

SYLLABUS
PHYS 110 – Introductory Astronomy (3 credits)
Fall 2022
Dr. Scott A. Wood
Days/Time: Tue, Thu 2:00 – 3:15 PM
Location: A.G. Hill Center, Rm. 112

Office information:

Office: 212 Sugihara Hall

Office hours: Tues, Thurs, 3:30 – 4:30 PM; Wed, 9-11 AM. Also by appointment. You may come to my office and visit in person or use BlackBoard collaborate to visit virtually.

Email: scott.wood@ndsu.edu E-mail is by far the best way to reach me. Note that I will generally respond to e-mail within 24 hrs during the workweek (48 hrs on the weekend) but will not generally respond before 8:30 AM or after 5:00 PM on weekdays, unless it is a dire emergency (see rules for e-mail communications below).

Telephone: 701-231-8552

Course Format: This course is offered in a flipped classroom environment. This means that students are responsible for reading the text and viewing pre-recorded lectures on-line via BlackBoard *prior* to coming to class. During the class period we will emphasize the most difficult material from the text and pre-recorded videos, but we will introduce some new material and do some active-learning exercises in the class. *Importantly, we will *****not***** cover in class all the material in the text and pre-recorded lectures, but you are nevertheless responsible for all that material on various assessments.* This course meets live and whenever possible, students are expected to attend the live class in the A.G. Hill Center on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 2-3:15 PM. However, if you feel sick or have tested positive for COVID-19 (or any other contagious illness), you can participate in the class *synchronously* on-line via BlackBoard Collaborate. If for some reason you cannot attend the live class or participate synchronously on-line (e.g., too ill to participate, scheduling conflict, out of town), you will be able to view recordings of the class sessions *asynchronously* on line via BlackBoard Collaborate. **However, it is my experience that students that primarily participate on-line do not do as well as those who come to class regularly.** In any event every week you will have readings and pre-recorded lectures to view/listen to, homework to complete, and comprehension check quizzes to take, all of which will be on line using BlackBoard. In summary, you will likely be most successful in the course if you attend the live class section regularly. The next best option is to participate synchronously on-line. The asynchronous option should only be used if absolutely necessary.

If you need to meet with me to discuss any course-related issues or seek help with course material, you have the option of meeting with me during my office hours (posted at the top of the syllabus) either in person or virtually via BlackBoard. To meet via BlackBoard Collaborate, log onto the BlackBoard site for the course, select Tools, then BlackBoard Collaborate Ultra, then click on the open course room. If I do not respond to you as soon as you enter the session, it is because I am working with another student. Hold on and I will get to you as soon as possible.

In the event that an unforeseen event or situation forces discontinuance of live lectures, ALL students will need to participate in the class on-line either synchronously or asynchronously. In such a case, office hours will be available only through BlackBoard Collaborate.

PHYS 110L - Introductory Astronomy Lab: This lab is independent of the PHYS 110 lecture course. The instructor for PHYS 110 is not the same as the instructor for PHYS 110L. All questions about the lab should be directed to the instructor for the lab.

Course Description: Qualitative (mostly) survey of past and current scientific understanding of the universe including constellations, planetary explorations, stellar evolution, galaxies, and origin of the universe. There will be a focus on the physical mechanisms behind star structure, planetary formation, and evolution of the universe. While you will be required to work with some equations and do some simple calculations, the level of mathematics required will be simple arithmetic and high-school algebra (plugging numbers into equations, rearranging simple equations, use of logarithms and exponents). Occasionally in the text or lecture material some basic geometry or trigonometry will be used but students will not have to employ these branches of mathematics. No calculus or higher mathematics will be used.

General Education Approved Course for the Science & Technology (S) category:

This course has been approved by the NDSU Faculty Senate to meet the requirements for the Natural and Physical Sciences Learning Outcome. Students will (i) analyze components and dynamics of natural and physical worlds, (ii) develop models to explain phenomena within the natural and physical worlds, and (iii) apply methods of scientific inquiry to enhance their understanding of the natural and physical world.

