Community Profiles Generated for the Northwest Area Foundation Horizons Program to Assist in Understanding Poverty Prepared by the North Dakota State Data Center at North Dakota State University, an Equal Opportunity Institution - January 2007

Table 1. Demographic Characteristics

| | Zip Cod | e 58442 | | | Logan | County | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | Projec | ctions | |
| Demographics | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
| Total population | 867 | 554 | 2,847 | 2,308 | 2,202 | 2,115 | 2,032 | 1,919 |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| Ages 0 to 19 | 212 | 77 | 750 | 560 | 535 | 505 | 487 | 460 |
| % of total population | 24.5 | 13.9 | 26.3 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Ages 65 and Older | 256 | 229 | 652 | 625 | 631 | 672 | 681 | 659 |
| % of total population | 29.5 | 41.3 | 22.9 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 34.3 |
| RACE* | | | | | | | | |
| White | 867 | 554 | 2,843 | 2,284 | | | | |
| % of total population | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.0 | | | | |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| % of total population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| % of total population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| Asian, Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | | | | |
| % of total population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | | | | |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| % of total population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | | | |
| Two or more races | - | 0 | - | 2 | | | | |
| ETHNICITY | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic Origin of any race | 0 | 0 | 6 | 11 | | | | |
| % of total population | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | | | | |

Note: *Racial reporting procedures changed with Census 2000, allowing persons to report multiple races.

Data Sources: AGE - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P13, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P8, http://factfinder.census.gov/; North Dakota Center, North Dakota Population Projections: 2005 to 2020-Including County Distributions by Age and Gender, Issued September 2002, http://www.ndsu.edu/sdc/data/ndpopulationprojections.htm RACE - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P8; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P6. ETHNICITY - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P7.

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- In 1990, zip code 58442 encompassed most of the northeast quadrant of Logan County with 867 residents. A boundary change in 2000 restricted the territory in Logan County to the far northeast corner but included part of the southwest corner of Stutsman County. The new area had 554 residents in 2000.
- Logan County experienced a decline in population between 1990 and 2000. Population projections for Logan County indicate that population declines are likely to continue over the next two decades.
- In 2000, 14 percent of residents in zip code 58442 were under 20 years of age and 41 percent of residents were ages 65 years and older. This is a very different age profile from Logan County in which youth comprised 24 percent of residents and elderly comprised 27 percent of the population in 2000. Projections for Logan County indicate stability in the proportion of youth and an increase in the proportion of elderly over the next two decades.
- In 2000, nearly all residents in both zip code 58442 and Logan County were white.

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Table 2. Housing Characteristics

| | Zip Code 58442 | | | Logan County | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | |
| Housing | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total housing units | 397 | 100.0 | 344 | 100.0 | 1,335 | 100.0 | 1,193 | 100.0 |
| Occupied housing units | 335 | 84.4 | 255 | 74.1 | 1,096 | 82.1 | 963 | 80.7 |
| Owner-occupied housing units | 295 | 74.3 | 219 | 63.7 | 949 | 71.1 | 822 | 68.9 |
| Renter-occupied housing units | 40 | 10.1 | 36 | 10.5 | 147 | 11.0 | 141 | 11.8 |
| Vacant housing units | 62 | 15.6 | 89 | 25.9 | 239 | 17.9 | 230 | 19.3 |
| For rent | NA | NA | 3 | 0.9 | 30 | 2.2 | 18 | 1.5 |
| For sale only | NA | NA | 3 | 0.9 | 18 | 1.3 | 29 | 2.4 |
| Rented or sold, not occupied | NA | NA | 8 | 2.3 | 24 | 1.8 | 9 | 0.8 |
| For seasonal or recreational use | NA | NA | 35 | 10.2 | 27 | 2.0 | 93 | 7.8 |
| For migrant workers | NA | NA | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other vacant | NA | NA | 40 | 11.6 | 140 | 10.5 | 81 | 6.8 |
| Median value for specified owner-occupied | | | | | | | | |
| housing units (2000 inflation adjusted dollars) | \$25,692 | | \$28,100 | | \$26,219 | | \$30,200 | |
| Median year housing structure built (all housing | | | | | | | | |
| units) | 1946 | | 1954 | | 1950 | | 1957 | |
| Median price asked for specified vacant-for- | | | | | | | | |
| sale-only housing units (dollars) | NA | | \$10,000- | | NA | | \$10,000- | |

