NDSU NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY

**Annual Financial Report** June 30, 2015

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Prepared by the North Dakota State University Accounting Office

# North Dakota State University Management's Discussion and Analysis JUNE 30, 2015

North Dakota State University's (herein referred to as "NDSU" or the "University") discussion and analysis provides an overview of the University's financial activities for the year ending June 30, 2015. It is designed to focus on current year activities in an effort to assist readers in understanding how those activities impacted the accompanying financial statements.

The financial activity of the 11 public post-secondary campuses under the control of the North Dakota University System (herein referred to as "NDUS"), including NDSU, is combined into a single financial report audited by the North Dakota State Auditor's Office (SAO). NDSU's financial statements are not audited as a separate entity, they are audited as part of the NDUS as a whole.

The financial statements presented are partially extracted from the audited NDUS financial report. NDSU's Annual Financial Report, alone, is considered not audited; and therefore no audit opinion letter is included in this report.

NDSU's financial statements include the balances and activities of the following state agencies that have separate legislative state appropriations: Agricultural Experiment Station, Extension Service, Research Centers, Northern Crops Institute, Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, and the North Dakota Forest Service.

Financial statements for the two major legally separate foundations that are affiliated with NDSU are presented in the Supplementary Information section of this report. The figures in this section were extracted from the foundation's audited reports; however, as with NDSU's basic financial statements and notes, the supplementary information presented in this report must be considered not audited.

# **Background Information**

North Dakota State University is distinctive as a student-focused, land-grant, elite research university, ranked by the Carnegie Commission on Higher Education among the top 108 public and private universities in the country. NDSU is in the elite category of "Research Universities/Very High Research Activity", with several programs ranked in the Top 100 by the National Science Foundation. NDSU is fully accredited as an institution by the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

The main campus is located in Fargo, N.D., with Extension Service and Experiment Station Research Centers located all across the state.

#### Mission

With energy and momentum, North Dakota State University addresses the needs and aspirations of people in a changing world by building on our land-grant foundation.

#### **Vision**

We envision a vibrant university that will be globally identified as a contemporary metropolitan land-grant institution.

# Financial Highlights

NDSU's overall financial standing continues to be sound with total assets of \$579 million and total liabilities of \$200 million, and a net position total of \$379 million (an increase of \$43 million over the previous fiscal year). The University has done well in managing its financial resources and is better off as a result of the current year's activities.

#### **Using this Annual Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows, provide information on the University as a whole and present a long-term view of the University's finances. Refer to Note 1 in the accompanying financial statements for activities included in the University's basic financial statements.

The statements assist in answering the question "Is the University as a whole financially better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?". The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position report information in a way that helps answer this question. The Statement of Cash Flows summarizes transactions affecting cash during the fiscal year. It also provides information about the ability of the University to generate future cash flows necessary to meet its obligations and to evaluate its potential for additional financing.

Other non-financial factors, such as the condition of the campuses infrastructure, changes in legislative funding and changes in student enrollments, need to be considered in order to assess the overall health of the System.

#### **Statement of Net Position**

The following table shows a condensed Statement of Net Position at June 30, 2015 and 2014:

		2015		2014		Dollar Change	Percent Change
ASSETS		2015		2014		Change	Change
Current assets	\$	98,250,364	\$	103,292,042	\$	(5,041,678)	-5%
Other non-current assets	Ψ	88,966,440	Ψ	75,728,321	Ψ	13,238,119	17%
Capital assets, net		392,410,954		335,384,315		57,026,639	17%
Total assets	\$	579,627,758	\$	514,404,678	\$	65,223,080	13%
	_		÷		Ť		
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	5,366,463	\$	1,062,278	\$	4,304,185	405%
LIABILITIES							
Current liabilities	\$	44,549,960	\$	39,070,038	\$	5,479,922	14%
Noncurrent liabilities	Ψ	156,174,625	Ψ	130,813,445	Ψ	25,361,180	19%
Total liabilities	\$	200,724,585	\$	169,883,483	\$	30,841,102	18%
				<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	4,519,131	\$	230,680	\$	4,288,451	1859%
NET POSITION							
Invested in capital assets, net	\$	278,562,461	\$	215,796,822	\$	62,765,639	29%
Restricted	Ť	19,888,404	·	24,340,093	·	(4,451,689)	-18%
Unrestricted		81,299,640		105,215,878		(23,916,238)	-23%
Total net position	\$	379,750,505	\$	345,352,793	\$	34,397,712	10%
0							
Current Ratio (current assets to current liabilities)		2.2		2.6			
(current assets to current habilities)		۷.۷		2.0			
Primary Reserve Ratio							
(expendable net assets to operating expenses)		0.25		0.34			

During fiscal 2015, assets were transferred from current to non-current in order to increase the investment earnings return by investing in longer term certificates of deposit. The increase in non-current assets is partially due to a transfer from current assets, as well as a sale of revenue bonds late in the year. The increase in capital assets is due to capitalization of construction projects during the year. Total assets increased due to the overall improvement in the University's financial performance.

Current liabilities increased primarily because of an increase in retainage payables on construction contracts at the end of fiscal 2015. Noncurrent liabilities decreased during fiscal 2015 primarily due to the recognition of an allocated share of the state's pension liability, as required by a new accounting principle – GASB Statement No. 68.

Invested in capital assets, net, increased due to the capitalization of construction projects. The restricted net position decrease is primarily due to a drawing down of a prior construction project cost savings on revenue bond financed project where the savings is restricted for future debt service obligations. Unrestricted net position decrease is due to the recognition of an allocated share of a share of the state's pension liability, as required by GASB Statement No. 68.

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

The following table shows a condensed version of Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, with operating and non-operating revenues and expenses combined, as of June 30, 2015 and 2014:

		<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	Do	ollar Change	Percent Change
Revenues						
Student tuition and fees	\$	110,778,521	\$ 106,491,251	\$	4,287,270	4%
Grants, contracts, (operating and nonoperating)		100,840,635	88,086,475		12,754,160	14%
State appropriations (operating and nonoperating)		142,196,823	129,570,005		12,626,818	10%
Sales and services of educational departments		35,517,866	35,920,553		(402,687)	-1%
Auxiliary enterprises		43,286,230	42,560,463		725,767	2%
Gifts		9,204,609	7,489,167		1,715,442	23%
Other, (operating and nonoperating)		3,496,432	3,745,598		(249,166)	-7%
Total revenues	\$	445,321,116	\$ 413,863,512	\$	31,457,604	8%
Expenses						
Salaries and wages	\$	268,589,588	\$ 254,955,104	\$	13,634,484	5%
Operating expenses		107,299,624	101,423,382		5,876,242	6%
Depreciation expense		21,761,642	20,714,843		1,046,799	5%
Scholarships and fellowships		2,498,685	3,115,800		(617,115)	-20%
Other, (operating and nonoperating)		1,615,149	 6,794,261		(5,179,112)	-76%
Total expenses	\$	401,764,688	\$ 387,003,390	\$	14,761,298	4%
Increase (decrease) in net assets	_\$_	43,556,428	\$ 26,860,122	\$	16,696,306	62%
Net Position, Beginning of Year, as restated	\$	336,194,077	\$ 318,492,671	\$	17,701,406	6%
Net Position, End of Year	\$	379,750,505	\$ 345,352,793	\$	34,397,712	10%

Overall revenues increased 2% and expenses increased 8% from 2014 to 2015.

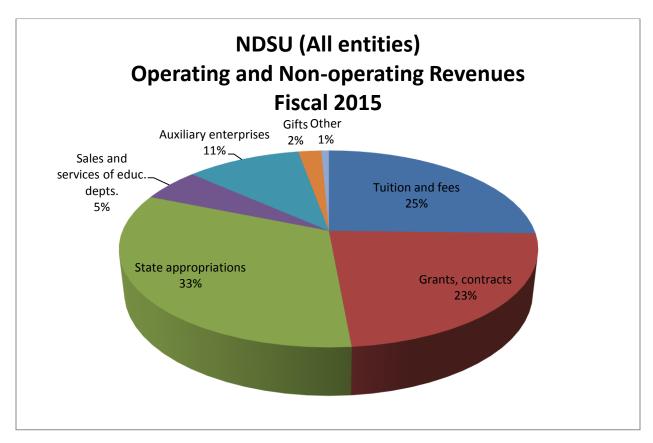
On the revenues side: Student tuition and fees increased 4% primarily due to a small increase in student tuition and fees, as well as a slight enrollment increase. Overall state appropriations decreased 10% due to improved legislative support. Grant and contract, along with gift revenue increases are primarily due to improved external support from state and private funding for research projects.

On the expenses side: increase in operating expenses is primarily due to an average 3% salary increase, plus fringe benefits, during fiscal 2015.

Reduction scholarship expense: Although the dollar change is not significant, the percentage change is 20%. This change is primarily due to reduction of Title IV grant revenue, as well as numerous other minor changes in scholarship programs.

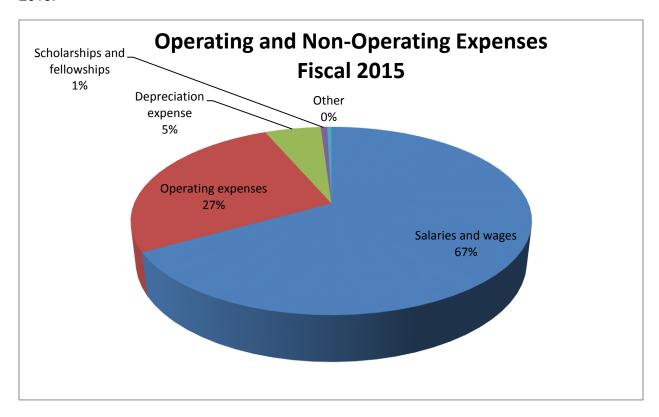
#### **Graphs**

The following graph depicts sources of operating and non-operating revenues for fiscal year 2015:



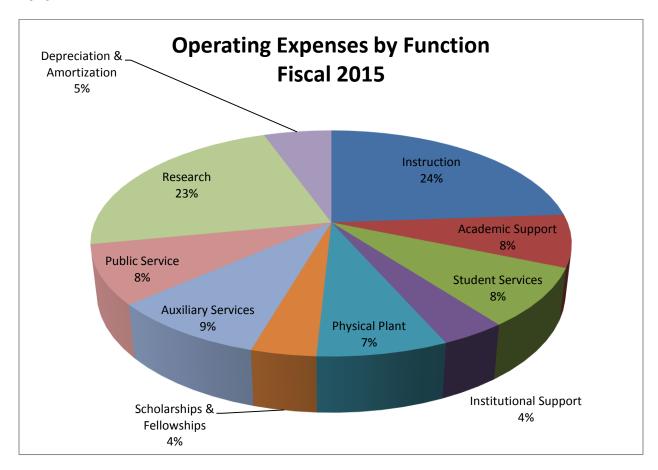
The activities of all NDSU entities are combined in this graph, including the Agriculture Experiment Station, and other similar separately appropriated agencies.

The following graph depicts objects of operating and non-operating expenses for fiscal year 2015:



The activities of all NDSU entities are combined in this graph, including the Agriculture Experiment Station, and other similar separately appropriated agencies.

The following graph depicts operating expenses only, by institutional function for fiscal year 2015:



The activities of all NDSU entities are combined in this graph, including the Agriculture Experiment Station, and other similar separately appropriated agencies.

# Long-term Debt

Between fiscal years 2010 through fiscal 2015, numerous long-term debt obligations (bonds and leases) were either refinanced or retired early on the scheduled call date. This debt restructuring contributed to continuing University improved financial performance over this period of time and will benefit future periods through lower interest expense. A summary is as follows:

				% of NPV Savings of
Facilities	Date	N	PV Savings	Refunded Bonds
<b>Bond Refunding</b>				
Living Learning Center	3/1/2012	\$	1,777,922	28.7%
Barry & Klai Hall	5/23/2012	\$	1,666,713	13.5%
Bison Court	2/27/2014	\$	1,147,093	13.5%
Memorial Union	2/11/2015	\$	3,438,084	21.3%
Wellness Center	2/11/2015	\$	1,488,260	17.6%
Wellness Center	2/11/2015	\$	371,635	16.1%
Early Retirement				
Minard Hall	4/1/2012	\$	1,345,125	
Equine Science Center	11/4/2013	\$	742,763	
Aircraft	10/7/2013	\$	119,413	
Interfund Borrowing				
Barry Hall Finishing Cost	8/1/2010	\$	222,393	

#### Financial Ratios

	2015	2014	2013
Current Ratio (current assets to current liabilities)	2.20	2.60	2.00
Primary Ratio (expendable net position to operating expense)	0.25	0.34	0.31
Net Income Margin (increase in net position to total revenue)	9.70%	6.50%	8.50%
Viability Ratio (expendable net position to long-term debt)	0.80	1.00	1.10
Higher Learning Commission's Composite Financial Index	3.36	4.25	3.90

#### **Current Ratio**

The current ratio measures whether or not the University has enough readily available resources to pay its short-term bills and liabilities. A ratio of 2 or greater is considered healthy. By comparison, the ND University System's current ratio was 2.7, 2.9, and 2.5 for fiscal years 2015, 2014, and 2013, respectively.