Course Objectives: The goal of this course is to provide students with knowledge and understanding of the basic principles of science and astronomy. Additionally, this course will help students attain an appreciation for the impact of astronomy on our society, history, and progress of the other sciences. By the end of the semester, successful students will be able to:

- 1) Describe and explain major concepts and theories in astronomy.
- 2) Evaluate evidence and arguments in astronomy and science more generally.
- 3) Distinguish science from pseudoscience.
- 4) Analyze data and interpret their meaning.
- 5) Describe major events in the history of astronomy and relate those to the development of modern astronomy.

Prerequisite: High-school algebra.

Text/Course Materials: No matter which option you are using to participate in the class sessions, you will need access to a computer with an internet connection so that you can access BlackBoard. If you will participate in the class sessions in the on-line synchronous mode, your computer will need to have a functioning microphone and ideally a functioning video camera.

As far as a textbook is concerned, I have selected an e-book that also provides you access to an online homework system and other learning resources. The title of the e-text is *Horizons: Exploring the Universe*, 14th edition by M. Seeds and D. Backman and it is published by Cengage

Learning. You will be able to access the content the first day of class in Blackboard. Links to the e-text will be available at the top of the main Course Content page in BlackBoard, as well as in the learning modules for each week. The cost of your Inclusive Access item has been reduced to below-market prices and will be billed to your student account during the first week of class. Watch your NDSU email for more details closer to the start of the semester!

Those attending classes live should bring to class every day several blank sheets of paper, a writing implement, and a device with a calculator. Those participating on-line will also have to have the equivalent handy to participate in the activities.

Course Outline:

The weekly schedule and topics to be covered are given below.

Week 1 (Aug 22 – 26): Here and Now (Chapter 1)

Week 2 (Aug 29 – Sept 2): A User's Guide to the Sky (Chapter 2) and Cycles of the Sun and Moon (Chapter 3)

Week 3 (Sept 5 – 9): The Origin of Modern Astronomy (Chapter 4)

Week 4 (Sept 12 – 16): Light and Telescopes (Chapter 5) and Atoms and Spectra (Chapter 6)

Week 5 (Sept 19 – 23): The Sun (Chapter 7)

Week 6 (Sept 26 – Sept 30): The Family of Stars (Chapter 8)

Week 7 (Oct 3 – 7): The Formation and Structure of Stars (Chapter 9)

Week 8 (Oct 10 – 14): The Deaths of Stars (Chapter 10) ***** Boss Battle 1 *****

Week 9 (Oct 17 – 21): Neutron Stars and Black Holes (Chapter 11)

Week 10 (Oct 24 – 28): Modern Cosmology (Chapter 14)

Week 11 (Oct 31 – Nov 4): Origin of the Solar System and Extrasolar Planets (Chapter 15)

Week 12 (Nov 7 – 11): Earth and Moon: Bases for Comparative Planetology (Chapter 16)

Week 13 (Nov 14 – 18): Mercury, Venus, and Mars (Chapter 17)

Week 14 (Nov 21 – 25): The Outer Solar System (Chapter 18)

Week 15 (Nov 28 – Dec 2): Meteorites, Asteroids, and Comets (Chapter 19) ***** Boss Battle 2 *****

Week 16 (Dec 5 – 9): Astrobiology: Life on Other Worlds (Chapter 20) Dead Week

Finals Week (Dec 12 - 16) ***** Final Boss Battle ***** **Tuesday, December 13.**

Communication: Email correspondence should be considered the formal means of communication for this course. Please be aware of your tone, grammar, and sentence structure. Messages should include a salutation, e.g., "Hi Dr. Wood" but *not* "Hey" or "Dude". Messages will be responded to in a timeframe as indicated at the beginning of this syllabus. In return, I expect a similar response time from you when contacted. All email messages should include 'PHYS 110' in the subject line. Messages that do not conform to the above criteria may not receive a response. For more information on effective emails, see <http://bit.ly/2bJzgiK>

Emails to Dr. Wood should be reserved for *specific grade-related concerns or personal issues*. General questions about how the course operates (logistics) or about course content should be posted to the *Question and Answer Discussion Forum* (Q&A Forum) on BlackBoard. This is located on the Assignments page. I will respond to your posts on the forum so that your peers

can benefit from seeing the responses. In addition, your peers may post a reply if they are able to answer a particular question. If you have a question that is the same as one that has been posted on the Q&A Forum, please wait for Dr. Wood (or a student) to respond. DO NOT send an e-mail with the same question. Also, DO NOT post the same question on the Q&A forum more than once (this means that if you have a question, make sure that the same question hasn't already been posted).