Notes: "\$10,000-" indicates that the median falls below \$10,000. For 1990 data, occupied and vacant housing units may not sum to total housing units due to two different data sets used to collect 1990 data; see Data Sources. The 1990 median values for owner-occupied housing units are inflated to their 2000 values using the consumer price index. NA indicates that data are not available.

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables H1, H8, H61A, and H25A, Summary Tape File 1 (STF1) Table H5, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables H1, H7, H8, H76, H37, and H88, http://factfinder.census.gov/.

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Logan County experienced a decline in total housing units between 1990 and 2000. In 2000, approximately two-thirds of housing units were owner-occupied in both zip code 58442 and Logan County.
- Vacant housing units declined in Logan County between 1990 and 2000. In 2000, the vacancy rate was 19 percent in Logan County and 26 percent in zip code 58442.
- In 2000, the median value of an owner-occupied home in zip code 58442 was \$28,100, compared to \$30,200 in Logan County.
- In 2000, half of all housing units in zip code 58442 were built before 1954; half of all housing units in Logan County were built before 1957.

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Table 3. Income and Poverty Characteristics

| | Zip Cod | e 58442 | Logan County | | | |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|----------|--|--|
| Income and Poverty | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | | |
| Median household income (2000 inflation | | | | | | |
| adjusted dollars) | \$27,144 | \$24,231 | \$25,678 | \$27,986 | | |
| Per capita income (2000 inflation adjusted | | | | | | |
| dollars) | \$17,972 | \$15,527 | \$13,576 | \$16,947 | | |
| Persons for whom poverty is determined | 830 | 554 | 2,766 | 2,269 | | |
| Living below poverty | 103 | 85 | 514 | 342 | | |
| % of all persons | 12.4 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 15.1 | | |
| Ages 0 to 17 below poverty | 32 | 8 | 163 | 85 | | |
| % of all persons below poverty | 31.1 | 9.4 | 31.7 | 24.9 | | |
| Ages 65 and older below poverty | 30 | 50 | 107 | 113 | | |
| % of all persons below poverty | 29.1 | 58.8 | 20.8 | 33.0 | | |

Note: The 1990 median household income and per capita income values are inflated to their 2000 values using the consumer price index

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables P80A, P114A, and P117, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables P53, P82, and P87, http://factfinder.census.gov/.

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- The median household income in zip code 58442 was \$24,231 in 2000, compared to \$27,986 in Logan County. When the 1990 median values are adjusted for inflation, the 2000 median household income represents an increase in purchasing power for Logan County residents.
- The proportion of impoverished residents declined in Logan County between 1990 and 2000. Nonetheless, 15 percent of all residents in both Logan County and zip code 58442 were impoverished in 2000.
- · Logan County saw a decline in the number of impoverished children between 1990 and 2000 and a slight increase in the number of impoverished elderly. In 2000, 25 percent of impoverished residents in Logan County were children and 33 percent were elderly. In contrast, 9 percent of those living in poverty in zip code 58442 were children and 59 percent were elderly in 2000.

Table 4. Religious Congregation and Membership Characteristics

| | Zip Cod | e 58442 | Logan County | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--------------|-------|--|--|
| Religion | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | | |
| Number of churches, synagogues, mosques, | | | | | | |
| and temples | NA | NA | 17 | 17 | | |
| Full-time members | NA | NA | 1,334 | 1,025 | | |
| Number of attendees | NA | NA | NA | 494 | | |

Note: NA indicates that data are not available for this geography.