#### **Primary Reserve Ratio**

The primary reserve ratio measures the ability of the University to continue operating at current levels, within current restrictions, without future revenues. A ratio of 1.0 denotes that an institution would have the ability to cover its expenses for one year with any revenues. The University's primary reserve ratio at June 30, 2015, is 0.25, which indicates that in an emergency situation, the University could continue its current operations for approximately 13 weeks. By comparison, the ND University System's primary reserve ratio was 0.3 for fiscal years 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

#### **Net Income Margin**

The net income margin indicates whether total activities resulted in income or a deficit. A positive margin indicates that the institution experienced income for one year. NDSU's fiscal 2015 margin is 9.7%. A positive margin is considered good. By comparison, the ND University System's net income margin is 6.5%, 6.5%, and 6.9% for fiscal years 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

#### Viability Ratio

The viability ratio is a measure of financial health; the availability of expendable net assets to cover debt should the University need to settle its obligations as of the fiscal year end. Expendable net assets are the balances in the total net assets, excluding

investment in capital assets and non-expendable scholarships and fellowships. NDSU's viability ratio went from 0.95 to 0.80 from fiscal 2014 to 2015. This decrease is due to adding a \$22 million liability for the allocated share of the state's pension liability, as required by a new accounting principle – GASB Statement No. 68. By comparison, the ND University System's viability ratio is 0.9, 1.1 and 1.1 and 0.8 for fiscal years 2015, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

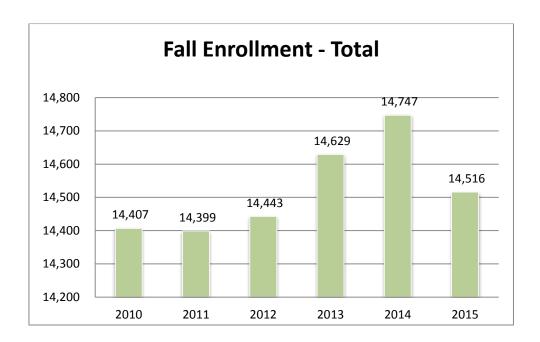
#### **Higher Learning Commission's Composite Financial Index**

The Higher Learning Commission (HLC) reviews accredited and candidate institutions' financial information to determine whether an institution operates with integrity in its financial functions. The HLC's uses its Composite Financial Index (CFI) to gauge the overall financial condition of a university. The CFI a weighted index of various financial ratios. A CFI less than 1.0 for two consecutive years is a flag to the HLC that an institution will need a special review to gain or retain its accreditation. NDSU's CFI is well above the 1.0 benchmark at 3.36 for fiscal 2015, which is well over the level set by the HLC requiring a review. This 3.36 includes the effect of GASB 68 which added a \$22 million pension liability.

# Other Highlights

#### **Student Enrollment**

NDSU's annual unduplicated degree credit headcount for fall 2015 was 14,516 students, which represents 30% of the student enrollment for the entire ND University system. NDSU's degree credit headcount for the last five fall terms is as follows:



#### Financial Contact

The University's financial statements are designed to present users with a general overview of the University's finances and to demonstrate accountability. The NDSU Accounting Office is responsible for the contents of this report. If you have questions about the report or need additional financial information, contact the NDSU Accounting Office, Gary Wawers, Controller, at <a href="mailto:qary.wawers@ndsu.edu">qary.wawers@ndsu.edu</a> or Ramona Adams, Associate Controller, at <a href="mailto:qary.wawers@ndsu.edu">qary.wawers@ndsu.edu</a>.

# North Dakota State University Statement of Net Position

For Years Ended June 30, 2015 & 2014

Cash and cash equivalents			2015		2014
Current Assets         40,740,377         \$ 49,520,102           Cash and cash equivalents         \$ 40,740,377         \$ 49,520,102           Short-term investments         12,025,018         15,982,352           Accounts receivable, net common the NUSU isstitutions         712,566         2,393,126           Due from component units         1,574,280         784,179           Due from State General Fund         13,798,972         8,832,731           Grants & contracts receivable, net         15,250,700         15,617,075           Inventories         1,632,290         1,717,420           Notes receivable, net         1,422,915         1,449,465           Cher assets         950,114         512,737           Total Current Assets         8,8250,364         103,292,042           Noncurrent Assets           Restricted cash and cash equivalents         1,628,088         4,339,295           Restricted investments         1,628,088         1,628,288	ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents         \$ 40,740,377         \$ 49,520,102           Short-term investments         12,025,018         15,982,352           Accounts receivable, net         10,143,132         6,482,855           Due from orber NDUS institutions         712,566         2,393,126           Due from State General Fund         13,798,972         8,832,731           Grants & contracts receivable, net         15,250,700         15,617,075           Inventories         1,632,290         1,717,420           Notes receivable, net         1,422,915         1,449,465           Other assets         98,250,364         \$ 103,292,042           Noncurrent Assets         \$ 98,250,364         \$ 103,292,042           Noncurrent Induction and cost of issuance         \$					
Short-term investments		\$	40 740 377	\$	49 520 102
Accounts receivable, net   10,143,132   6,482,855   Due from component units   1,574,260   784,179   Due from Component units   1,574,260   784,179   Due from State General Fund   13,798,972   8,832,731   Grants & contracts receivable, net   16,250,700   15,617,075   Inventories   1,632,290   1,717,420   Notes receivable, net   1,422,915   1,449,465   Other assets   950,114   512,737   1,493,465   Other assets   950,114   512,737   1,493,465   Other assets   950,114   512,737   1,493,465   Other assets   950,144   512,737   1,493,465   1,494,467   1,493,465   1,494,467   1,	·	Ψ		Ψ	
Due from other NDUS institutions					
Due from component units	•				
Due from State General Fund   13,798,972   8,832,731   Grants & contracts receivable, net   15,250,700   15,617,075   Inventories   15,252,200   1,717,420   Notes receivable, net   1,422,915   1,449,465   Sp. 0,114   Sp.			•		
Grants & contracts receivable, net Inventories         15,250,700         15,617,075           Inventories Inventories         1,632,290         1,717,420           Notes receivable, net Other assets         950,114         512,737           Total Current Assets         950,114         512,737           Restricted cash and cash equivalents         \$ 98,250,364         \$ 103,292,042           Noncurrent Assets         1,628,088         \$ 4,339,295           Restricted investments         1,0937,743         3,131,125           Endow ment investments         412,183         412,278           Notes receivable, net         5,091,966         5,126,102           Other long-term investments         69,921,966         5,126,102           Unamoritzed bond discount and cost of issuance         67,965         97,715           Due From Component Units         331,235         613,951           Other noncurrent assets         672,819         765,168           Capital assets, net         392,410,954         353,384,315           Total Noncurrent Assets         \$ 17,266,083         \$ 1,062,278           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         \$ 17,266,083         \$ 1,2630,546           Payable to component units         314,979         1,282,726           Accounts payable	·				•
Inventories   1,632,290   1,717,420     Notes receivable, net   1,422,915   1,449,465     Other assets   950,114   512,737     Total Current Assets   98,250,364   103,292,042     Noncurrent Assets   1,628,088   4,339,295     Restricted cash and cash equivalents   1,937,743   3,131,125     Endow ment investments   10,937,743   3,131,125     Endow ment investments   412,183   412,278     Notes receivable, net   5,091,966   5,126,102     Other long-term investments   69,824,441   61,242,687     Uhamortized bond discount and cost of issuance   67,965   97,715     Due From Component Uhits   331,235   613,951     Other noncurrent assets   672,819   765,168     Capital assets, net   392,410,954   335,384,315     Total Noncurrent Assets   481,377,394   \$411,112,636     DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES   \$5,366,463   \$1,062,278     DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES   \$17,266,083   \$12,630,546     Payable to component units   314,979   1,282,726     Accrued payroll   12,075,156   10,776,416     Uhearned revenue   6,517,711   6,886,911     Deposits   1,530,520   1,653,621     Long-term liabilities—current portion:   Payable to component units   1,991,156   1,940,753     Payable to others   4,854,355   3,899,065     Payable to others   3,144,939   5,82,560     Noncurrent Liabilities   5,20,724,565   5130,813,445     Fortal Liabilities   5,200,724,565   5130,813,445     Total Liabilities   5,200,7					
Notes receivable, net Other assets         1,422,915 years         1,449,465 years           Other assets         Total Current Assets         \$98,250,364 years         \$103,292,042 years           Restricted cash and cash equivalents         \$1,628,088 years         4,339,295 years           Restricted investments         \$10,937,743 years         3,131,125 years           Endow ment investments         \$10,937,743 years         3,131,125 years           Endow ment investments         \$10,937,743 years         \$1,26,102 years           Notes receivable, net         \$5,091,966 years         \$1,26,102 years           Other long-term investments         69,824,441 years         61,242,687 years           Unamortized bond discount and cost of issuance         67,965 years         97,715 years           Other noncurrent assets         672,819 years         765,168 years           Capital assets, net         Total Noncurrent Assets         481,377,394 years         \$411,112,636 years           Total Assets         \$5,366,463 years         \$11,062,278 years           ELIABILITIES         \$17,266,083 years         \$1,662,278 years           Current Liabilities         \$17,266,083 years         \$1,630,546 years           Payable to component units         \$1,500,520 years         \$1,630,646 years           Payable to component uni					
Section   Sect	Notes receivable, net				
Noncurrent Assets   \$98,250,364   \$103,292,042	·				
Restricted cash and cash equivalents   1,628,088   3,339,295   Restricted investments   10,937,743   3,131,125   Endow ment investments   412,183   412,278   Notes receivable, net   5,091,966   5,126,102   Other long-term investments   69,824,441   61,242,687   Unamortized bond discount and cost of issuance   67,965   97,715   Due From Component Units   331,235   613,951   Other noncurrent assets   672,819   765,168   Capital assets, net   392,410,954   335,384,315   Total Noncurrent Assets   5,366,463   \$1,062,278   EIABILITIES   Total Assets   \$1,266,083   \$1,062,278   EIABILITIES   \$1,297,5156   10,776,416   Unearned revenue   6,517,711   6,886,911   Deposits   1,530,520   1,653,621   Long-term liabilities — current portion:   Payable to component units   1,991,156   1,940,753   Payable to others   4,854,355   3,899,065   Respondent to the standard proposed to the standard propo		\$		\$	
Restricted investments         10,937,743         3,131,125           Endow ment investments         412,183         412,278           Notes receivable, net         5,091,966         5,126,102           Other long-term investments         69,824,441         61,242,687           Unamortized bond discount and cost of issuance         67,965         97,715           Due From Component Units         331,235         613,951           Other noncurrent assets         672,819         765,168           Capital assets, net         392,410,954         335,384,315           Total Noncurrent Assets         \$ 481,377,394         \$ 411,112,636           Total Assets         \$ 579,627,758         \$ 514,404,678           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         \$ 5,366,463         \$ 1,062,278           LIABILITIES           Current Liabilities           Accounts payable         \$ 17,266,083         \$ 12,630,546           Payable to component units         314,979         1,282,726           Accrued payroll         12,075,156         10,776,416           Unearned revenue         6,517,711         6,886,911           Deposits         1,530,520         1,653,621           Long-term liabilities—current portion:         1,991,		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	100,202,012
Restricted investments	Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,628,088	\$	4,339,295
Endow ment investments		•		,	
Notes receivable, net					
Other long-term investments         69,824,441         61,242,687           Unamortized bond discount and cost of issuance         67,965         97,715           Due From Component Units         331,235         613,951           Other noncurrent assets         672,819         765,168           Capital assets, net         392,410,954         335,384,315           Total Noncurrent Assets         \$ 579,627,758         \$ 514,404,678           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         \$ 5,366,463         \$ 1,062,278           LIABILITIES           Current Liabilities           Accounts payable         \$ 17,266,083         \$ 12,630,546           Payable to component units         314,979         1,282,726           Accrued payroll         12,075,156         10,776,416           Unearned revenue         6,517,711         6,886,911           Deposits         1,530,520         1,653,621           Long-term liabilities—current portion:         1,991,156         1,940,753           Payable to others         4,854,355         3,899,065           Total Current Liabilities         3,144,939         \$ 582,560           Noncurrent Liabilities         33,861,586         35,881,165           Payable to others         3,0,8	Notes receivable, net		•		·
Unamortized bond discount and cost of issuance   67,965   97,715   Due From Component Units   331,235   613,951   765,168   Capital assets, net   392,410,954   335,384,315   Total Noncurrent Assets   481,377,394   411,112,636   Total Assets   579,627,758   514,404,678   Total Assets   579,627,758   Total Assets	•				
Due From Component Units					
Other noncurrent assets         672,819         765,168           Capital assets, net         392,410,954         335,384,315           Total Noncurrent Assets         \$ 481,377,394         \$ 411,112,636           Total Assets         \$ 579,627,758         \$ 514,404,678           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         \$ 5,366,463         \$ 1,062,278           LIABILITIES           Current Liabilities           Accounts payable         \$ 17,266,083         \$ 12,630,546           Payable to component units         314,979         1,282,726           Accrued payroll         12,075,156         10,776,416           Unearned revenue         6,517,711         6,886,911           Deposits         1,530,520         1,653,621           Long-term liabilities—current portion:         1,991,156         1,940,753           Payable to others         4,854,355         3,999,065           Total Current Liabilities         44,549,960         \$ 39,070,038           Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 22,717,420         \$ 39,070,038           Payable to others         3,144,939         \$ 582,560           Long-term liabilities:         33,861,586         35,881,165           Payable to others         96,450,680         <	Due From Component Units		·		•
Total Noncurrent Assets   Total Noncurrent Assets   Total Assets   \$481,377,394   \$411,112,636   \$579,627,758   \$514,404,678   \$1,062,278   \$1,062			,		•
Total Noncurrent Assets			•		•
Total Assets   \$ 579,627,758   \$ 514,404,678	·	\$		\$	
LIABILITIES         Current Liabilities         Accounts payable       \$ 17,266,083       \$ 12,630,546         Payable to component units       314,979       1,282,726         Accrued payroll       12,075,156       10,776,416         Unearned revenue       6,517,711       6,886,911         Deposits       1,530,520       1,653,621         Long-term liabilities—current portion:       Payable to component units       1,991,156       1,940,753         Payable to others       4,854,355       3,899,065         Total Current Liabilities       \$ 44,549,960       \$ 39,070,038         Noncurrent Liabilities         Pension Liability       \$ 22,717,420       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483	Total Assets	\$		\$	
Current Liabilities         Accounts payable       \$ 17,266,083       \$ 12,630,546         Payable to component units       314,979       1,282,726         Accrued payroll       12,075,156       10,776,416         Unearned revenue       6,517,711       6,886,911         Deposits       1,530,520       1,653,621         Long-term liabilities—current portion:       1,991,156       1,940,753         Payable to component units       4,854,355       3,899,065         Total Current Liabilities       \$ 44,549,960       \$ 39,070,038         Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 22,717,420       \$ 39,070,038         Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       33,861,586       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483	DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	5,366,463	\$	1,062,278
Current Liabilities         Accounts payable       \$ 17,266,083       \$ 12,630,546         Payable to component units       314,979       1,282,726         Accrued payroll       12,075,156       10,776,416         Unearned revenue       6,517,711       6,886,911         Deposits       1,530,520       1,653,621         Long-term liabilities—current portion:       1,991,156       1,940,753         Payable to component units       4,854,355       3,899,065         Total Current Liabilities       \$ 44,549,960       \$ 39,070,038         Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 22,717,420       \$ 39,070,038         Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483	I IARII ITIES				
Accounts payable \$ 17,266,083 \$ 12,630,546 Payable to component units 314,979 1,282,726 Accrued payroll 12,075,156 10,776,416 Unearned revenue 6,517,711 6,886,911 Deposits 1,530,520 1,653,621 Long-term liabilities—current portion: Payable to component units 1,991,156 1,940,753 Payable to others 4,854,355 3,899,065  Total Current Liabilities \$ 44,549,960 \$ 39,070,038  Noncurrent Liabilities Pension Liability \$ 22,717,420 Payable to others 3,144,939 \$ 582,560 Long-term liabilities: Payable to component units 33,861,586 35,881,165 Payable to others 96,450,680 94,349,720  Total Noncurrent Liabilities \$ 156,174,625 \$ 130,813,445 Total Liabilities \$ 200,724,585 \$ 169,883,483					
Payable to component units       314,979       1,282,726         Accrued payroll       12,075,156       10,776,416         Unearned revenue       6,517,711       6,886,911         Deposits       1,530,520       1,653,621         Long-term liabilities—current portion:       314,979       1,653,621         Payable to component units       1,991,156       1,940,753         Payable to others       4,854,355       3,899,065         Total Current Liabilities       \$ 44,549,960       \$ 39,070,038         Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 22,717,420       \$ 22,717,420       \$ 582,560         Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165       \$ 94,349,720         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720       \$ 130,813,445         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483		¢	17 266 002	¢	12 620 546
Accrued payroll		Ф		Ф	
Unearned revenue         6,517,711         6,886,911           Deposits         1,530,520         1,653,621           Long-term liabilities—current portion:         3,991,156         1,940,753           Payable to component units         4,854,355         3,899,065           Payable to others         44,549,960         \$ 39,070,038           Noncurrent Liabilities           Pension Liability         \$ 22,717,420         \$ 582,560           Payable to others         3,144,939         \$ 582,560           Long-term liabilities:         33,861,586         35,881,165           Payable to others         96,450,680         94,349,720           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 156,174,625         \$ 130,813,445           Total Liabilities         \$ 200,724,585         \$ 169,883,483			•		
Deposits					
Long-term liabilities					
Payable to component units         1,991,156         1,940,753           Payable to others         4,854,355         3,899,065           Total Current Liabilities         \$ 44,549,960         \$ 39,070,038           Noncurrent Liabilities           Pension Liability         \$ 22,717,420         \$ 582,560           Payable to others         3,144,939         \$ 582,560           Long-term liabilities:         \$ 33,861,586         35,881,165           Payable to others         96,450,680         94,349,720           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 156,174,625         \$ 130,813,445           Total Liabilities         \$ 200,724,585         \$ 169,883,483	•		1,550,520		1,000,021
Payable to others         4,854,355         3,899,065           Total Current Liabilities         \$ 44,549,960         \$ 39,070,038           Noncurrent Liabilities         Pension Liability         \$ 22,717,420           Payable to others         3,144,939         \$ 582,560           Long-term liabilities:         Payable to component units         33,861,586         35,881,165           Payable to others         96,450,680         94,349,720           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 156,174,625         \$ 130,813,445           Total Liabilities         \$ 200,724,585         \$ 169,883,483			1 001 156		1 040 753
Total Current Liabilities   \$ 44,549,960   \$ 39,070,038					
Noncurrent Liabilities         Pension Liability       \$ 22,717,420         Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       96,450,680       94,349,720         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483	•	•		•	
Pension Liability       \$ 22,717,420         Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       96,450,680       94,349,720         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483		Ψ	44,040,000	Ψ	33,070,030
Payable to others       3,144,939       \$ 582,560         Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483		\$	22 717 <i>4</i> 20		
Long-term liabilities:       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to component units       96,450,680       94,349,720         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483		Ψ		\$	582 560
Payable to component units       33,861,586       35,881,165         Payable to others       96,450,680       94,349,720         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       \$ 156,174,625       \$ 130,813,445         Total Liabilities       \$ 200,724,585       \$ 169,883,483			o, 1- <del>11</del> ,000	Ψ	302,300
Payable to others         96,450,680         94,349,720           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 156,174,625         \$ 130,813,445           Total Liabilities         \$ 200,724,585         \$ 169,883,483			33 861 586		35 881 165
Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$ 156,174,625         \$ 130,813,445           Total Liabilities         \$ 200,724,585         \$ 169,883,483	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Total Liabilities \$ 200,724,585 \$ 169,883,483		\$		\$	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES \$ 4,519,131 \$ 230,680					
	DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	4,519,131	\$	230,680