Technical Support: If you need assistance logging onto BlackBoard or any other NDSU account that you may need to access for this course or if you have any other technical computer questions, you are directed to contact the Information Technology staff via the HelpDesk (ndsuhelpdesk@ndsuhelpdesk.edu, 701-231-8685). If they cannot help you, they will be able to direct you to someone who can. You should contact Dr. Wood with questions about how to navigate the BlackBoard site for the course once you are logged in.

Learner Assessment (or how you will earn a grade in this course): We will use a GAMEFUL LEARNING approach in PHYS 110, which has the following features:

- *Earning up:* During the course, you'll attempt missions and challenges to attain success. You earn experience points (XP) after successfully completing course tasks. Each accomplishment, whether small or large, earns XP so you can level up.
- *Increased autonomy:* As the learner, you choose how to demonstrate learning and how you want to engage with the course content. There are multiple missions and challenges that offer you different ways to interact with course content. You decide how you'll earn XP and level up!
- *Freedom to fail:* Your final grade won't suffer if you take risks. If you fail a mission or challenge you'll be able to complete other tasks to earn XP. In addition, you will be able to revise and resubmit your work for some, but not all, missions and challenges.
- *Tangible progress:* You can see your progress as you gain experience and reach levels. It's just addition: add up your XP to see how far you've leveled up.

XP Required	Level	Grade Equivalent
21,000 XP	PI (principal investigator)	A
18,000 XP	Post-doc (post-doctoral researcher)	B
15,000 XP	PhD student (doctoral student)	C
12,000 XP	URA (undergraduate research assistant)	D
< 12,000 XP	Non-scientist	F

**** **Missed Deadlines** ****

Submitting late work is unacceptable! Deadlines for missions and challenges are discussed in class and posted well in advance. Thus, all course work must be submitted by or before the deadlines to earn XP. You may submit work early. Technical issues or loss of Internet connection *are not acceptable* excuses for submitting late work. Plan ahead! In addition, because there are many different ways to earn XP and because no one should wait for the last minute to submit an assignment, I will also not typically allow work to be made up if a deadline is missed due to a short-term illness (e.g., 1 day) or other absence. However, exceptions may be made for cases where illness/absence lasts longer than a day or two.

How do you earn XP and level up? You earn XP by completing course tasks, both in and out of class. Course tasks are divided into two types: missions and challenges. Missions are core assignments for the course, and challenges are “extras” and some require a bit more effort. See below for brief descriptions. All course tasks will be discussed in more detail in class or via BlackBoard.

Type	Task	Total Possible XP
Mission	Complete quiz on the course syllabus	200
Mission	Boss Battles 1 and 2; 2 possible; 4000 XP each	8000
Mission	Comprehension check quizzes; 16 possible; 100-200 XP each	2650
Mission	End-of-class retrieval practice; 20 possible, 200 XP each	4000
Mission	Final Boss Battle	4000
Challenge	Drop-in help; 10 possible, 250 XP each	2500
Challenge	Cengage Webassign HW ¹ ; 18 possible, 120 XP each	2160
Challenge	Science in Media Project	5000
Challenge	Design Your Own (Science) Adventure; 2,000 – 5,000 depending on task	TBD
	Total XP (Not counting the DYOSA):	28,510

¹Note that there are two homework assignments in Week 2 and Week 4. There is only one HW assignment for each of the other weeks.

Mission Descriptions

Brief descriptions of each mission are provided below. Details for each mission will be discussed during class and/or provided on BlackBoard.