Data Sources: "Religious Congregations and Membership in the United States 2000: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County Based on Data Reported by 49 Religious Bodies." Nashville, TN: Glenmary Research Center, 2002; "Churches and Church Membership in the United States 1990: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County Based on Data Reported for 133 Church Groupings." Atlanta, GA: Glenmary Research Center, 1992

 The number of churches, synagogues, mosques, and temples in Logan County did not change between 1990 and 2000 while the number of full-time members declined. The decline in members may be a reflection of the overall population loss the county experienced during the same time period.

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Table 5. Health Characteristics

| | Logan County | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Health | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | | | | |
| Total resident births | 15 | 18 | 14 | 15 | | | | |
| Birth rate (births per 1,000 persons) | 6.50 | 7.80 | 6.07 | 6.50 | | | | |
| Births to teenage mothers | NR | 0 | NR | 0 | | | | |
| Total resident deaths | 32 | 29 | 27 | 30 | | | | |
| Death rate (deaths per 1,000 persons) | 13.86 | 12.57 | 11.70 | 13.00 | | | | |
| Deaths due to suicide | 0 | 0 | NR | NR | | | | |
| Deaths due to cancer | 7 | 6 | 9 | 8 | | | | |
| Deaths due to heart disease | 10 | 8 | 9 | NR | | | | |
| Foster care placements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |

Note: NR - Data are not reported for geographies where the number of events is five or less.

Data Sources: BIRTHS and DEATHS - Calendar year data. North Dakota Department of Health, Vital Records, http://www.vitalnd.com/. FOSTER CARE - Fiscal year data. North Dakota Department of Human Services, Children and Family Services Division, unpublished data.

- Logan County reported 15 births in 2005, a rate of 6.50 per 1,000 persons. This rate was down from 7.80 in 2003.
- Logan County reported 30 deaths in 2005, down from 32 in 2002. Major contributors to death were heart disease and cancer.

Table 6. Labor Force Characteristics

| | Zip Cod | e 58442 | Logan County | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|--|
| Labor Force | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | |
| Persons 16 years and older | 684 | 504 | 2,241 | 1,846 | |
| In the labor force | 327 | 246 | 1,223 | 993 | |
| Armed Forces | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Civilian employed | 312 | 235 | 1,193 | 964 | |
| Civilian unemployed | 15 | 11 | 30 | 29 | |
| Unemployment rate (unemployed as a % | | | | | |
| of civilian labor force) | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | |
| Not in the labor force | 357 | 258 | 1,018 | 853 | |

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P70, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P43, http://factfinder.census.gov/

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Logan County experienced a decline in the labor force between 1990 and 2000. This could be due, in part, to the decline in the overall number of persons 16 years and older during the same time period.
- In 2000, the unemployment rate was 2.9 percent in Logan County and 4.5 percent in zip code 58442.

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Table 7. Employment Characteristics

| | Zip Code 58442 | | | Logan County | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 199 | 90 | 20 | 00 | 19 | 90 | 2000 | |
| Employment | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total employed (in civilian labor force) | 312 | 100.0 | 235 | 100.0 | 1,193 | 100.0 | 964 | 100.0 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | |
| Females | 121 | 38.8 | 100 | 42.6 | 469 | 39.3 | 413 | 42.8 |
| Males | 191 | 61.2 | 135 | 57.4 | 724 | 60.7 | 551 | 57.2 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, mining | 142 | 45.5 | 61 | 26.0 | 482 | 40.4 | 261 | 27.1 |
| Manufacturing | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 2.1 | 14 | 1.2 | 27 | 2.8 |
| Retail Trade | 27 | 8.7 | 17 | 7.2 | 155 | 13.0 | 67 | 7.0 |
| Services | 79 | 25.3 | 96 | 40.9 | 306 | 25.6 | 343 | 35.6 |
| Other | 64 | 20.5 | 56 | 23.8 | 236 | 19.8 | 266 | 27.6 |

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables P70 and P77, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables P43 and P49, http://factfinder.census.gov/

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Total employment declined in Logan County between 1990 and 2000.
- The proportion of employed that was female increased in Logan County between 1990 and 2000. In 2000, females comprised 43 percent of all employed in both zip code 58442 and Logan County.
- Between 1990 and 2000, Logan County experienced declines in agricultural and retail trade employment and growth in manufacturing and service industry employment. In 2000, the service sector was the largest industry in both zip code 58442 and Logan County, employing approximately one-third of the workers in both areas.