# **Statement of Net Position - Continued on Next Page**

# **Statement of Net Position - Continued**

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>		
NET POSITION				
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt	\$ 278,562,461	\$	215,796,822	
Restricted for:				
Nonexpendable:				
Scholarships and fellow ships	414,255		414,351	
Expendable:				
Scholarships and fellow ships	165,649		153,819	
Research	7,297,016		6,371,440	
Instructional department uses	1,377,744		1,616,989	
Loans	7,128,192		7,029,996	
Capital projects	44,930		295,252	
Debt service	3,460,618		8,458,246	
Unrestricted	81,299,640		105,215,878	
Total Net Position	\$ 379,750,505	\$	345,352,793	

# North Dakota State University Statement of Revenues, Expenses, & Other Changes in Net Position For Years Ended June 30, 2015 & 2014

		<u>2015</u>		<u>2014</u>
REVENUES				
Operating Revenues:				
Student tuition and fees	\$	110,778,521	\$	106,491,251
Federal Grants and Contracts		41,554,635		44,726,127
State Grants and Contracts		8,363,527		8,328,337
Private Grants & Contracts		11,623,657		11,880,324
Sales and services of educational departments		35,517,866		35,920,553
Auxiliary enterprises		43,286,230		42,560,463
Other Operating Revenue		1,091,936		861,352
Total operating revenues	\$	252,216,372	\$	250,768,407
EXPENSES				
Operating expenses:				
Salaries and wages	\$	268,589,588	\$	254,955,104
Operating expenses		92,916,914		87,101,118
Data Processing		4,724,564		4,695,984
Depreciation Expense		21,761,642		20,714,843
Scholarships and fellow ships		2,498,685		3,115,800
Cost of Sales and services		9,658,146		9,626,280
Total operating expenses	\$	400,149,539	\$	380,209,129
Operating income (loss)	\$	(147,933,167)	\$	(129,440,722)
NONOREDATING REVENUES (EVRENCES)				
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	_		_	
State appropriations	\$	119,487,388	\$	122,486,870
Federal Appropriations		6,701,819		5,790,560
Federal grants and contracts		10,623,730		10,748,270
Gifts		9,204,609		7,489,167
Investment income		2,267,067		2,554,108
Interest on capital asset - related debt		(5,048,939)		(5,521,863)
Gain/(Loss) on capital assets		971,177		(954,381)
Insurance Proceeds Tax Revenues		33,769		190,479
Other nonoperating revenues over (under) expenses		103,660 2,747,987		114,913 (32,530)
Net nonoperating revenues	\$	147,092,267	\$	142,865,593
Income (loss) before capital grants, gifts and transfers	\$	(840,900)	\$	13,424,871
moomo (1000) ao oo		(0.10,000)	<u> </u>	10,121,011
State appropriations - capital assets	\$	22,709,435	\$	7,083,135
Inter-institutional transfers				24,746
Transfer from Building Authority		(285,374)		(285,487)
Capital grants and gifts		21,973,267		6,612,857
Total other revenues (expenses)	\$	44,397,328	\$	13,435,251
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$	43,556,428	\$	26,860,122
NET POSITION				
Net Position - beginning of year, as restated	\$	336,194,077	\$	318,492,671
Net Position - end of year	\$	379,750,505	\$	345,352,793

Annual Financial Report

# North Dakota State University Statement of Cash Flows

For Years Ended June 30, 2015 & 2014

		<u>2015</u>		2014
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Student tuition and fees	\$	111,926,354	\$	104,161,601
Grants and Contracts		62,072,430		68,910,754
Payments to suppliers		(107,551,019)		(104,161,511)
Payments to employees		(267,622,327)		(255,261,150)
Payments for scholarships and fellow ships		(2,498,685)		(3,115,800)
Loans issued to students		(1,431,864)		(1,199,468)
Collection of loans to students		1,450,580		1,220,400
Auxiliary enterprise charges		43,314,138		42,351,732
Sales and services of educational departments		35,539,366		36,251,078
Cash received (paid) on deposits		(76,330)		177,693
Other receipts (payments)		993,891		39,283
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$	(123,883,466)	\$	(110,625,388)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
State appropriations	\$	118,942,171	\$	122,444,163
Federal appropriations		6,701,819		5,790,560
Grants and gifts received for other than capital purposes		19,744,423		18,159,048
Direct Lending Receipts		51,770,123		53,187,283
Direct Lending Disbursements		(51,915,369)		(52,888,895)
Agency fund cash increase (decrease)		(228,349)		13,162
Tax revenues		103,660		114,913
Net cash provided/(used) by financing activities	\$	145,118,478	\$	146,820,234
CASH FLOW FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds from issuance of debt	\$	33,102,299	\$	8,448,914
Transfers (to)/from Building Authority	•	(285,374)	•	(285,487)
Capital appropriations		18,288,411		7,441,879
Capital grants and gifts received		20,860,272		6,739,501
Proceeds from sale of capital assets		1,350,000		1,385,783
Purchases of capital assets		(59,558,050)		(26,513,903)
Insurance proceeds		33,769		190,479
Principal paid on capital debt and lease		(4,990,336)		(8,691,734)
Deposits with capital debt and lease		(26,090,000)		(8,255,000)
Interest paid on capital debt and lease		(5,283,066)		(5,426,340)
Net cash provided/(used) by capital and related financing activities	\$	(22,572,075)	\$	(24,965,908)
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	\$	19,108,777	\$	13,181,421
Interest on Investments		2,258,726		2,304,805
Purchases of investments		(31,521,372)		(11,167,492)
Net cash provided/(used) by investing activities	\$	(10,153,869)	\$	4,318,734
Net increase (decrease) in cash	\$	(11,490,932)	\$	15,547,672
Cash - Beginning of year	\$	53,859,397	\$	38,311,725
Cash - Beginning of year  Cash - End of year	<u>\$</u> \$	53,859,397 42,368,465	\$ \$	38,311,725 53,859,397

Statement of Cash Flows - Continued on Next Page

### **Statement of Cash Flows - Continued**

# RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES

,	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Operating Income (loss)	\$ (147,933,167)	\$ (110,772,079)
Adjustments:		
Depreciation	21,761,642	18,901,210
Other nonoperating revenues (expenses)	(35,732)	(54,170)
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable adjusted for interest receivable	1,399,288	1,338,315
Intergovernmental receivables	530,610	5,946,097
Inventories	85,130	(93,627)
Notes receivable	60,686	(50,128)
Other assets	(55,194)	(184,712)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities adjusted for interest payable	(398,430)	(1,091,384)
Accrued payroll	1,290,278	330,603
Compensated absences	(143,047)	(1,354,243)
Deferred revenue	(369,200)	954,360
Deposits	(76,330)	47,521
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ (123,883,466)	\$ (86,082,237)
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE ON NON CASH TRANSACTIONS		
Assets acquired through capital lease	\$ 1,653,338	\$ 340,516
Expenses paid by capital lease	107,114	-
Gifts of capital assets	278,531	39,000
Net Increase (Decrease) in value of investments	12,355	13,000
Total non cash transactions	\$ 2,051,338	\$ 392,516

# Notes to Financial Statements JUNE 30, 2015

# Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The significant accounting policies, as summarized below, and the financial statements for the North Dakota State University are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) which is the accepted primary standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

#### **REPORTING ENTITY**

The North Dakota State Board of Higher Education (Board) is the governing body for North Dakota's eleven publicly supported colleges and universities. North Dakota State University, including the Agricultural Research Centers, Agronomy Seed Farm, North Dakota Cooperative Extension Service, Northern Crops Institute, State Forest Service, and the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, is included in reporting entity of the North Dakota University System. The Board was established in 1939 when the voters of North Dakota approved an initiated measure to add Article VIII to the State Constitution. The Board consists of eight voting members. The Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints seven of the eight voting members. The eighth member is a full-time resident student appointed by the Governor. A ninth member is a faculty member (non-voting) selected by the statewide Council of College Faculties. The Board is an entity of the executive branch of the government of the State of North Dakota. The colleges and universities governed by the Board are collectively known and referred to as the North Dakota University System hereafter referred to as the University System. The Board appoints a Commissioner of Higher Education (Chancellor) to serve as the chief executive officer of the Board and of the University System. The Chancellor and the Chancellor's staff must have their principal office in the State Capitol per the North Dakota Constitution. This office is referred to as the University System Office. The North Dakota Legislature appropriates funds it deems necessary and as required by law for those agencies and institutions authorized to exist by the constitution and statutes. Separate general ledgers are maintained for the NDUS office and each institution on the Oracle/PeopleSoft Finance Systems.

North Dakota State University is included in the reporting entity of the NDUS. The NDUS is an entity of the executive branch of government of the State of North Dakota, and is thus a component unit of the State of North Dakota. The financial statements presented here are also included in the comprehensive annual financial report of the State of North Dakota as part of the University System Consolidated Statements.

