

October 2021

**Volume 15, No. 10** 

North Dakota State Climate Office: Your Resource for Climate Information.

# North Dakota State University College of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Natural Resources 304 Morrill Hall Fargo, ND 58108-6050 www.ndsu.edu/ndsco Adnan.Akyuz@ndsu.edu 701-231-6577 This publication can be made available in alternative formats upon request.

### **Precipitation**

Based on the National Centers for Environmental Information (NCEI), the statewide average October precipitation was 3.12 inches, which was 1.92 inches more than last month and 2.55 inches more than October 2020. It was 1.62 inches more than the 1991-2020 average, making it the sixth wettest October in the 127-year period of record (Table 1).

The counties shaded in green in Figure 1 indicate wetter-than-average conditions in October 2021. White shading indicates near-average conditions. The numbers inside the counties are the precipitation rankings with one being the lowest (driest) and 127 being the highest ranking (the wettest).

The greatest monthly precipitation accumulation was 6.89 inches, recorded in Valley City, Barnes County. The greatest monthly snowfall accumulation was 2.5 inches, recorded in Beach, Golden Valley County. Based on historical records, statewide October precipitation showed a sharp positive long-term trend of 0.56 inches during the last century. The lowest and highest October precipitation for the state during this period ranged from 0.09 inches in 1952 to 4.61 inches in 1982 (Figure 2 and Table 1).

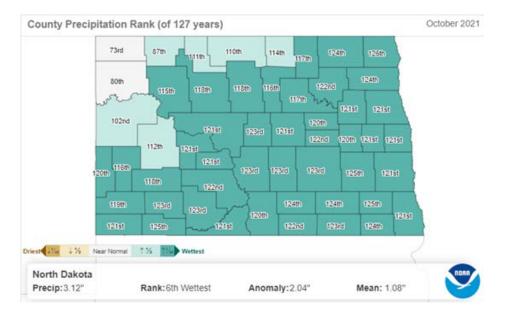


Figure 1. October 2021 county precipitation ranking map of North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)



October 2021

**Volume 15, No. 10** 

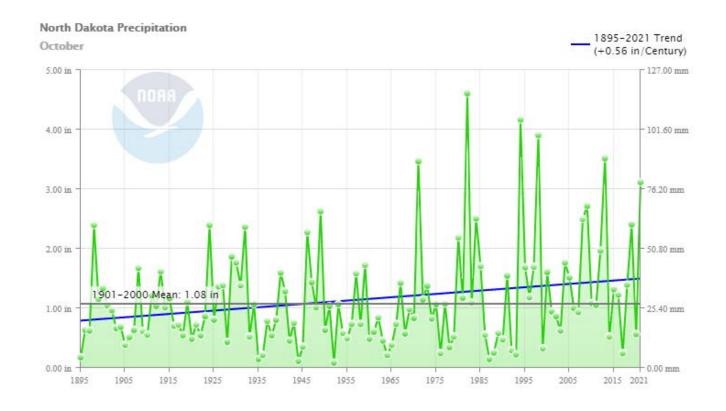


Figure 2. Historical October precipitation time series for North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)

Table 1. North Dakota October Precipitation Ranking Table.

Period	Value	Normal	Anomaly	Rank	Wettest/Driest Since	Record Year
October 2021		1.5"	1.62"	122nd driest 6th wettest	Driest since 2020 Wettest since 2013	0.09" (1952) 4.61" (1982)



October 2021

**Volume 15, No. 10** 

### **Temperature**

The official state average October temperature was 48.8 F, which is 13.4 degrees cooler than last month but 11 degrees warmer than in October 2020. Furthermore, the average October temperature was 5.5 degrees warmer than the 1991-2020 average, making it the eighth warmest October in the 127 years of record (Table 2).