Table 8. Educational Attainment Characteristics

| | Zip Code 58442 | | | | Logan County | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1990 | | 2000 | | 1990 | | 2000 | |
| Educational Attainment | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Persons 25 years and older | 637 | 100.0 | 468 | 100.0 | 2,036 | 100.0 | 1,693 | 100.0 |
| Less than High School | 299 | 46.9 | 198 | 42.3 | 980 | 48.1 | 575 | 34.0 |
| Less than 9th grade | 263 | 41.3 | 157 | 33.5 | 826 | 40.6 | 421 | 24.9 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 36 | 5.7 | 41 | 8.8 | 154 | 7.6 | 154 | 9.1 |
| High school graduate (or equivalency) | 149 | 23.4 | 126 | 26.9 | 488 | 24.0 | 504 | 29.8 |
| Some college, no degree | 102 | 16.0 | 72 | 15.4 | 268 | 13.2 | 295 | 17.4 |
| College degree | 87 | 13.7 | 72 | 15.4 | 300 | 14.7 | 319 | 18.8 |
| Associate degree | 18 | 2.8 | 19 | 4.1 | 111 | 5.5 | 100 | 5.9 |
| Bachelor's degree | 50 | 7.8 | 44 | 9.4 | 139 | 6.8 | 170 | 10.0 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 19 | 3.0 | 9 | 1.9 | 50 | 2.5 | 49 | 2.9 |

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P57, http://factfinder.census.gov/; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P37, http://factfinder.census.gov/

- The boundaries for zip code 58442 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Logan County experienced a decline in the proportion of persons 25 years and older with less than a high school education between 1990 and 2000 and an increase in the proportion with some college but no degree and in the proportion with a college degree. In 2000, 19 percent of residents ages 25 and older in Logan County and 15 percent in zip code 58442 had a college degree.

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Table 9. School District Characteristics

| | Gackle-Streeter Public School District | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Enrollment, Achievement, and Proficiency | 2001-2002 | 2002-2003 | 2003-2004 | 2004-2005 | | | | | |
| Total K-12 enrollment | 165 | 153 | 127 | 116 | | | | | |
| GRADE | | | | | | | | | |
| Kindergarten to 6th grade | 70 | 63 | 57 | 49 | | | | | |
| 7th to 8th grade | 22 | 24 | 19 | 20 | | | | | |
| 9th to 12th grade | 73 | 66 | 51 | 47 | | | | | |
| RACE* | | | | | | | | | |
| % White | 97.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 | | | | | |
| % Black | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | | | | | |
| % American Indian | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| % Asian | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| % Hispanic | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | | | | | |
| High school graduation rate | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 | | | | | |
| High school dropouts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Student to classroom teacher ratio | 11.4 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 10.7 | | | | | |
| % of students who scored at the proficient or | | | | | | | | | |
| advanced achievement level in reading | 52.5 | 78.8 | 69.7 | 80.3 | | | | | |
| % of students who scored at the proficient or | | | | | | | | | |
| advanced achievement level in math | 20.0 | 46.8 | 48.5 | 78.7 | | | | | |

Notes: "The North Dakota Department of Public Instruction classifies Hispanic origin as a separate race, not as an ethnic origin of any race. NA indicates that data are not available. Data Sources: Academic year data. North Dakota Department of Public Instruction, North Dakota School District Profiles, http://www.dpi.state.nd.us/dpi/reports/Profile/index.shtm.

- The K-12 enrollment for Gackle-Streeter Public School District totaled 116 students in 2004-2005, down from 165 in 2001-2002.
- In 2004-2005, 80 percent of students in the Gackle-Streeter Public School District were proficient or advanced in reading, up from 53 percent in 2001-2002. In addition, 79 percent of students were proficient or advanced in math in 2004-2005, up from 20 percent in 2001-2002.