The University was created by the North Dakota Constitution and/or North Dakota Century Code (NDCC). As stated above these entities are under the control and administration of the State Board of Higher Education. Each entity receives a separate appropriation from the North Dakota Legislature as provided by North Dakota Constitutional Article VIII, S 6(6)(e) and state statute.

#### **Component Units**

The process of evaluating potential component units involves the application of criteria set forth in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, The Financial Reporting Entity. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, a financial reporting entity consists of the primary institution, organizations for which the primary institution is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary institution are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The definition of the reporting entity is based primarily on the criteria of financial accountability. The primary institution is financially accountable for the organizations that make up its legal entity. It is also financially accountable for legally separate organizations if its officials appoint a voting majority of an organization's governing body and it is either able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary institution. GASB issued Statement No. 39, Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units, modifies and clarifies existing criteria of determining whether an organization should be reported as a component unit and how that component unit should be reported in the financial statements. The nature and significance of the organization's relationship and the extent of financial integration with the primary institution are now considered when determining potential component units. GASB Statement No. 61 amends the requirements established by GASB statement No. 14 and GASB statement No. 39 for inclusion of component units in the financial reporting entity. GASB Statement No. 61 requires a financial benefit or burden relationship in addition to a fiscal dependency.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, the accompanying financial statements present the University and its component units. The component units are included in the University's reporting entity because of the significance of their operational or financial relationships with the University.

The component units' financial statements are presented under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards. As such, certain amounts reported on the University financial statements (receivables from and payables to component units) are not reflected on the component units' financial statements. Certain other amounts have been reclassified for consistent presentation.

#### **Blended Component Units**

A component unit whose governing body is substantively the same as the governing body of the primary institution, a financial benefit/burden relationship exists and the entity provides services entirely or almost entirely to the primary institution or otherwise exclusively or almost exclusively benefits the primary institution even though it does not provide services directly to it, is included in the primary institutions financial statements using the blending method.

North Dakota State University has no blended Component Units.

#### **Discretely Presented Component Units**

The following component units are legally separate entities; however, a fiscal dependency relationship exists whereby the entity does not have the ability to complete certain essential fiscal events without substantive approval from the primary institution or due to the nature and significance of the relationship to the University, exclusion would render the financial statements incomplete or misleading. Although the institution does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the component units, the majority of resources, or income thereon, which the entities hold and invest is restricted to the activities of the institution or its constituents by the

donors. Therefore, these entities are discretely presented in the financial statements using Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards, including Statement No. 117, Financial Reporting for Not-for-Profit Organizations. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. With the exception of necessary presentation adjustments, no modifications have been made to the foundation's financial information in the financial report for these differences. Component units that are significant relative to the other component units and to the institution are considered "major" component units and are displayed in separate columns in the component unit section of the financial statements. In this financial report, the major component units are included as supplementary information. Component units that are not significant relative to the other component units and to the institution are considered non-major component units and are displayed in a separate column in the component unit section of the financial statements. Note disclosures are not provided for "non-major" component units.

#### **Major Component Units**

North Dakota State University Development Foundation is an incorporated, nonprofit organization developed solely for the benefit of NDSU. The foundation is approved by the IRS as a charitable, tax-exempt organization and designated by the University as the repository for private giving to the University. Its purpose is to raise, manage, and disburse contributions for the benefit of NDSU. The foundation is managed by a board of trustees comprised of 60 elected alumni and friends of the university as well as four ex-officio members – the president of NDSU, the president and vice president of the Alumni Association and the executive director of the Development Foundation and Alumni Foundation. In fiscal year 2012, the foundation changed their fiscal year end from June 30 to December 31. Complete financial statements for North Dakota State University Development Foundation may be obtained at the entity's administrative office at 1241 N. University Drive, Fargo, ND 58102.

**NDSU Research & Technology Park, Inc.,** is a nonprofit organization established in 1999 to promote an economic environment dedicated to applied research and technology discovery for the benefit of NDSU, its faculty and staff and students and the citizens of North Dakota. The majority of the Park's board of directors (7 of 10) works in private industry. Vacancies are filled by a majority vote of the board. Officers of NDSU fill the remaining three positions. The President of NDSU serves as president of the board of directors and has control over final building plans for any new building at the Park. Complete financial statements for NDSU Research & Technology Park, Inc. may be obtained at the entity's administrative office at 1854 NDSU Research Circle North, Fargo, ND 58104.

## Non-major Component Units

North Dakota State University has no blended Non-Major Component Units.

#### JOINT VENTURES

#### **Tri-College University**

Tri-College University (TCU) is a legally separate organization that is organized exclusively for educational purposes within the meaning of section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. TCU's purpose is to assist in the establishment and maintenance of coordinated programs between Concordia College, Minnesota State University Moorhead and NDSU, as a means of

maximizing higher educational services for the people of the region. The organization serves as an agency through which resources are received and dispensed to supplement the educational endeavors of the three universities. The corporation also serves as a means for promoting and strengthening existing and potential educational programs and courses. An eight-member board of directors, including the presidents of the three universities, handles the affairs of the corporation. All property, funds and income of this corporation are held for the exclusive use and benefit of Concordia College, Minnesota State University Moorhead and NDSU. Administration of funds and other resources received by TCU for use in connection with specific programs at NDSU are the responsibility of the university. As of June 30, 2015, Tri-College University had a net position of approximately \$659,877 and is not considered a financial burden to NDSU. The financial activity of this organization is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements. Complete audited financial statements for Tri-College University may be obtained at the entity's administrative office at North Dakota State University, Renaissance Hall, 650 NP Avenue 100, Fargo, ND 58102.

#### **INSIGNIFICANT COMPONENT UNITS**

The following organizations are component units of North Dakota State University but have been deemed insignificant due to small total assets and revenues balances. Entities in this category had less than 1.0% each in total assets compared to total NDUS assets and less than 10% in payments to or from the primary institution. Separate boards of directors control these entities. In addition, the university does not exercise financial or administrative control over these entities and/or the entities' relationship with the primary institutions are not significant enough to warrant inclusion in the reporting entity's financial statements. The related organizations to NDSU at June 30, 2015 were:

NDSU Research Foundation

NDSU Team Makers, Inc.

Alliance for Arts & Humanities

**RSVP** Enterprise

NDSU 4H Foundation

#### **BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), including Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, and Statement No. 35, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for Public Colleges and Universities, issued in June and November, 1999, as amended by GASB Statement Nos. 36, 37 and 38. The System follows the "business-type activities" (BTA) reporting requirements of GASB Statement No. 34 that provides a comprehensive one-line look at the System's activities.

#### **BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The financial statements of North Dakota State University have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby all revenues are recorded when earned and all expenses are recorded when they have been reduced to a legal or contractual obligation to pay.

North Dakota State University follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), which is the nationally accepted standard setting body for establishing generally accepted accounting principles for governmental entities.

#### **Unrestricted Net Position**

Unrestricted net position includes resources derived from student tuition and fees, sales and services, unrestricted gifts, royalties, and interest income.

Restricted and unrestricted resources are tracked using a fund accounting system and are spent in accordance with established fund authorities. Fund authorities provide rules for the fund activity and are separately established for restricted and unrestricted activities. When both restricted and unrestricted funds are available for expenditure, the decision for funding is transactional based within the departmental management system in place at each institution.

#### **Restricted Assets**

The University System, based on certain bond covenants, is required to establish and maintain prescribed amounts of resources that can be used only to service outstanding debt. Also, included are unspent bond proceeds that will be expended for construction of capital assets.

#### **Revenue and Expense Recognition**

The University System presents its revenues and expenses as operating or non-operating based on recognition definitions from GASB Statement No. 9, Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting. Operating activities are those activities that are necessary and essential to the mission of the University System.

Operating revenues include all charges to customers, grants received for student financial assistance, research contracts and grants, and interest earned on loans. Grants received for student financial assistance are considered operating revenues because they provide resources for student charges and such programs are necessary and essential to the mission of the University System. Revenues from non-exchange transactions and state appropriations that represent subsidies or gifts to the University System, as well as investment income, are considered non-operating since these are either investing, capital or noncapital financing activities. Operating expenses are all expense transactions incurred other than those related to investing, capital or noncapital financing activities. Revenues received for capital financing activities, as well as related expenses, are considered neither operating nor non-operating activities and are presented after non-operating activities.

#### **Budgetary Process**

The State of North Dakota operates through a biennial appropriation. Legislation requires the Board to present a single unified budget request covering the needs of all the institutions under its control to the Governor through the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. The Governor is required by legislation to present his budget to the General Assembly at the beginning of each session. The General Assembly enacts the budget of the various institutions through the passage of specific appropriation acts. Before signing the appropriation acts, the Governor may veto or reduce any specific appropriation, subject to legislative override. Once passed and signed, the budget becomes the state's financial plan for the next two years.

The Board allocates contingency and capital emergency funding within guidelines provided by the General Assembly. Any funds received by the Board and entities of the University System pursuant to federal acts, private grants, and other sources not deposited in the operating funds in the state treasury are appropriated for the biennial period. The Board has the authority to transfer funds between line items by notifying the Office of Management and Budget in writing, with the exception that the Board may not approve transfers from any capital assets line item.

The North Dakota Constitution prohibits any transfers between institutions, even by the legislature. Institutions within the University System do not use encumbrance accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is at the institutional line item level, with administrative controls established at lower levels of detail in certain instances.

Board policy requires each college or university to submit a biennial budget for Board approval and annual budgets to be approved by the Chancellor. These budgets are prepared on an accrual basis and include activity relative to current funds and unexpended plant funds. These annual budgets are prepared within the framework of the legislative-approved appropriations and become each institution's financial plan for the coming year. The Board allows each institution's discretion in transferring funds between departments.

#### **CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

This classification includes cash on-hand, cash in-bank, regular and money market savings accounts, and certificates of deposit and time saving certificates (original maturity of 3 months or less). For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents representing assets of the University's endowment, unspent bond proceeds and cash restricted by bond covenants are included in non-current restricted cash.

#### **INVESTMENTS**

Investments consist of certificates of deposit (maturity greater than three months), U.S. Treasuries, bonds, stocks and other securities held by trust departments or broker dealers. Investments are reported at fair value for year-end financial reporting. Fair value is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged between two willing parties, which for financial reporting purposes is based on quoted market prices. The net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments is recognized as a part of investment income. Investments are classified as Investments, if the maturity date is more than three months to one year, or as Other Long-term Investments, if the maturity date is more than one-year from the date of the financial statements. Investments restricted by bond covenants or invested from bond proceeds are classified as Restricted Investments. Investments held by endowment funds are classified as Endowment Investments.

#### **RECEIVABLES**

Accounts receivables include tuition, fees, food service, room and board charges and apartment rent; accrued interest on investments. Grants and contracts receivables include federal and private grants and contracts revenue and state grants and other income due from other state agencies. Loan fund notes receivable represents amounts due from students for Perkins and other federal loans, and short-term institutional loans. Net receivables are shown on the basic financial statements. The allowances for doubtful accounts/notes are detailed in *Note 3*.

#### **INVENTORIES**

Inventories held for resale in auxiliaries (including food, books and other merchandise) and unrestricted physical plant supplies are generally stated at the lower of cost (generally determined on the first-in, first-out, or moving weighted average method) or fair market value.

#### **CAPITAL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS**

Land, buildings, equipment, and other property are stated at historical cost, with the exception of property acquired prior to July 1, 1964. Professional consultants for the purposes of insurance and financial record keeping evaluated these assets. Library books and periodicals are stated at an estimated inventory value as of June 30, 1974, with subsequent additions at cost and deletions at an average cost.

Capital assets, including purchased software with a unit cost of \$5,000 or greater and all library books, are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or if donated, at fair market value at the date of donation. Infrastructure assets are included in the financial statements and are depreciated. Depreciation is not allocated to the functional categories. Intangible assets, excluding purchased software, with a unit cost of \$25,000 or more are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or if donated, at fair market value at the date of donation. Internally developed intangible assets with a unit cost of \$50,000 or more are recorded at cost and are amortized.

The composite method is used for library book depreciation. All books purchased during a year are consolidated together and depreciated as a group of assets rather than individually. Expenses for construction in progress are capitalized as incurred. Interest expense relating to construction is capitalized, net of interest income earned on resources set aside for the construction or remodeling costs. Certain reserves have been established by bond indenture for the repayment of revenue bond indebtedness. Such reserves are recorded in the appropriate restricted assets category (cash/investments) and as "net position restricted for debt service" on the Statement of Net Position.

Depreciation and intangible amortization is calculated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Land Improvements 10 – 35 years
Infrastructure 20 – 60 years
Buildings 10 – 50 years
Equipment 3 – 20 years
Internally developed software 2 – 10 years
Purchased software 3 – 5 years
Other Intangibles 3 – 20 years
Library Books 10 years

#### **DEPOSITS**

Money received in advance for subsequent year's residence hall, apartment reservations and flight training costs and funds held by an institution in a fiduciary capacity are classified as deposits.

#### **COMPENSATED ABSENCES**

Annual and sick leave are a part of permanent employees' compensation as set forth in NDCC section 54-06-14. In general, accrued annual leave cannot exceed 30 days at each calendar

year end while accrued sick leave is not limited. Employees are entitled to earn leave based on tenure of employment, within a range from a minimum of one working day, to a maximum of two working days per month, established by the rules and regulations adopted by the employing unit. Employees are paid for all unused annual leave upon termination or retirement. Employees who vest at 10 years of credible service are paid one-tenth of their accumulated sick leave upon termination or retirement. Compensated absences are accrued when earned.

#### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS) and additions to/deductions from NDPERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by NDPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### SCHOLARSHIP ALLOWANCES

Student tuition and fees, and certain other revenues received from students are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the System's state rates and charges and the amount actually paid by students and/or third parties making payments on behalf of students. Under this approach, scholarships, waivers and grants are considered as reductions in tuition and fee revenues rather than as expenses. Therefore, student tuition and fees and auxiliary revenues are presented net of scholarships applied to student's accounts. Certain other scholarship amounts paid or refunded directly to the student are generally reflected as expenses.