<p>Course Syllabus Quiz (200 XP)</p> <p>Complete the quiz on the syllabus available on the Syllabus page of the BlackBoard site for this course. You may re-take this quiz as often as you like, but you must eventually get every question correct to pass the course.</p> <p>Deadline: Tuesday, August 30 at 5:00 PM.</p>
<p>Boss Battles (or tests of knowledge and skills) (8,000 XP – 4,000 each, 2 possible)</p> <p>Demonstrate understanding of core astronomy principles and quantitative reasoning skills. These will be administered via BlackBoard and you have just one attempt. The exam may be broken up into more than one section, with each section being timed. You may attempt the Boss Battle at any time during the 24-hour period of the day of the Boss Battle. You may use your textbook, course lecture materials, and your own notes, but you may not consult/communicate with a living person during the test. Boss Battle 1 will take place on October 13 and Boss Battle 2 on December 1. We will not have a class meeting on those days and you will have from 12:01 AM until 11:59 PM on the test date to take the exam.</p>
<p>Comprehension check quizzes (2650 XP - 16 possible, 100-200 XP each)</p> <p>Each week you will take a quiz designed to test your comprehension of the reading/lecture material for that week. The comprehension check for each week can be found by clicking on Course Content and then the link for that week. Typically, the quiz for a given week will be made available on BlackBoard at least one week before it is due, and must be completed by 1:30 PM on Tuesday of the week it is due. The exception is the CC for Week 1, which is due</p>

at 11:59 PM on Friday, August 26. It is highly recommended that you get in the habit of reading the relevant chapter(s), viewing the lecture videos, and completing the quiz before class meets on Tuesday of the week it is due. This is to help you prepare for any in-class activities. You will be able to attempt each quiz two times and your highest score will be recorded. Each quiz will have between 10 and 20 questions worth 10 XP apiece.

End-of-class retrieval practice (4000 XP, 20 possible, 200 XP each)

At the end of each of 20 random class periods throughout the semester, the instructor will pose one or more question(s) for you to answer in the last 5-10 minutes of the class. Those attending class live will write their answer(s) on a sheet of paper and hand it in to the instructor. Those attending class on-line synchronously will send their answer to the instructor via e-mail within a few minutes of the end of class. Those who must participate in the class on-line asynchronously will need to submit their answer(s) via e-mail immediately on completion of viewing the video of the class session. *To encourage folks to attend class live, an extra 20 XP will be awarded to all EOCRPs handed in live.*

Final Boss Battle (4000 XP)

This is a test similar to Boss Battles 1 and 2 in that it will be administered via Black Board over a 24-hour period on the day scheduled for the final exam for this course. Approximately 2/3 of the exam will be cumulative (i.e., cover material covered in Boss Battles 1 and 2) and 1/3 will cover material since Boss Battle 3.

Challenge Descriptions

Brief descriptions of each challenge are provided below. Details for each challenge will be discussed in class and detailed descriptions will be provided on BlackBoard.

Drop-in help (2500 XP - 10 possible, 250 XP each)

Work with Dr. Wood (live or remotely) during his published office hours (see above) or via appointment to review course content. You are encouraged to do this whenever you have questions about any aspect of astronomy or need a little assistance understanding the material, but you can only receive credit for 10 of these “visits”. To gain credit for these sessions, you must have a substantial interaction related to *course content* and make sure that Dr. Wood records your name. Simply showing up for office hours and listening to other students ask questions will not be sufficient to earn the points. Also, questions on course logistics are not eligible for XP.

Cengage Webassign Homework (2160 XP - 18 possible, 120 XP each)

Along with your purchase of the e-text, you will have access to other learning materials on the Cengage website for the text. This includes practice HW questions and problems. Each book chapter has a set of HW that contains 12 questions (and frequently a bonus question). Because there are two weeks in which we cover two chapters, there are two weeks that will have two sets of homework. You will have three attempts to do each HW assignment and these assignments must be completed by 5:00 PM on the Friday of the corresponding week.

Science in the Media Project (5000 XP)

You will evaluate a scientific news article dealing with astronomy that has been published in the mainstream media and compare it to the original scientific research article.

Deadline: This project consists of multiple steps, and each step will have a separate due date. See BlackBoard for dates.

Design Your Own (Science) Adventure (2,000 – 5,000 depending on task)

Design your own project that aligns with the goals of the course. Dr. Wood must approve the scope of the project BEFORE you begin working on it.

Deadline: This project consists of multiple steps, and each step will have a separate due date. See BlackBoard for dates.