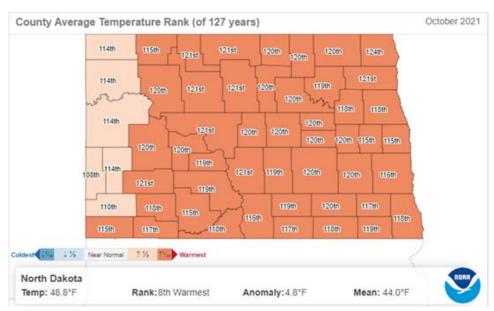


Figure 3. October 2021 county temperature ranking map of North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)

The counties shaded in

peach in Figure 3 indicate warmer-than-average conditions. The numbers inside the counties are the temperature rankings, with one being the lowest (coldest) and 127 being the highest (warmest).

The state's highest and lowest daily temperatures ranged from 94 F on Oct. 6 in Killdeer, Dunn County, to 8 F on Oct. 30 in Center, Oliver County. Based on the historical records, the state average October temperature showed a positive long-term trend of 0.6 degrees during the last century. The lowest and highest monthly state October average temperatures during this period ranged from 32.6 F in 1925 to 54.8 F in 1963 (Figure 4 and Table 2).



October 2021 Volume 15, No. 10

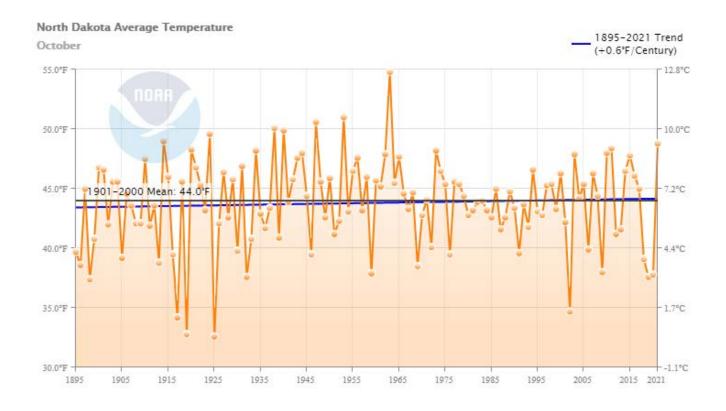


Figure 4. Historical October temperature time series for North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)

Table 2. North Dakota October Temperature Ranking Table.

		Anomaly	Rank	Warmest/Coolest Since	Record Year
October 2021	43.3°	5.5°	120th coolest 8th warmest	Coolest since 2020 Warmest since 1963	32.6 F (1925) 54.8 F (1963)



October 2021

**Volume 15, No. 10** 

**Storm Reports:** Table 3 below shows the summary of October severe storm reports in North Dakota (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA).

The NOAA Storm Report recorded zero tornados, five hail and one damaging wind report with six significant storm events in October. Table 3 summarizes the number of tornado, hail and damaging wind reports in October, while Figure 5 geographically displays the locations of these storms.

Table 3. Summary of October Severe Storm Reports in North Dakota. (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA)

Category	Number of Reports
Tornado reports	4
Hail reports	0
Wind reports	2
Total	6

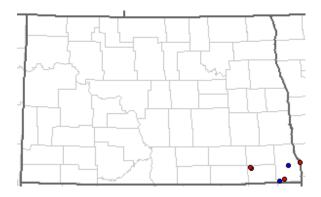


Figure 5. Map of October 2021 North Dakota storm events (red: tornado; blue: wind; green: hail). (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA)



October 2021

**Volume 15, No. 10** 

**Daily Record Events in October:** Across the observation network of weather stations with at least 30 years of history, 81 daily high- and only one daily low-temperature records were set or tied. In addition, a total of six highest daily precipitation-related records were set or tied. Details of the records are in Table 4.

Table 4. Summary of daily records broken or set in North Dakota in October. (NCEI Daily Weather Records)

Category	Number of
	Records
Highest daily max. temp.	23
Highest daily min. temp.	32
Lowest daily max. temp.	0
Lowest daily min. temp.	0
Highest daily precipitation	62
Highest daily snowfall	1
Total	118

The Highlight of the Month\*

A highest daily precipitation record of 2.71 **inches** was broken in **Lisbon on Oct. 10**, exceeding the previous record that was set in 1949 by **1.75** inches (years on record: 118).

\*The records in this box may differ from those on Pages 1 and 3 because this page only includes records for stations with at least 30 years of history.

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