#### **NET Position**

Net position is classified according to external donor restrictions or availability of assets for satisfaction of University obligations. Restricted Net Position represent funds that have been restricted for specific purposes by donors or granting agencies for scholarships and fellowships, instructional department uses, loan funds, debt service and other. Unrestricted Net Position is all other funds available at the discretion of the University. Invested in Capital Assets represents the cost or gifted value of buildings, equipment, land improvements and infrastructure, less accumulated depreciation and related outstanding debt.

#### **Restatement of Beginning Net Position**

	Primary estitution
Fiscal 2015	
Net Position, Beginning of the year, as previously reported	\$ 345,352,793
Prior Period Adjustments:	
Change in Account Method - GASB 68	(22,935,679)
Correct of error - Central Stores	13,776,963
Net Position, Beginning of the year, as previously reported	\$ 336,194,077

#### **USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The accompanying financial statements include estimates such items as allowances for uncollectible accounts, scholarship allowances, accrued expenses and other liability accounts.

#### **New Accounting Pronouncements**

In fiscal year 2015, the University adopted GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions". This statement revises accounting and financial reporting for most pensions provided to employees of state and local governments. The statement established standards for measuring and recognizing pension liabilities and expenses, as well as, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions. The statement required retroactive adoption and resulted in a restatement of prior period net position of \$22.9 million.

In November 2013, the GASB issued Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 68." This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2014 and addresses contributions made by an employer to a defined benefit pension plan after the measurement date of the entity's beginning net pension liability.

In February 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 72, "Fair Value Measurement and Application". This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2015.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 73, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement No 68, and

Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB 67 and 68." This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2016.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 74, "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans". This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2016.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions." This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2017.

In June 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 76, "The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments." This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2015.

In August 2015, the GASB issued Statement No. 77, "Tax Abatement Disclosures." This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2015.

The effect GASB Statement Nos. 72, 73, 74, 75, 76 and 77 will have on future financial statements has not yet been determined.

# Note 2 – Deposits & Investments

#### **LIMITATIONS**

The NDCC governs the deposit and investment policies of the University. NDCC Section 6-09-07 states, "All state funds...must be deposited in the Bank of North Dakota...or must be deposited in accordance with constitutional and statutory provisions."

In addition, NDCC Section 21-04-02 provides that public funds belonging to or in the custody of the state shall be deposited in the Bank of North Dakota. NDCC Section 15-10-12 requires that all moneys not deposited in the special revenue fund within the State Treasury (unless restricted by the terms of a grant, donation or bequest), received by the University from federal, state, and local grants and contracts, indirect cost recoveries, tuition, special student fees, room and board, and other auxiliary enterprise fees, student activity fees, continuing education program fees, internal service fund revenues, and all other revenues must be deposited in the Bank of North Dakota.

NDCC Sections 15-55-05 and 15-55-06 govern the investment of proceeds of revenue bonds and revenues pledged to bondholders. Such proceeds must be invested in the Bank of North Dakota, in a separate fund in the State Treasury or in a duly authorized depository for the state funds that is a member of the federal deposit insurance corporation. The SBHE may invest such funds in direct obligations of, or in obligations where the United States of America guarantees the principal and interest, or obligations of the State of North Dakota or any municipality as defined in NDCC Section 21-03-01.

NDCC Section 54-06-08 states clearing accounts and cash balances must be maintained in the Bank of North Dakota, or, if the state entity is located outside Bismarck, in another state or

federally chartered financial institution. The account is used for clearing or cashing of checks and making change.

#### **DEPOSITS**

Cash and Cash Equivalents are reported on the Statement of Net Position as follows:

	Carrying	Bank	Uninsure	ed Bank Bala	nce
Deposits	Amount	Balance	(A)	(B)	(C)
Total Cash Deposits at BND	27,793,227	33,204,030	33,204,030		
CDs at BND	80,000,000	80,000,000	80,000,000		
Total Cash Deposits at Other	14,486,913	14,260,305		13,642,354	106,552
CDs at Other	_				
Total Deposits	122,280,140	127,464,335	113,204,030	13,642,354	106,552
Cash on Hand/Petty Cash	88,325				
Less amts reported as investments	(80,000,000)				
Cash & Cash Equ-SNA	42,368,465				

#### **Deposits**

#### Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the System's deposits may not be returned to it. The System does not specifically address polices concerning custodial credit risk and while the deposits in the Bank of North Dakota are backed by the State of North Dakota, they are deemed to be uninsured and uncollateralized by GASB definition. As of June 30, 2014, \$358.8 million of the System's bank balance of \$361.6 million was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and uncollateralized \$352,803,186 Uninsured and collateral held by pledging bank not in system's name \$5,952,930

#### Investments

Investments are reported at fair value (market) and reported on the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2015, as shown below:

			Maturities fro	om June 30	
	Market	Less than	1 year to	6 years to	More than
Account	Value	1 year	5 years	10 years	10 years
Debt Securities:					
US Treasuries	\$ 705,182		\$ 705,182		
US Strips	50,007				
Mutual Bond Funds					
Money market mutual funds	11,074,328	11,074,328			
Total Securities w/ Maturities	\$11,829,517	\$ 11,074,328	\$ 705,182	\$ -	-
Other Invest Types:	Ć 4 274 045				
Stocks	\$ 1,271,815				
Equity Mutual Funds BND Cd's Credit risked as investments but reported as	41,070				
deposits  Non-BND Cd's Credit risked as investments but reported as deposits	80,000,000				
Investment in Real Estate					
Alternate Investments	56,984				
Total reported on SNA	\$93,199,386				

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest Rate Risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Per NDCC the University is limited to investing funds with the Bank of North Dakota, with the exception of gifts governed by an endowment agreement. Accordingly, the University does not have a formal investment policy that limits maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from changing interest rates. The University chooses terms based on maximizing the return within the limits of their cash flow needs. The University relies on brokers to provide year-end market values for the investments held with those brokers.

#### Credit Risk

Credit Risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill their obligation. As of June 30, 2015, the University's debt portfolio (excluding US Treasuries and US Agencies) included Standard & Poor's quality ratings as follows:

	Market	Credit Quality Rating						
	Value		AAA	Not Rated				
\$	11,074,328	\$	11,074,328	\$	12,509			
	755,188				755,188			
<u> </u>	11 829 516	\$	11 074 328	\$	767,697			
	\$	\$ 11,074,328 755,188	\$ 11,074,328 \$ 755,188	Value       AAA         \$ 11,074,328       \$ 11,074,328         755,188       \$ 12,074,328	Value         AAA         N           \$ 11,074,328         \$ 11,074,328         \$           755,188         \$ 11,074,328         \$			

# Note 3 – Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2015 consist of the following amounts:

	 Current	NonCurrent		Total		
Student & General	\$ 13,467,488		\$	20,833,248		
Interest Receivable	241,660			461,819		
Allow ance for doubtful Accts	 (3,566,016)			(5,646,876)		
Total Accounts Receivable, Net	\$ 10,143,132		\$	10,143,132		
Grants & Contracts Receivable	\$ 12,269,856		\$	29,310,986		
Due from Other State Agencies	 2,980,844			2,980,844		
Total Grants & Contracts Receivable, Net	\$ 15,250,700		\$	15,250,700		
	 			_		
Student	\$ 1,642,095	\$ 5,880,972	\$	7,523,067		
Allow ance for Doubtful Notes	 (219,180)	(789,006	)	(1,008,186)		
Total Notes Receivable, Net	\$ 1,422,915	\$ 5,091,966	\$	6,514,881		

#### Note 4 – Endowment Funds

The endowment funds reported herein are institutional funds under the terms of the gift instrument and are not wholly expendable by the institution. NDCC Section 59-21 the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) applies to the investment of endowments governed by a gift instrument. NDUS SBHE policy 810 stipulates endowment funds shall be invested according to the intent of the donor provided such intent is consistent with applicable laws. Absent terms expressing donor intent in a gift instrument, NDUS institution officers initially shall deposit the funds in institution accounts at the Bank of North Dakota. Thereafter, the funds may be invested according to NDCC 59-21. Subject to the intent of the donor, NDUS institution officers are delegated authority to manage and invest these institutional funds as provided by UPMIFA. NDCC Section 59-21-02.5a(7) applies to standard of conduct in the administration of powers to make and retain investments. It states that in managing and investing an institutional fund, the needs of the institution and the fund to make distributions and to preserve capital must be considered. Given the flexibility in NDCC 59-21-02, campuses have differing policies with respect to spending investment income and net appreciation on endowment funds. NDSU gives departments authority to spend all investment income earned on the endowment funds.

# Note 5 – Capital & Intangible Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2015 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance		Additions			tirements	T	ransfers	Ending Balance		
Land	\$	7,624,932			\$	4,402			\$	7,620,530	
Construction in Progress		15,824,741	\$	37,580,225			\$	(9,413,073)		43,991,893	
Total non-depreciable capital assets	\$	23,449,673	\$	37,580,225	\$	4,402	\$	(9,413,073)	\$	51,612,423	
Land Improvements/infrastructure	\$	50,237,117	\$	3,404,864	\$	82,970			\$	53,559,011	
Buildings		402,692,970		14,129,819	\$	4,758,078	\$	9,413,073		421,477,784	
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment		125,025,681		10,605,982	\$	2,388,249				133,243,414	
Intangibles:											
Computer Software		908,260		214,232		7,119				1,115,373	
Other		642,410								642,410	
Library Materials		17,352,325		95,401		526,924				16,920,802	
Total Depreciable Capital Assets	\$	596,858,763	\$	28,450,298	\$	7,763,340	\$	9,413,073	\$	626,958,794	
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization											
Land Improvements/infrastructure	\$	33,448,343	\$	1,244,151	\$	82,970			\$	34,609,524	
Buildings		154,721,815		10,667,908	\$	4,418,833				160,970,890	
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment		68,520,941		8,931,497		1,719,809				75,732,629	
Intangibles:											
Computer Software		675,431		129,218						804,649	
Other		155,149								155,149	
Library Materials		13,625,478		788,868		526,924				13,887,422	
Total Accumulated depreciation and amortization	\$	271,147,157	\$	21,761,642	\$	6,748,536	\$	-	\$	286,160,263	
Total Depreciable Capital Assets, net	\$	325,711,606	\$	6,688,656	\$	1,014,804	\$	9,413,073	\$	340,798,531	
Capital Assets, net	\$	349,161,279	\$	44,268,881	\$	1,019,206	\$		\$	392,410,954	

Construction in progress for the year ended June 30, 2015 was as follows:

Project	Amount	Expended	Expended	Authorized
110,000	Authorized	(CIP Balance)	(non-capitalized)	Balance
Building Projects:				
Bison Sports Arena/SHAC	\$ 41,000,000	\$ 23,157,616	\$ 274,112	\$ 17,568,272
SHAC FFE	2,960,243	98,989		2,861,254
STEM Classroom Building	29,367,709	13,942,968		15,424,741
STEM FFE	300,000	15,556		284,444
Aquatic Center	11,000,000	608,847		10,391,153
ND 4-H Camp	2,600,000	2,156,121		443,879
Langdon Agronomy Lab	1,225,000	1,185,310		39,690
Carrington Agronomy Lab	2,500,000	2,380,678		119,322
Central Grasslands Agronomy Lab	400,000	34,345		365,655
Ag Service Center	968,000	73,397	7,614	886,989
Carrington Shop Facility	350,000	338,066		11,934
Construction in Progress Total	\$ 92,670,952	\$ 43,991,893	\$ 281,726	\$ 48,397,333

# Note 6 – Accounts Payable & Accrued Liabilities

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities consisted of the following at June 30, 2015:

Accounts Payable	\$ 12,472,436
Due to other state agencies	301,016
Sales Tax Payable	(417)
Accrued Interest	946,813
Contractor Payable/Retainage	 3,546,234
Total Payables & Accrued Liabilities	\$ 17,266,082

# Note 7 – Long-Term Liabilities

The changes in long-term liabilities during fiscal year 2015 are as shown below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance	Current Portion	Non-Current Portion
Bonds Payable	\$ 75,270,000	\$30,550,000	\$ 28,355,000	\$ 77,465,000	\$3,150,000	\$ 74,315,000
Due to CU - Bonds Payable	19,975,000		1,015,000	18,960,000	1,055,000	17,905,000
Capital Leases	7,081,775	1,653,338	729,124	8,005,989	769,129	7,289,065
Due to CU - Capital Leases	17,846,918		901,970	16,944,948	936,156	15,956,587
Special Assessments	2,180,687	107,114	79,242	2,208,559	78,752	2,129,807
Compensated Absences	13,716,327		143,046	13,573,281	856,474	12,716,807
Total	\$ 136,070,707	\$ 32,310,452	\$ 31,223,382	\$ 137,157,777	\$6,845,511	\$130,312,266

# Note 8 - Bonds Payable

Revenue bonds are limited obligations of the University. The principal and interest on the bonds are payable generally from the net income of specific auxiliary activities, designated student fees, interest subsidies and debt service reserve funds. These revenues are generally pledged to the payment of bonds in accordance with the specific terms of the specific indenture. Amounts held by the trustee specifically for payment on bonds are reflected in Net Position, Restricted for Debt Service.

The summary of outstanding obligations of the campuses, as of June 30, 2015 is presented below and the detail is presented in the Supplementary Information section following these notes.

