185-Probabilistic Impact Analysis of Residential Electric Vehicle Charging on Distribution Transformers**  
Alejandro Palomino and Masood Parvania

**2018NAPS #186-Application of a Simplified model of Solid State Transformer in Hybrid Residential Energy System - A Benchmark model**  
Manisha Maharjan, Abhishek Banerjee and Rajesh G. Kavasseri

**2018NAPS #193-Optimal Trading Strategies for Energy Hubs Equipped with Power-to-Gas Technology**  
Junkai Liang and Wenyuan Tang

**2018NAPS #195-Electric Circuit Theory Based Minimal Cut-Set Realization for Reliability Evaluation of Non-Directional Networks**  
Shayan Behzadirafi, Arun-Kaarthick Manoharan, Sandhya Rani Nadipalli, Hossein Salehfar and Visvakumar Aravinthan

9:45 - 11:45 a.m.

**2018NAPS #199-Comparing the Impact of HEMP Electric Field Waveforms on a Synthetic Grid**  
Raymund Lee and Thomas Overbye

**Challenges and solutions to operation of transmission and distribution systems with utility-scale deployment of renewable generation (paper session)**  
Location: PRAIRIE  
Track Chairs: V. Aravinthan and P. Rangathan

**2018NAPS #177-Small-Signal Stability of Islanded-Microgrids With DC side Dynamics of Inverters**  
Victor Paduani, Mahmoud Kaban and Pritpal Singh

**2018NAPS #196-Haiti RELAY: A Cost-Effective and Portable Solar Home System for Rural Haitian Regions**  
Jake Smith, Adam Kinsel, Bria Matthews, Jingfan Sun, Maryam Saeedifard and Frank Lambert

**2018NAPS #205-Power Consumption Cost Optimization Using Solar Photovoltaic Systems for Data Centers**  
Alireza Eshraghi, Ashkan Sadeghi-Mobarakeh, Ehsan Reihani, Mahdi Motalleb and S.M.Ali Mousavi

**2018NAPS #207-Distributed Generator Sizing for Joint Optimization of Resilience and Voltage Regulation**  
Monish Mukherjee, Shiva Poudel, Anamika Dubey and Anjan Bose

**2018NAPS #216-Frequency Response in Grids with High Penetration of Renewable Energy Sources**  
Andre Luna, Ujjwal Tamrakar, Timothy M. Hansen and Reinaldo Tonkoski

**Awards Luncheon and Conference Closing**  
Holiday Inn - Royale, Embassy



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