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Unsafe Conditions:

- ➤ Poor lighting
- ➤ Poor ventilation
- > Crowded work area
- ➤ Poor storage
- > Inadequate exits
- Poor housekeeping practices
- Unsafe environmental conditions such as slippery floors
- > Improper PPE
- ➤ Defective Equipment

<u>Unsafe Acts – Cause 90% of all injuries</u>:

- Improper behavior and attitude
- > Fatigue
- Defective hearing/eyesight
- Muscle weakness
- > Lack of required skill
- Intoxication (alcohol, drugs, etc.)
- Lack of required knowledge
- > Lack of proper training

- Frustrations when goals cannot be met
- Obstacles that can prevent satisfactory performance

<u>Poor Supervision – this can</u> be a learning process:

- Inadequate instructions & employee training
- Job and/or safety rules not being enforced
- Inadequate PPE & mandatory use
- Not providing the correct tool or equipment
- Inadequate inspection of equipment and facilities
- Poor planning or improper job procedures
- > Rushing the worker
- Lack of accountability & employee motivation

Worker Job Practices:

- Using shortcuts and/or working too fast
- ➤ Not using proper tools or equipment

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- ➤ Incorrect, or failure to use, protective equipment
- Horseplay (rough or boisterous play or pranks)
- > Disregard of safety rules
- Inattention or inexperience
- Physically or mentally impaired
- > Improper body motion
- > Action of fellow worker
- Improper personal clothing
- Improper footwear for the conditions

<u>Unsafe Material, Tools, or</u> <u>Equipment</u>:

- Ineffective machine guarding
- Unguarded equipment (why, who removed, etc..)
- Defective materials or tools
- Improper or poor equipment design
- Altering equipment from manufacturers intended use
- Inadequate maintenance schedule

- Faulty/unsafe equipment being used
- Did the employee deviate from the job procedure?
- Was the correct equipment/tool/materials available?
- Restricted space for equipment movement
- Lack of training and proper procedures

Lifting Procedures:

- Employee attempted a lift beyond their capabilities
- Employee did not wait for help
- Help not available when needed
- Lack of planning for lift
- ➤ Failure to communicate during the lift
- Unexpected movement during lift
- Lift required outbound reaching
- Failure to use mechanical device
- ➤ Failure to use proper body mechanics & body posture

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- Staff fatigued at end of shift
- ➤ Inadequate employee training for the procedure

Physical Setup:

- Placement of outlets, power cords, oxygen, etc.
- Organization of room or items on shelving
- ➤ Poor floor plan
- > Elevator not leveling
- ➤ Slippery or wet floors
- Clutter & poor housekeeping
- ➤ Failure to put up or take down signage
- ➤ Lack of storage space
- ➤ Tripping hazards & unsafe conditions allowed to exist
- > Ice, weather conditions

Needlestick/sharp objects/bloodborne exposure:

- > During use of item
- Disassembling device or recapping used needle
- > Inadequate training

- ➤ Bloodborne Pathogen & Exposure Control Plan
- Spill kit was not available
- ➤ While putting sharps into disposal container
- ➤ Item pierced side of disposal container
- After disposal, item protruded from trash or inappropriate container
- Other, after use, before disposal (cleaning up, left on bed, table, floor)