				Original		Bonds	New Bonds			nd Principal		Bonds
	Date of	Maturity	Α	mount of	,	Outstanding	issued this	Refunding		paid this	,	utstanding
Bond Issue	Issue	Date		Issue		6/30/14	Fiscal Year	Bonds	F	iscal Year		6/30/15
Housing and Auxiliary System Revenue Bonds:												
2005 Memorial Union Addition	8/1/2005	4/1/2035	\$	18,700,000	\$	16,150,000		\$ (15,665,000)	s	485,000		
2006A Wellness Center Addition	5/1/2006	4/1/2036	•	9,990,000	•	8,455,000		(8,220,000)	•	235,000		
2006B Wellness Center Refunding(Series 1999)	5/1/2006	4/1/2029		2,845,000		2,315,000		(2,205,000)		110,000		
2007 Living Learning Center East/Ceres Hall	7/31/2007	4/1/2037		12,000,000		10,710,000				260,000	\$	10,450,000
2009 Niskanen/West Dining Center	7/29/2009	4/1/2039		26,245,000		24,225,000				545,000		23,680,000
2012A Refunding (Series 2002 LLC Bonds)	3/1/2012	4/1/2027		5,730,000		5,075,000				340,000		4,735,000
2014A Refunding (Series 2004 Bison Court)	4/1/2014	4/1/2034		8,340,000		8,340,000				290,000		8,050,000
2015A Refunding (Series 2005, 2006A & B)	2/5/2015	4/1/2036		21,195,000				21,195,000				21,195,000
2015B Aquatic Addition (Series 2004 Bison Court)	6/24/2015	4/1/2035		9,355,000			9,355,000					9,355,000
Subtotal - NDSU			\$	114,400,000	\$	75,270,000	\$ 9,355,000	\$ (4,895,000)	\$	2,265,000	\$	77,465,000
NDSU Research & Tech Park, Inc.												
Series 2007A, Research 1 (Refunding Series 2000)	1/25/2007	4/1/2022	\$	4,535,000	\$	3,490,000			\$	380,000	\$	3,110,000
Series 2007B, Research 2 (Refunding Series 2002)	1/25/2007	4/1/2032		17,715,000		16,485,000				635,000		15,850,000
Subtotal - NDSU Research & Tech Park, Inc.			\$	22,250,000	\$	20,940,000			\$	1,015,000	\$	18,960,000
GRAND TOTAL BONDS PAYABLE			\$	143,150,000	\$	98,270,000	\$ 9,355,000	\$ (4,895,000)	\$	3,280,000	\$	96,425,000

#### **Refunding and Defeased Bonds**

The purpose of a refunding bond is to refund in advance of maturity another bond issue. Under an advanced refunding arrangement, refunding bonds are issued, and the net proceeds plus additional resources that may be required, are used to purchase securities issued or guaranteed by the United States Government. These securities are then deposited in an irrevocable trust under an escrow agreement which provides that all proceeds from the trust will be used to fund the principal and interest payments of the previously issued bonded debt being refunded. The trust deposits have been computed so that the securities in the trust, along with future cash flow generated by the securities, will be sufficient to service the previously issued bonds. As a result, trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the University's financial statements. The following is a description of the University's defeased bonds and the balance of the bonds outstanding in the trust.

#### **North Dakota State University**

North Dakota State University issued \$21.195 million of Housing and Auxiliary Revenue Refunding Bonds (Series 2015A) with a coupon interest rate of 3.0 percent to 5.0 percent. The bonds were used to recall \$16.2 million, \$8.5 million and \$2.3 million of outstanding Series 2005, Series 2006A, Series 2006B Housing and Auxiliary Revenue bonds, respectively. The bonds were refunded to reduce total debt service payments over the next 20 years by approximately \$9.4 million. The economic gain realized as a result of the refunding was \$5,297,981.

#### **Scheduled Maturities of Bonds Payable**

Fisca	al Y	l Year			Principal	Interest			Total		
2016				\$	4,205,000	\$ 4,066,913		\$	8,271,913		
2017					4,540,000	3,855,128			8,395,128		
2018					4,690,000	3,697,473			8,387,473		
2019					4,855,000	3,529,555			8,384,555		
2020					5,015,000	3,366,080			8,381,080		
2021	-	2025			24,805,000	13,620,096			38,425,096		
2026	-	2030			21,090,000	8,728,208			29,818,208		
2031	-	2035			19,190,000	4,367,083			23,557,083		
2036	-	2040	_		8,035,000	934,238			8,969,238		
			_	\$	96,425,000	\$46,164,774		\$1	42,589,774		

# *Note 9 – Notes Payable*

The University does not have any outstanding notes payable as of June 30, 2015.

# Note 10 - Capital Leases

The University leases various types of capital assets under capital lease agreements. Capital leases give rise to property rights and lease obligations and therefore, the assets under lease are recorded as assets of the institution and the lease obligation is recognized as a liability. The leases have varying interest rates with maturities to 2026.

A summary of the Capital Lease & Due to Component Unit activity for fiscal 2015 is as follows:

LEASE	Lease Start		Terms (in		PRINCIPAL BALANCE DUE F		PRINCIPAL		PRINCIPAL		RINCIPAL LANCE DUE
NUM BER	Date	DESCRIPTION	Months)	7/1/2013		NEW LEASES		PAID		6/30/2014	
Capital Leases											
0527	11/12/08	Wells Fargo-Athletic Field Turf	96	\$	211,857			\$	66,913	\$	144,944
0573	06/24/12	Bank of America-Energy Savings Performance Contract	168		6,427,727				441,454		5,986,272
0554	06/10/10	Wells Fargo-Maxxum 125 MFD Loader	49		8,305				8,305		-
0568	12/21/10	Wells Fargo-New Case 440 Skidsteer	49		4,766	\$	(4,766)				-
0571	06/02/11	Wells Fargo-John Deere 444 K 2011 Loader	39		14,881				14,881		-
0572	03/11/11	Wells Fargo-2007 Case IH MX245 MFD Tractor	53		20,018				9,772		10,246
0584	03/15/12	Wells Fargo-Truax FLEXII Drill, Model FLXII-812RD	60		13,106				4,200		8,906
0585	06/30/12	Wells Fargo-Zurn 150 Demo Plot Combine	49		48,368				15,326		33,042
0587	07/01/12	Wells Fargo-New Holland Long Reach Cab	49		57,135				28,064		29,071
0590	09/15/12	Wells Fargo-Zurn 150 Plot Combine	48		61,251				19,430		41,821
0598	09/01/13	Wells Fargo-Audio Visual Equipment	36		84,282				41,479		42,803
0601	10/17/13	Liberty Business Systems - Lanier Production Printer Pro 1107E	24		27,786				22,486		5,300
0608	07/15/14	Wells Fargo-Two Skid Steers, NHL L220; Blow Hard Bunk Clean	60		62,882				12,892		49,990
0609	05/21/14	Wells Fargo-Case IH 2WD 85C Farmall Tractor	45		39,410				12,914		26,496
0611	01/13/14	Wells Fargo-Audio Visual Equipment	30		52,205				25,265		26,940
0612	08/18/14	Wells Fargo-New Zuern 150 Plot Combine	48				239,514				239,514
0613	07/14/14	Wells Fargo-2014 Case SR250 Skid Steer	65				28,146		5,741		22,405
0619	09/30/14	Wells Fargo-New Case 1H Patriot 2240 Sprayer w/attachments	59				150,500				150,500
0622	07/30/14	Wells Fargo-Dakota Field Athletic Bubble	62				1,239,944				1,239,944
				\$	7,133,980	\$	1,653,338	\$	729,123	\$	8,058,194
Due to Compon	ent Units - C	apital Leases									
0465	10/10/05	NDSU Development Fnd-Fargodome-Paid from Gifts @ NDSUDF	180	\$	1,829,713			\$	246,970	\$	1,582,743
0476	11/29/07	NDSU Development Foundation-Renaissance Hall	303		5,005,000				210,000		4,795,000
0586	11/29/07	US Bank for NDSU Development Foundation-Barry & Klai Hall	295		10,960,000				445,000		10,515,000
				\$	17,794,713	\$	-	\$	901,970	\$	16,892,743
		Grand Total		\$	24,928,693	\$	1,653,338	\$	1,631,093	\$	24,950,937

#### **Scheduled Maturities of Capital Leases & Due to Component Units**

Fiscal Year		<u>Principal</u>		<u>Interest</u>		<u>Total</u>	
2016	ď	1 705 205	\$	000 070	\$	2 520 257	
2010	\$	1,705,285	Ф	823,072	Ф	2,528,357	
2017		1,911,834		819,545		2,731,379	
2018		1,843,084		747,048		2,590,133	
2019		1,902,601		680,781		2,583,382	
2020		1,898,356		609,593		2,507,949	
2021 - 2025		7,028,684		2,215,547		9,244,231	
2026 - 2030		4,696,093		1,164,980		5,861,073	
2031 - 2035		2,780,000		503,680		3,283,680	
2036 - 2040		1,185,000		47,900		1,232,900	
	\$	24,950,937	\$	7,612,146	\$	32,563,083	

## Note 11 – Other Long-Term Liabilities

#### **SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS**

The institutions receive special assessments from the city or county for improvements made to roads and infrastructure owned by the city or county that are adjacent to or on campus property.

#### **Scheduled Maturities of Special Assessments**

Fiscal Year	Principal		Interest	 Total		
2016	\$ 78,752	\$	112,021	\$ 190,773		
2017	82,248		107,889	190,137		
2018	84,304		103,578	187,882		
2019	89,693		99,250	188,943		
2020	90,657		94,487	185,144		
2021 - 2025	488,120		401,777	889,897		
2026 - 2030	606,142		265,471	871,613		
2031 - 2035	673,337		105,141	778,478		
2036 - 2040	 15,306		1,633	 16,939		
	\$ 2,208,559	\$	1,291,247	\$ 3,499,806		

#### **Compensated Absences**

The compensated absences liability as of June 30, 2015 consists of accumulated unpaid annual leave, compensatory time, payable portion of accumulated sick leave, personal holiday hours, and Saturday/legal holiday hours earned and vested. Compensated absences for employees at June 30, 2015 and 2014 totaled \$13,135,949 and \$13,716,327, respectively. Leave policies restrict the accumulation of unused vacation and thus limit the actual payments made to employees upon termination or retirement.

## Note 12 - Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows

Deferred outflows and deferred inflows as of June 30, 2015 consist of the following:

Deferred Outflows	
Pension	\$ 4,396,245
Debt Refunding	 970,218
	\$ 5,366,463
Deferred Inflows	
Pension	\$ 4,434,533
Debt Refunding	3,733
Grant amounts received prioir to meeting time requirements	 80,865
	\$ 4,519,131

## *Note 13 – Retirement Benefits*

The North Dakota University System participates in two major retirement systems: North Dakota Public Employees' Retirement System administered by the State of North Dakota and a privately administered retirement system: Teachers' Insurance Annuity Association and College Retirement Equity Fund. The following is a brief description of each plan:

#### North Dakota Public Employees' Retirement System (NDPERS)

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 54-52 for more complete information.

NDPERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers substantially all employees of the State of North Dakota, its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. NDPERS provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan.

Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit pension plan is assigned to a Board comprised of seven members. The Board consists of a Chairman, who is appointed by the Governor; one member appointed by the Attorney General; one member appointed by the State Health Officer; three members elected by the active membership of the NDPERS system; and one member elected by the retired public employees.

#### **Pension Benefits**

Benefits are set by statute. NDPERS has no provision or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Member of the Main System are entitled to unreduced monthly pension benefits beginning when the sum of age and years of credited service equal or exceed 85 (Rule of 85), or at normal retirement age (65). The annual pension benefit is equal to 2.00% of their average monthly salary, using the highest 36 months out of the last 180 months of service, for each year of service. The plan permits early retirement at ages 55-64 with three or more years of service. Members may elect to receive the pension benefits in the form of a single life, joint and survivor, term-certain annuity, or partial lump sum with ongoing annuity. Members may elect to receive the value of their accumulated contributions, plus interest, as a lump sum distribution upon retirement or termination, or they may elect to receive their benefits in the form of an annuity. For each member electing an annuity, total payment will not be less than the members' accumulated contributions plus interest.

#### **Death and Disability Benefits**

Death and disability benefits are set by statute. If an active member dies with less than three years of service for the Main System, a death benefit equal to the value of the member's accumulated contributions, plus interest, is paid to the member's beneficiary. If the member has earned more than three years of credited service for the Main System, the surviving spouse will be entitled to a single payment refund, life-time monthly payments in an amount equal to 50% of the member's accrued normal retirement benefit, or monthly payments in an amount equal to the member's accrued 100% Joint and Survivor retirement benefit if the member had reached normal retirement age prior to date of death. If the surviving spouse dies before the member's accumulated pension benefits are paid, the balance will be payable to the surviving spouse's designated beneficiary.

Eligible members who become totally disabled after a minimum of 180 days of service, receive monthly disability benefits equal to 25% of their final average salary with a minimum benefit of \$100. To qualify under this section, the member has to become disabled during the period of eligible employment and apply for benefits within one year of termination. The definition of disabled is set by the NDPERS in the North Dakota Administrative Code.

#### **Refunds of Member Account Balance**

Upon termination, if a member of the Main System is not vested (is not 65 or does not have three years of service), they will receive the accumulated member contributions and vested employer contributions, plus interest, or may elect to receive this amount at a later date. If the member has vested, they have the option of applying for a refund or can remain as a terminated vested participant. If a member terminated and withdrew their accumulated member contribution and is subsequently reemployed, they have the option of repurchasing their previous service.

The member's account balance includes the vested employer contributions equal to the member's contributions to an eligible deferred compensation plan. The minimum member contribution is \$25 and the maximum may not exceed the following:

1 to 12 months of service – Greater of one percent of monthly salary or \$25 13 to 25 months of service – Greater of two percent of monthly salary or \$25 25 to 36 months of service – Greater of three percent of monthly salary or \$25 Longer than 36 months of service – Greater of four percent of monthly salary or \$25

#### **Member and Employer Contributions**

Member and employer contributions paid to NDPERS are set by statute and are established as a percent of covered compensation. Member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 7.12% of covered compensation.

## Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2015, NDSU reported a liability of \$22.9 million for its proportionate share of the net pension liability.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The NDUS proportion of the net pension liability was based on the NDUS share of covered payroll in the Main System pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating NDPERS employers. At June 30, 2014, the proportion for NDSU was 3.579117%.

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the total recognized pension expense for each institution was \$2,247,755.

At June 30, 2015, NDUS reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

#### **Deferred Outflow of Resources:**

Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 736,532
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,659,713
Total	\$ 4,396,245

Employer contributions made subsequent to the measurement date of \$11.5 million are reported as deferred outflows of resources and a reduction of pension expense at June 30, 2015. These contributions will be reported as a reduction of net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2016.