Professionalism:

As a future professional, you should work to develop your **professionalism** while in college. Professionalism doesn't just happen; you must work on it. The "**5 Ps**" are helpful for guiding your professional growth:

- 1) **Be prompt.** I expect students to arrive on time to class (whether live or synchronous on-line) and submit work by the deadlines. Late work will generally not be accepted except in extenuating circumstances.
- 2) **Be present.** I expect student to NOT be distracted by devices and others during live class. If participating on-line, make sure your microphone is muted unless you are actually speaking and try as much as possible to participate from a location as free from distractions as possible (although I realize that this might not be possible in every case).
- 3) **Be persistent.** I expect students to persevere when the work becomes challenging and to seek out strategies to assist them in overcoming difficulties.
- 4) **Be personable.** I expect students to actively and respectfully engage with each other and me.
- 5) **Be principled.** I expect students to exhibit strong character, respect for others, and honesty at all times.

Attendance: According to NDSU Policy 333 (<https://www.ndsu.edu/fileadmin/policy/333.pdf>), attendance in classes (either in-person or virtually) is expected and important. Plan to attend every class session live or on-line synchronously and participate actively (see section on professionalism above). It is not entirely possible to make up many of the experiences missed in the live or synchronous classroom. It is understood that in the current circumstances of life it may not always be possible to participate live or synchronously on-line, which is why the asynchronous option is also available. Again, it is important to attend live or on-line synchronous sessions whenever possible. Be proactive when communicating absences and contact Dr. Wood if you have concerns about attendance.

COVID and other potential public health issues:

Health and Safety Expectations

While masks are not required as we begin the 2022 fall semester, NDSU administration has determined that faculty may request mask use in their classroom. At present, I am not requiring that masks be worn in this class, but I reserve the right to require masks at some future date. Of course, you are free to wear a mask at any time if you so desire.

Where possible, please spread out within the classroom, including not sitting in the first row of the classroom, to maximize social distancing.

Attendance Expectations

Please **do not come to class**

- if you are feeling ill, particularly if you are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, or
- if you are infected, during your five-day isolation period.

The design of this class is that there are far more XP available than required to obtain a given grade. Therefore, if you miss an assignment or exam due to COVID or other serious illness, it is not necessary to make up that particular assignment or exam. In such cases, you would turn to the other options available for earning XP. If, and only if, you have exhausted all the available options for obtaining XP will I consider providing opportunities for additional “make-up” assignments.

If you become exposed to COVID-19, please follow CDC guidance available [here](#).

If you test positive for COVID-19, please follow CDC guidance available [here](#).

Free testing kits can be picked up at the NDSU Bookstore, Library or Student Health Service. Rapid and PCR testing is available at the Student Health Service by appointment Monday through Friday during regular business hours for both symptomatic and asymptomatic students.

If public health conditions and directives from NDSU administration change, I will let you know in writing the expectations for our class moving forward.

Well-being Resources on Campus and in the Community: As a member of the NDSU community, resources are available for you should you need help in dealing with adverse reactions to things happening in the world today. A variety of resources are listed below:

For students on campus and remotely (telehealth):

Counseling Services: 701-231-7671

Disability Services: 701-231-8463

Student Health Service: 701-231-7331

In a crisis or emergency situation:

Call University Police: 701-231-8998

Call 911

Go to a Hospital Emergency Room

Go to Prairie St. Johns for a Needs Assessment: 701-476-721 (510 4th St. S.)

Call the FirstLink Help Line: 1-800-273- TALK (8255) or 2-1-1

Call Rape and Abuse Crisis Center: 701-293-7273

Code of Academic Conduct:

- All work in this course must be completed in a manner consistent with NDSU University Senate Policy, Section 335: Code of Academic Responsibility and Conduct.
<http://www.ndsu.nodak.edu/policy/335.htm>
- Academic dishonesty in any of the exams or assignments can result in an **F** for the course, and could lead to additional penalties up to and possibility including suspension or expulsion.
- Informational resources about academic honesty for students can be found at www.ndsu.edu/academichonesty.

Americans with Disabilities Act:

Any students with disabilities or other needs who require special accommodations in this course should contact the NDSU Disabilities Services Office (<https://www.ndsu.edu/disabilityservices/>), 17 Main Library, but are also invited to share these concerns, in confidence, with the course instructor as soon as possible.

Veterans and service member statement:

Veterans and student service-members with special circumstances or who are activated are encouraged to notify the instructor as soon as possible and are encouraged to provide Activation Orders.”