

**MATH 720**  
**FALL 2003**  
**EXAM 1**

*Due Monday, October 20, 2003.*

1. Let  $G$  be a group with center  $Z(G)$ .
  - a) (5 pt) Show that if  $G/Z(G)$  is cyclic, then  $G$  is abelian.
  - b) (5 pt) Use this result to show that if  $|G| = p^2$  with  $p$  a positive prime integer, then  $G$  is abelian.
  - c) (5 pt) Show that if  $|G| = p^3$  then

$$Z(G) \cong \begin{cases} G & \text{if } G \text{ is abelian} \\ \mathbb{Z}_p & \text{if } G \text{ is not abelian} \end{cases}$$

- d) (5 pt) Show that if  $|G| = p^3$  and  $G$  is not abelian, then  $G/Z(G) \cong \mathbb{Z}_p \oplus \mathbb{Z}_p$ .
2. (5 pt) Let  $p, q, r$  be distinct positive prime integers. Show that there is no simple group of order  $pqr$ .
3. Let  $p$  and  $q$  be distinct positive prime integers.
  - a) (5 pt) Show that there is no simple group of order  $p^n$ ,  $n > 1$ .
  - b) (5 pt) Show that there is no simple group of order  $p^2q$ .
4. Prove the following statements for groups of specific order.
  - a) (5 pt) Show that any group of order 35 is cyclic.
  - b) (5 pt) Show that any group of order 99 is abelian and classify them all.
  - c) (5 pt) Show that no group of order 24 is simple.
  - d) (5 pt) Show that no group of order 72 is simple.