#### **Deferred Inflow of Resources:**

Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments \$ 4,434,533 Total \$ 4,434,533

**Actuarial assumptions.** The total pension liability in the July 1, 2014 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 3.50%

Salary increases 3.85% per annum for four years, then

4.50% per annum

Investment rate of return 8.00%, net of investment expenses

Cost-of-living adjustments None

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality Table with ages set back three years. For disabled retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table with ages set back one year for males (not set back for females).

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31%	6.90%
International Equity	21%	7.55%
Private Equity	5%	11.30%
Domestic Fixed Income	17%	1.55%
International Fixed Income	5%	0.90%
Global Real Assets	20%	5.38%
Cash Equivalents	1%	0.00%

**Discount rate:** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8 percent as of June 30, 2014. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2014, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of June 30, 2014. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2014.

Sensitivity of the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8 percent, as well as what the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount

rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (7 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (9 percent) than the current rate:

1% Decrease (7.00%) \$ 35,038,997 Current Discount Rate (8.00%) \$ 22,717,421 1% Increase (9.00%) \$ 12,418,598

**Pension plan fiduciary net position.** Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDPERS financial report at <a href="http://www.nd.gov/ndpers/employers/docs/gasb/pers2014gasbwapp20150807.pdf">http://www.nd.gov/ndpers/employers/docs/gasb/pers2014gasbwapp20150807.pdf</a>.

#### **TIAA-CREF Retirement Plan**

#### **Description of Plan**

This is a privately administered defined contribution retirement plan which provides individual retirement fund contracts for eligible employees as defined by the Board of Higher Education in its approved TIAA-CREF retirement resolution. All benefits vest immediately to the participant. The State Board of Higher Education has the authority for establishing or amending plan provision and establishing or amending contribution requirements. Further information can be obtained by writing to TIAA-CREF; Denver Regional Office; 1700 Broadway, Suite 770; Denver, Colorado 80290 or by calling 800-842-2009.

#### **Funding Policy**

The plan requires employee and employer contributions be based on a classification system and years of service based on the following schedule. Beginning, January 1, 2014 contributions in class I and II increased from 3.5 percent to 4.5 percent for participant contributions and from 11.5 percent to 12.5 percent for institution contributions for employees with zero to ten years of service. Contributions for employees with more than ten years of service increased from 4.0 percent to 5.0 percent for participant contributions for employee contributions and from 12.0 percent to 13.0 percent for institution contributions.

Employment Class	Years of Service	Contributions by the Participant	Contributions by the Institution
Limployment olass	0 thru 10	4.5%	12.5%
1	0 thru 10	4.5%	12.5%
	over 10	5.0%	13.0%
	0 thru 2	3.5%	7.5%
II	3 thru 10	4.5%	12.5%
	over 10	5.0%	13.0%
	0 thru 12	0.0%	8.33%*
President/Chancellor	or		
(additional employer	less than 3	0.0%	0.0%
contribution)	3 to less tan 6	0.0%	4.0%
	6 yrs and over	0.0%	8.0%

Plan contributions are made on a tax-deferred basis in accordance with Section 414(h)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code. All contributions are applied as premiums to retirement annuity contracts owned by the participant. The North Dakota University System has no further liability once annual contributions are made. NDSU contributed \$15.9 million and \$14.6 million to TIAA-CREF during the fiscal years ending June 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

## Note 14 - Post Retirement Benefits

#### **State Group Health Plan**

Members who receive retirement benefits from the Public Employees Retirement System may receive a credit toward their monthly health insurance premium under the state health plan based upon the member's years of credited service. The benefits are set by statute and the plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan. The employer contribution for the Public Employees Retirement System is set by statute on an actuarially determined basis (projected unit actuarial cost method) at 1.14% of covered compensation.

There are approximately 860 retired North Dakota University System employees receiving these benefits and 3,408 active employees with retiree health credit. The actuarially determined required employer contribution of \$1.183 million for the year ended June 30, 2015 is 1.14 percent of the covered payroll. North Dakota State University's actual and required contributions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2014 and 2013 were \$367,411 and \$358,393, respectively.

As of June 30, 2015 there was \$99.1 million in net position available for benefits under the state retiree health insurance credit plan. The actuarially accrued liability was \$128.9 million and the underfunded actuarially accrued liability was \$39.5 million at June 30, 2015.

#### **Termination Benefits**

#### **Early Retirement Agreements**

When early retirement is deemed to be in the mutual benefit of an employee and the University System, the SBHE has adopted Policy 703.1 on Early Retirement. This policy applies to tenured faculty, the chancellor, vice chancellors, other system office professional staff, presidents, executive deans, vice president, provosts, deans, and other officers responsible for a major unit of an institution who report directly to a president, vice president, provost, or executive dean who are members of TIAA-CREF, TFFR, or TIRF. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, twenty three employee's elected early retirement.

Under the Tenured (Contract) Purchase Option, the employee is eligible for payment of up to 100 percent of the employee's final contract salary if the sum of the employee's age and total years of employment equals 70 or greater. Payments will be pursuant to the approved agreement, but cannot be made until at least 90 days after the date of Early Retirement Agreement. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, 39 University System employees elected to participate in this option. Policy 703.1 also allows the early retirement agreements to retain the retiree on the applicable group health and life insurance plan. Payment by the institution of premiums is negotiable. Total cost to the institutions for these termination benefits will be \$138,208 over the term of the contracts. Amounts payable to employees at June 30,

2015 for outstanding contract buyouts and future health and life premiums, adjusted for projected health insurance premium increases and discounted to the present were \$241,000, assuming health insurance premium increases ranging from 7.5 percent to 10 percent and a discount rate of 0.05 percent.

Under the Phased Retirement Option, retirement is over a period of time. The percentage of workload each year is negotiated. The campus may pay all or any part of the retirement contributions on the current salary or any part of the individual's salary until the individual terminates all employment. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, 17 University System employees participated in this option. Total cost to the institutions for these termination benefits will be \$560,000 over the term of the contracts. Amounts payable to employees at June 30, 2015 for outstanding contract buyouts and future health and life premiums adjusted for projected health insurance premium increases and discounted to the present were \$380,000, assuming health insurance premium increases ranging from 7.5 percent to 10 percent and a discount rate of 0.05 percent.

There were six other early retirement agreements that were not tenured contract or phased retirement. Total cost to the institutions for these termination benefits will be \$171,000 over the term of the contracts. Amounts payable to employees at June 30, 2015 for outstanding contract buyouts and future health and life premiums adjusted for projected health insurance premium increases and discounted to the present were \$73,000, assuming health insurance premium increases ranging from 7.5 percent to 10 percent and a discount rate of 0.05 percent.

## **Note 15 - Construction Commitments and Financing**

The University has contracted for the construction of various projects as of June 30, 2015. Estimated costs to complete the various projects and the sources of anticipated funding are presented below:

		Expended Through Total Cost June 30, 2015 To Complete			Funding for remaining costs					
Project	Contracts Awarded				Federal Sources	State Sources	Institutional Funds	Other Sources		
Main Campus										
Bison Sports Arena (SHAC)	\$ 35,465,800	\$	18,341,408	\$17,124,392				\$17,124,392		
STEM Bldg	24,782,304		10,176,178	14,606,126		\$14,606,126				
Stevens Hall Remodel	978,480		507,408	471,072		208,675	\$ 262,397			
Heating Plant Boiler Replacement	2,531,569		694,821	1,836,748		1,836,748				
KKB FLC Footing Stabilization Project	535,813		96,095	439,718		439,718				
QBB Electrical Upgrades	695,000		174,398	520,603		520,603				
Library Entryway/Circulation	1,480,719		123,749	1,356,970			1,356,970			
Ehly Hall Renovation	2,147,485		1,029,043	1,118,442			1,118,442			
Music Bldg. South Entry Replacement	230,590		31,780	198,810			198,810			
Engineering Renovation (Architecture)	1,628,090			1,628,090			1,628,090			
Wallman Wellness Aquatic Center	9,691,798		41,996	9,649,802				9,649,802		
Reed Hall Bathroom Renovation Phase I	842,780		309,084	533,696				533,696		
T Lot Expansion / Thordarson Demo	290,922		105,682	185,240				185,240		
MU Lot Expansion	335,587		20,729	314,858				314,858		
R Lot Expansion	868,044		131,981	736,063				736,063		
Mem Union Dining Center & Upper Floor Fit	808,683		74,743	733,940				733,940		
Experiment Station & RE Centers										
Carrington Shop Facility	345,419		338,066	7,353		7,353				
Agronomy Lab - Carrington REC	2,415,165		2,326,682	88,483		88,483				
Agronomy Lab - Langdon REC	1,129,260		1,114,716	14,544		14,544				
Agronomy Lab - Central Grasslands REC	38,243		28,413	9,830		9,830				
4-H Camp	2,259,124		2,048,757	210,368				210,368		
Ag Service Center	773,074		55,436	717,638				717,638		
Grand Totals	\$ 90,273,949	\$	37,771,164	\$52,502,784	\$ -	\$17,732,079	\$ 4,564,709	\$30,205,997		

## **Note 16 - Component Unit Transactions**

#### MAJOR COMPONENT UNITS

#### NDSU Research and Technology Park, Inc.

On December 30, 1999, NDSU through the State of North Dakota and the North Dakota State Board of Higher Education entered into a ground lease, whereby the NDSU Research & Technology Park, Inc. (RTP) leases 40 acres of land for \$1 per year for the next seventy-five years.

On November 1, 2000, RTP entered into a \$6.5 million lease agreement with the City of Fargo to finance the construction of laboratory and research facilities and all equipment and furnishings located on property owned by the city. The agreement assigned to NDSU all of RTP's obligations under the lease, including but not limited to the payment of all rent, maintenance, and repair of the facility, maintenance of all insurance required under the lease, and restrictions of use of the facility as set forth in the lease. Upon payment of all the bonds, title to the facility will revert to RTP. On August 1, 2002, essentially the same legal and financial structure used to construct Research Building #1 was used to construct a second Research Building. The second lease agreement was for \$20.5 million.

On January 25, 2007, the city of Fargo, on behalf of the RTP, issued \$4.735 million of Series 2007A (Research 1) and \$18.1 million of Series 2007B (Research 2) Lease Revenue Refunding Bonds. These bonds are used to advance refund the callable maturities of both the Series 2000 (Research 1) and Series 2002 (Research 2) bonds and to pay the costs of issuance (including the insurance premium for the insurance policy and the reserve fund surety bond) relating to bonds for both Series 2007A and 2007B bonds. During the year ended June 30, 2011, the Series 2000 bonds were repaid in full with the funds held in escrow from the Series 2007A bond refinancing. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012, the Series 2002 bonds were repaid in full with the funds held in escrow from the Series 2007A bond refinancing.

The audited financial statements of RTP for fiscal year 2015 report these transactions as an operating lease and report the related capital assets and related debt as assets and debt of RTP.

On July 1, 2002, NDSU and the RTP entered into an agreement for cooperation and assistance between entities. The agreement is an annual agreement, which automatically extends for one-year periods unless cancelled by either party to the agreement.

During fiscal 2013, NDSU and the RTP entered into renewed agreements, whereby NDSU leases the Research Buildings #1 and #2 through June 30, 2022. During fiscal year 2014, total annual rent of \$2,154,906 was paid by NDSU for these two buildings. NDSU directly pays the utility costs under these agreements. The annual rent will be re-adjusted by mutual agreement every two years. These agreements are subject to funding and legislative appropriations.

#### **Other Transactions**

During fiscal 2015 NDSU made other payments to the RTP that were unrelated to the building leases for Research #1 & #2. These payments consist of the following: 1) \$31,100 for an operating lease for lab space and miscellaneous charges in the RTP's Technology Incubator Building; 2) \$181,000 for sponsorship of an RTP event called "Innovation Challenge '15" (\$86,000 from grant sub-awards and \$95,000 for additional event sponsorship). Also, during fiscal year 2015, the RTP paid NDSU a total of \$48,583 as reimbursement of NDSU operating expenses.

## NDSU Development Foundation

#### **Fargodome Lease and Improvements**

In fiscal year 2006, the NDSUDF financed the construction and equipping of office space, locker rooms, meetings rooms, and related facilities in the Fargodome for use by NDSU through the sale of revenue bonds issued by Cass County. The NDSUDF has leased the space in the Fargodome from the City of Fargo and subleased the space, furniture, fixtures and equipment to NDSU. Under the agreement, NDSU will pay rent to the NDSUDF for use of the premises. The amount of the rent is tied to the \$3.5 million debt service retirement plus the Fargodome annual space rent and all costs incurred by the NDSUDF incident to the lease, less any contributions received by the NDSUDF for the project. Under this agreement in fiscal year 2015, the NDSUDF paid the debt service and other fees on behalf of NDSU in the amount of \$336,046.

The facility is included in long-term investments and the debt is included in long-term liabilities on the financial reports of the NDSUDF. NDSU has also recorded a capital asset and a capital

lease payable, reflected as "Due to Component Units" by NDSU, of \$1.582 million as of June 30, 2015. Since the NDSUDF is a discretely presented component unit of the University System and the component unit and the University System are reporting the same assets and debt for the Fargodome improvements, a reclassification entry was made to ending balances in the component unit consolidating financial statements to show the appropriate due from primary institution.

#### Renaissance Hall

The former Northern School Supply building was donated to the NDSUDF by NDSU alum in December of 2001. During fiscal year 2003 and 2004, the NDSU Development Foundation renovated the building with the intent to lease the facility to NDSU beginning fall 2004. The NDSUDF transferred nearly the entire ownership of the building to 650 NP Avenue, LLC and Kilbourne Design Group, LLC, for a five year period in order to achieve tax credits that would ultimately reduce the cost of the building to NDSU. During the five-year tax credit period, NDSU leased the building from the two LLCs, with the lease payments composed of interest and fees. With the five-year tax credit period ending December 31, 2010 (as extended), and the ownership was transferred back to the NDSUDF, permanent financing was put in place on December 17, 2010, with the issuance of \$5.65 million of 20-year University Facilities Lease Revenue Bonds, Series 2010 (Renaissance Hall Project). The financing structure involving the five-year temporary ownership transfer resulted in achieving tax credits of \$4.9 million which directly lowered the leasing cost to NDSU.

Under this refinanced debt issuance and lease agreement, as approved by the SBHE on December 16, 2010, the property is leased to NDSU for rent equal to the semi-annual principal and interest on the bonds, plus all costs incurred by the NDSUDF incident to ownership of the property. Ownership of the property will transfer to NDSU when the bonds are repaid in full. NDSU paid the NDSUDF \$407,109 in fiscal year 2015 for debt service under this agreement. As of June 30, 2015 the outstanding balance on the bonds, reflected as "Due to Component Units" by NDSU, is \$4.795 million.

#### Barry Hall Business Building and Klai Hall Architecture Building

Effective November 28, 2007, NDSU and the NDSUDF entered into lease agreements for two buildings in downtown Fargo, formerly known as the "Pioneer Mutual Building" and "Lincoln Mutual building". The NDSUDF financed the construction of the Barry Hall business building and Klai Hall architecture building projects through the sale of \$18.52 million of 20-year University Facilities Revenue Bonds issue by the City of Fargo, North Dakota. The City has loaned the bond proceeds to the NDSUDF for payments equal to the sum of the semi-annual interest payments and installments of varying principal amounts on the variable rate bonds and the semi-annual principal and interest payments on the fixed-rate bonds. The principal payments on the variable rate bonds will be funded from payments on donor pledges restricted for the project. Under the terms of the loan, the NDSUDF is responsible for the real estate taxes, insurance, repairs and maintenance, and other costs incident to ownership of the property. The property is included with property in the financial statements and the bonds have been recorded as a direct obligation of the NDSUDF. Ownership of the property will transfer to NDSU when the bonds are repaid in full. The bonds are guaranteed by the Foundation. This property is leased to NDSU for rental equal to the sum of the semi-annual interest only payments on the variable term bonds plus the semi-annual principal and interest payments on the fixed-rate bonds for the term of the bonds, plus all the costs incurred by the NDSUDF incident to ownership of the property.

In May 2012, the NDSUDF refinanced the original bonds issued in November 2007. As a result new leases were executed. Under the terms of the new leases, NDSU pays and recognizes a liability for entire amount of the previously issued bonds, including the portion originally planned to be paid from the collections of pledges. During fiscal year 2015, NDSU paid \$778,745 to the NDSUDF under the new leases for debt service on Barry Hall & Klai Hall. During fiscal year 2015, the NDSUDF paid \$282,716 to NDSU from the collection of pledges. NDSU has an option to acquire the property upon full payment of the bonds. As of June 30, 2015 the outstanding balance on the bonds, reflected as "Due to Component Units" by NDSU, is \$10.515 million and the portion payable by the NDSUDF to NDSU for the collection of pledges is recognized by NDSU as a current & non-current "Due from Component Units" for \$631,235.

#### **Other Transactions**

NDSU also has agreements in place with the NDSUDF for maintenance of the University's alumni records, for use and insurance on certain land and building. Amounts paid by NDSU under these agreements as of June 30, 2015 totaled \$878,544.

NDSUDF fiscal year end is December 31, NDSU year end is June 30. Timing differences in amounts may occur between entity financial statements, due to different year end dates.

## Note 17 - On-Behalf Payments

No on-behalf payments at NDSU in fiscal 2015.

## Note 18 - Functional Expense Classification

The System reports operating expenses using the "natural classification" on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. Operating expenses for the year ending June 30, 2015, using the "functional classification" are presented below:

400,149,539

Instruction	\$ 95,395,165
Academic Support	29,996,749
Student Services	33,491,113
Institutional Support	14,874,103
Physical Plant	29,606,774
Scholarships & Fellowships	14,723,294
Auxiliary Services	35,974,110
Public Service	33,743,104
Research	90,583,485
Depreciation & Amortization	21,761,642

Operating Expenses

Total

## Note 19 – Operating Leases

The campuses are obligated under certain leases for equipment, vehicles and facility rental, which are accounted for as operating leases. Operating leases do not give rise to property rights or lease obligations, and therefore, the resulting expenditures are recognized as incurred. Lease expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2015, amounted to \$2.2 million.

Future Minimum Lease Payments at June 30, 2015:

Fiscal Year	_	Lease Payments			
2016		\$	2,025,858		
2017			1,534,724		
2018			1,155,330		
2019			418,243		
2020			49,232		
	Total	\$	5,183,387		

## *Note 20 – Contingencies*

Amounts received and expended by North Dakota State University under various federal and state programs are subject to audit by governmental agencies. In the opinion of management, audit adjustments, if any, will not have a significant effect on the financial position of the University System.

In the normal course of its activities, North Dakota State University is party to various legal actions. Because, in the opinion of management and counsel, the risk of material loss in excess of insurance coverage for these items is remote, the outcome of the legal proceedings and claims is not expected to have a material effect on the financial position of NDSU. Therefore, an estimated liability has not been recorded.

#### **Minard Hall**

Minard Hall is the largest academic facility located in the historical district on NDSU's campus. Legislative appropriations were approved for the 2007-09 and 2009-11 biennia for the renovation and an addition to Minard Hall. Original authorized funding for the project is \$18.0 million: \$17.5 million general funds and \$500,000 special/local funds.

Minard Hall experienced an unprecedented partial collapse of the north wall in the early morning hours of December 27, 2009. The partial collapse of Minard Hall's North wall, during the construction of the legislatively approved addition, resulted in a delay in the completion of the project, increased costs for construction and legal expenses, as well as numerous other issues, such as relocation of faculty, staff, and classroom space.

The SBHE approved in December 2010, plans to expand the original scope and timeline of the Minard Hall capital improvement project and subsequent collapse to include NDSU seeking legislative authorization and funding. Minard Hall construction is complete, and the building has been in full operation since the Fall 2013-14 academic term.

NDSU requested and was approved by the SBHE in November 2011 and North Dakota Legislative Budget Section in December 2011 to increase the project authorization of the Minard Hall project by \$4,874,300 from \$18,000,000 to \$22,874,300 under NDCC 48-01.2-25 and to authorize under NDCC 15-10-12.3 the additional funding from insurance proceeds, legal settlements, and other available funds.

During the 64<sup>th</sup> Regular Legislative Assembly, NDSU sought and received an additional \$600,000 in project authorization due to the filing of a lawsuit by a contractor against NDSU. Authorization was increased from \$22,874,300 to \$23,474,300 for related costs. In July 2015, all three litigations relating to the Minard Hall project were settled by NDSU pursuant to authority granted by the SBHE. As a result of the settlements, NDSU paid one contractor the sum of \$220,000 and NDSU received from various other entities the sum of \$3,020,000. All settlement payments have been made, and the litigations have been dismissed.

Legal settlement proceeds will be less than the total expenditures on the project, and NDSU will seek direction from the NDUS Chancellor for options to pay the deficit of \$1,634,853 including a possible request for a deficiency appropriation.

## Note 21 – Risk Management

The University System is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage, or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The following are programs established by the state to address some of these risks and loss exposures.

There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year and settled claims from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

#### **Risk Management Fund**

The Risk Management Fund (N.D.C.C. ch. 32-12.2) was established by the 1995 North Dakota Legislature as a result of a court decision that eliminated the State's sovereign immunity. The Risk Management Division of the Office of Management and Budget administers the Fund.

The Fund provides liability coverage and defense of a claim/lawsuit brought against the state of North Dakota, its agencies and employees acting within the scope of employment. The coverage amounts are \$250,000 per person and \$1,000,000 per occurrence.

The Fund is a risk retention pool that is funded by contributions paid by all State agencies. The contributions are calculated by an actuary based on various factors, including the agency's loss history and number of full-time employees.

#### North Dakota Fire and Tornado and State Bonding Fund

The University System also participates in the North Dakota Fire and Tornado Fund and State Bonding Fund. The University System pays an annual premium to the Fire and Tornado Fund to cover property damage to personal property. Replacement cost coverage is determined in consultation with the Fire and Tornado Fund. The State Bonding Fund currently provides the University System with blanket fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$2,000,000 for its employees. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

#### **Risk Management Workers Compensation Program**

The Risk Management Workers Compensation Program (N.D.C.C. § 65-04-03.1) was established by the 2001 North Dakota Legislature and created a single workers compensation account for all state agencies. This cross agency program is designed to save premium dollars through a deductible program while enhancing recovery of injured employees. The program is administered by the Risk Management Division of the Office of Management and Budget.

Workers compensation provides money and medical benefits to an employee who has an injury as a result of an accident, injury or occupational disease on-the-job. The question of negligence or fault is usually not at issue.

Workforce Safety & Insurance (WSI) continues to determine the level of compensation an injured worker and his or her care provider are entitled to receive; and will determine experience rates, dividends, assessments, and the premiums payable by State entities for workers compensation coverage. Effective July 1, 2001, workers compensation premiums are paid to the Risk Management Division rather than to WSI.

### Note 22 – Asbestos Settlement

During fiscal year 1999, the University System settled an asbestos lawsuit against W.R. Grace & Co. The Chancellor has designated the dollars for asbestos related projects at the campuses. The designated amount for NDSU at June 30, 2015 is \$324,318.

## Note 23- Deficit Net Position Balances > \$100,000

As of June 30, 2015 the University had a negative net position balance in excess of \$100,000.

**Fund 28100 – Minard Hall Collapse Related Costs** - Deficit balance at June 30, 2015 was \$1,625,343.

These are costs related to the additional project authorization of \$4.874 million approved by the SBHE. The costs include collapse related change orders, department relocation, forensic and legal costs. In November 2011, the SBHE authorized NDSU to carry a deficit fund balance and authorized NDSU to take any necessary action, including litigation, to seek recovery of damages, expenses, and costs resulting from the collapse, with any recovery being used to offset the ongoing costs of Minard Hall or, if the project is complete at the time of recovery, to reimburse the State of ND for the costs of the project to the extent that recovery dollars are available, following consultation with the Chancellor. In June 2015, a settlement of \$3,020,000 was recognized as revenue bringing the June 30, 2015 deficit down to \$1,625,343. Per SBHE approval, NDSU plans to seek a state deficiency appropriation in the 2017 legislative session to fund the remaining deficit.

## Note 24 – Subsequent Events

No subsequent events at NDSU.

# North Dakota State University Supplementary Information - Component Units Statement of Financial Position For Year Ended June 30, 2015

FASB BASIS		Major Component Units				
		NDSU	NDSU Research			
	De	evelopment	& Technology			
	F	oundation		Park		
	Dec	ember 31, 2014	Jι	ıne 30, 2015		
ASSETS	-	,		,		
Current Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	17,558,012	\$	2,533,008		
Short-term investments	Ψ	10,035,199	Ψ	2,000,000		
Accounts receivable, net		-,,		61,685		
Unconditional promises to give, net		8,252,123		2,500		
Inventories		47,881				
Other assets		8,652,119		26,082		
Total Current Assets	\$	44,545,334	\$	2,623,275		
Noncurrent Assets						
Restricted cash and cash equivilents	\$	8,280,526				
Investments, net of current portion	\$	129,320,346				
Real estate held for investment, net		37,673,181				
Endowment Investments						
Contracts for deed and notes receivable	,	1,027,011				
Long term pledges receivable		23,604,368	\$	6,000		
Notes Receivable, net				6,490,000		
Other noncurrent assets		567,757		343,848		
Capital assets, net		3,472,524		23,858,141		
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$	203,945,713	\$	30,697,989		
Total Assets	\$	248,491,047	\$	33,321,264		

## Statement of Financial Position - Continued on Next Page

## **Statement of Financial Position - Continued**

FASB BASIS	Major Component Units					
		NDSU evelopment Foundation	NDSU Research & Technology Park			
	Dec	cember 31, 2014	Jι	ıne 30, 2015		
LIABILITIES						
Current Liabilities  Accounts payable	\$	989,802	\$	210,746		
Payable to Primary Institution	Ψ	1,806,537	Ψ	210,710		
Accrued payroll		, ,		20,283		
Current portion of split-interest agreement		935,364				
Deferred revenue		43,463				
Other current liabilities		399,741				
Long-term liabilities—current portion		1,363,103		1,132,325		
Total Current Liabilities	\$	5,538,010	\$	1,363,354		
Noncurrent Liabilities		_				
Long-term portion of split-interest agreer Other noncurrent liabilities		6,048,817				
Long-term liabilities		17,251,666		24,848,702		
Total Noncurrent Liabilitie		23,300,483	\$	24,848,702		
Total Liabilities	\$	28,838,493	\$	26,212,056		
NET POSITION						
Temporarily restricted	\$	51,835,434	\$	8,500		
Permanently restricted		131,244,146				
Unrestricted		36,572,974		7,100,708		
Total Net Position	\$	219,652,554	\$	7,109,208		

## North Dakota State University Supplementary Information - Component Units Statement of Activities

For Year Ended June 30, 2015

FASB BASIS	Major Com			ponent Units	
	NDSU Development Foundation 2014		NDSU Research & Technology Park June 30, 2015		
Support and revenue					
Gifts and contributions	\$	40,018,738	\$	379,966	
Investment Income		4,819,603		4,598	
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)					
on investments		2,404,984			
Program and event income				138,350	
Other Income		1,265,889		2,791,701	
Total support and revenue	\$	48,509,214	\$	3,314,615	
Expenses					
Program Services	\$	17,561,798	\$	1,176,242	
Supporting Services		7,800,457		1,583,537	
Fund raising expense					
Total expenses	\$	25,362,255	\$	2,759,779	
Change in Split-Interest Agreement	\$	(515,463)	\$		
Change in Net Assets	\$	22,631,496	\$	554,836	
Net Position, Beginning of Year	\$	197,021,058	\$	6,554,372	
Net Position, End of Year	\$	219,652,554	\$	7,109,208	